

1-6: For these questions, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. **Electric vehicles** still remain much **more expensive than** their **combustion** ---- **even as** their prices come down, and the government introduces tax credits.

- A) dilemmas **ikilem**
✓ B) counterparts **emsal** / muadil / mevkidas
C) assumptions **varsayım**
D) **beneficiaries** **varis heir**
E) inspections **inceleme**

beneficial: faydalı
benefit: faydalı olmak

benefit from: use: exploit: harness den istifade etmek kullanmak

2. Piecing together the Xiongnu's curious history has been a challenge because despite their high organisation and military ----- the nation never developed a written language.

- A) indication sign / isaret gösterge
B) failure basarisizlik / yetmezlik
C) resentment alinma gücenme / öfke anger hatred
D) protection koruma
✓ E) competence yetkinlik ✓

3. The **transmission** of syphilis during pregnancy to an unborn child can have ---- **consequences** **including** such as **miscarriage, stillbirth, premature births, low birth weights and the death** of a baby shortly after birth.

A) predictable öngörülebilir tahmin edilebilir

B) relevant alakali, bağlantılı

C) inspiring ilham veren

D) **devastating** YIKICI

E) imminent close, yakın , soon

==

54 bin hektardan fazla alanı yaktı, ki bu insanları tahliye etmeye zorladı

4. In July 2023, wildfires in Greece burned more than 54,000 hectares, almost five times more than the annual average, forcing thousands of residents to ---- many rural and urban settlements in pursuit of a safe place.

- A) evacuate tahliye etmek, boşaltmak
B) absorb emmek, içine çekmek, / kabullenmek, hazmetmek
C) assemble toplama(n)mak
D) tolerate bear, stand, put up with katlanmak hoş görmek
E) inhabit settle live yerleşmek yaşamak

yerleşim yeri

in search of/for

for the sake of

in order to
so as to
to find a safe place
güvenli yer bulmak için

ugruna

= 1. SVO, Ving

1. ki bu
ve bu.....

2. yapan eden

3. erek arak

4. ...yapip / edip

2. force sb to do sth

force sb
allow
enable
want
ask

to V

5. hatta ana fiil olarak da çevrilebilir

54 bin hektardan fazla alanı yakarak /yakip insanları tahliye etmeye zorladı

ingilizcesi uygun mu? !!!! yoksa çevirisi mi tatli?

5. While climate events like recent heatwaves have multiple causes, research finds that they are many times more likely, and that susceptible areas are hit more ---- due to the human burning of fossil fuels.

- A) vigorously güçlü gayretli are affected
- B) severely excessively asiri derecede too much hard
- C) remarkably büyük ölçüde increase /decrease / change
- D) discreetly sound logically
- E) accurately doğru

susceptible/ vulnerable /prone / open* açık savunmasız hassas duyarlı*-
likely / tend to / inclined to / predisposed to meyilli / olası

6. Scientists **have discovered** that **chimps** living in Côte d'Ivoire **surveillance** on each other to **avoid** or **incite** conflict – much like **intelligence officers** in human military operations.

A) pull over arabayı kenara çekmek

B) get over recover iyileşmek get well / get over heal /treat/ cure iyileştirmek tedavi etmek

C) carry out perform / conduct / do yapmak icra etmek

D) look up a name /word /number bakmak

E) take off 1. uçak vb kalkmak XXx land inmek
2. kıyafet vb çıkartmak shoes/ clothes XXX put on giymek
3. artmak skyrocket

7-16: For these questions, choose the best word(s) or expression(s) to fill the space(s).

-self /-selves : kendileri / bizzat / tek basına/ kendi basına / alone/ on their own

7. Many people ---- of cataracts themselves in old age or in the context of older adults because the lens ---- cloudier throughout life, slowly causing blurry vision.

baglaminda
in relation to
ilgili olarak

- A) were hearing / would become
B) have heard / became ✓
C) had heard / have become
D) will hear / had become
E) hear / becomes

shd V3 / before s V2
until
earlier
for years.
Ving

angora
inSilizce
angora
inSilizce
angora
inSilizce

8. A data analysis company has found that it ---- an hour and a half to read a famous phone company's terms and conditions for creating an ID if you ---- to check the text's meaning.

- A) ~~will take~~ / have not paused
 B) ~~would~~ / ~~had not paused~~ past zaman yada gönderme
 C) has taken / ~~will not pause~~
 ✓ D) takes / do not pause
 E) ~~took~~ / ~~did not pause~~

Type 2

if s √2 , s would ✓.
 could ✓.
 s would have ✓
 s had √3 .

TANIMLAMA PRESENT detay past olur
mis görünüyor
she appear/seems to have survived

Seems ~~fx~~

appear: emerge
ortaya çıkmak
2.görünmek

angora
in Dilizce

YÖKDİL REVISION- İsmail Turasan

Angora Dil

9. It has been discovered in Spain that thousands of years ago, a woman underwent two surgeries to her head, and amazingly she appears ---- both operations, ---- by a healed bone in her skull.

- A) to have survived / evidenced ki bu iyilesen kemik tarafından kanıtlanmıştır
- B) to survive / having evidenced
- C) surviving / to evidence
- D) having survived / evidencing
- E) to have been survived / having evidenced

by + agent
passive
edilgen

The boy seems to feel lonely

angora
in Dilizce

angora
in Dilizce

angora
in Dilizce

angora
in Dilizce

Nasıp 😊

angora

in Şilize

10. During Black Friday, retailers often offer certain products ---- extremely low prices, which are designed to attract customers ---- the store or onto the website, with the expectation that they will not only purchase the discounted item but also buy other, higher-margin products.

in the hopes of + noun / that +svo
beklentisi ile

- A) on / out of
- B) by / from
- C) for / onto
- D) at / into
- E) in / over

in moderation: kararında dozunda tadında

everything comes at a price/cost

4 p.m.

The sun shines onto a beautiful person

the cat jumped onto the table

11. Napoleon Bonaparte was sympathetic ---- some aspects of the reformist aims of the French Revolution, especially those that aligned ---- his vision of a strong and centralized state.

A) for / from

B) into / among

C) to / with

D) by / between

E) at / away

in line---
compatible---
uyumlu

A and B

link
relationship
connection

45 sