

Once past tense ile kullanımında "bir zamanlar" anlamı da katabilir.

1. The researchers have found that Durrington Walls situated close to Stonehenge was **once** surrounded by 60 three-metre-tall posts

2. What had **once** been accessible only to the powerful became accessible to all.

3- Once regarded as the best and the richest player, ----.

✓ A) the old champion now lives in poverty.

B) the player had scored three goals.

4- Of all the things I have lost, ---.

✓ A) I miss my mind most

✓ B) my watch can be listed as the most expensive item

C) I am looking for them now

5- Regardless of your age, occupation, religion, nationality or gender, ----.

✓ A) you can join this international competition

B) you are expected to help such poor people there

10- In addition to its high cost, ----.

A) the internet also offers fast communication +

✓ B) the internet can be dangerous as well

11- Peace does not just mean lack of war, ----.

A) rather, it is the will to keep everyone safe from any kind of insecurity

B) so, it is urgently needed in the Middle East

12- ----, otherwise, all Eurozone will be affected negatively.

A) Greece must abide by the new bailout program

B) Greece will not abide by the new bailout program

13- ----, **that is**, Greece **has to sign the new treaty** before receiving any loan.

- ✓ A) Creditors demand concrete steps and contracts from Greece before lending any money
B) Greece refuses to take concrete steps and sign contracts before lending any money

14- **Although women are supported via credits**, ----.

- A) their place in business life is satisfactory
✓ B) their place in business life is **far from** satisfactory
not

15- ----. **Indeed, this building attracts more tourists than all others combined.**

- A) Mevlana Museum is not one of the most popular spots for visitors
✓ B) Mevlana Museum is **one of the most popular spots** for visitors

16- **During the Vietnam War, as the war became more devastating and fiercer**, ----.

- A) many soldiers had lost their lives
✓ B) many soldiers lost their lives

17- **Given the long drought in Africa**, ----.

- ✓ A) more wells are to be drilled for drinking water and irrigation
~~more wells are to be drilled for drinking water and irrigation~~

18- **Contrary to the common misconception**, ----.

- ✓ A) Canadians descend from the Scots not the British
B) Canada occupies a large but sparsely populated area.

19- **Occupying the largest area on earth**, ----.

- ✓ A) Asia hosts the majority of the population as well
B) most tourists have been to Asia and Africa

20- **Having conquered the city of Istanbul**, ----.

- ✓ A) Mehmet II brought peace to all residents
B) peace was brought to all residents by Mehmet II

Cümle tamamlama test 1

1- The late Sakıp Sabancı used to be one of the most well-known and richest businessmen in Turkey, ----

- A) still, he was not an extravagant person
- B) besides, he earned so much from his investments

2- Even though it is sometimes underestimated, ----.

- A) history is, in fact, redundant for us
- B) history is, in fact, crucial for us

3- In spite of incredible improvements, especially in the field of health, since 1950, ----.

- A) there are a number of challenges hardship /difficulty 2. struggle 3. v. meydan okumak
- B) there are a number of benefits fayda yarar of /for /to / istifade etmek + from

Although

4- Much as the Cold War ended decades ago, ----.

- A) military spending has significantly decreased in some nations
- B) military spending has not necessarily decreased in some nations

5- Obesity is a known risk factor for many cancers including colon cancer, ----.

- A) so a large number of people suffer from these diseases
- B) yet the link between the two have often remained unclear

6- ----, the crisis is likely to affect most economies in the region.

- A) Even if precautions to avoid an economic crisis are taken
- B) If precautions to avoid an economic crisis are taken

7- Western Anatolia has a mild climate ----.

- A) whereas eastern Anatolia has a harsh one
- B) just as eastern Anatolia boasts a rich history

whereas
while
oysa
halbuki
....olmasina karsin/iken

8- Mandarin Chinese is one of the most widely spoken languages in the world.

- A) if a third of China's population is able to speak it.
- B) a third of China's population is, though, unable to speak it.

1. SVO, however SVO.
though. however. yine de ancak
2. SVO. S, -, V2.
3. SVO. SVO though.

just as I was leaving office, my phone rang

while
as

when
iken

YDS- İsmail Turasan



9- ----; **on the contrary** he has enjoyed working there a lot, but he has other reasons.

A) The manager is leaving the company as he is quite unhappy there

✓ B) The manager is **not leaving** the company as he is **unhappy** there **not because SVO but svo ..oldugundan degil ...oldugu için**

live / dwell

uyari aldilar

10- The residents of the coastal cities had **received some warning** of the tornado;----

A) **even so**, nobody got injured.

✓ B) **hence**, nobody got injured. **was injured** **be/get +v3 passive**
so
thus / therefore / as a result / hence

11- **Despite vast distances and great difficulties** in transportation, ----.

✓ A) there was a **remarkable amount of trade** in the ancient world **considerable/ substantial**

B) there was a **negligible amount of trade** in the ancient world

tiny / little

mücrim / suçlu / guilty/criminal

12- The police **are determined to find the culprits** ----

the main culprit is....
the person in charge
responsible
sorumlusu

✓ A) **although** it may **take a long while** to **do so** **while= time /period**

✓ B) **but** it may take a **long time** to do so

however + adj /adv

✗ C) **yet** it may take a **short time** to do so

✓ D) **however long** it may take to trace them. **onlarin izini sürmek ne kadar uzun sürerse sürsün**

13- ----; **however**, they **prefer to** stay at small family-run guesthouses.

ne denli

✓ A) It was **not a big deal** for them **to stay** at the best hotel **=it was possible/likely for them**

B) It was **out of question** for them to stay at the best hotel

impossible

"As"

14- ----, they will always find a way to steal your information.

if/

A) **As long as** you can protect yourself from hackers **...sürece**

✓ B) **No matter what** you do to **protect yourself from hackers**

Whatever you do
Regardless of /Irrespective of what you do,

ders 14

ÖZEL NOTLAR 1 to + v1

Adjective + to verb

1. Armstrong was **the first man to set foot** on the moon.
2. Armstrong was not **the second/ third / last/ only man to set foot** on the moon
3. Armstrong was **the youngest/ most knowledgeable man to set foot** on the moon

⇒ **Alper Gezeravci is the first Turkish person to set foot on the moon**

"modal" yerine to + V1

2. We have a lot of work **that we must do.**
which we have to do / which we will do.

1. **We have a lot of work to do.** yapacak çok isimiz var = to ✓

Amaç anlatmak için

CÜMLE BAŞINDA GELEN "To+ v1"

In order to / So as to / To pass an exam, one should/ must/has to study hard.

gerekli
önemli
zorunlu

In order to / So as to / To pass an exam, it is necessary / important to study hard.

In order to / So as to / To pass an exam, one needs/ requires discipline.

-e göre / kaynak göstermek

To experts,

According to / To many a balanced diet is necessary to keep fit.

Isim cümlesi yerine wh- /how - + to verb

I do not know **what to do/ where to go/ how to solve this problem.**

what I should do
where I can go

wh- to verb

PASSIVE + TO Verb

1. Tarkan is believed to earn a lot.

(Tarkan'ın çok kazandığına inanılmaktadır)

(Be v3 + to V1) -diğina /-diğine

= It is known that Tarkan earns a lot.

Ana fiil Past da olabilir.

2. Michael Jackson was known to earn a lot.

(Michael Jackson'ın çok kazandığı biliniyordu.)

(Be v3 + to V1) -diğina /-diğine

= It was known that Michael Jackson earned a lot.

2. Tarkan is said to be earning a lot these days. / nowadays./ at present. / currently

(Tarkan'ın bugünlerde çok kazanmakta olduğuna söylenmektedir.)

be v3 + to be Ving -yor olduğuna/...yapmakta olduğuna

= It is said that Tarkan **is earning** a lot **these days**. / **nowadays**. / **at present**. / **currently**

3. Tarkan is known to have earned a lot last year/ in 2019.

(Tarkan'ın geçen yıl çok kazanmış olduğu bilinmektedir.)

(Be v3 + to have V3) -miş olduğu

= It is known that Tarkan **earned** a lot **last year**/ **in 2019**.

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
inSilizce

angora
enSilish

angora
inSilizce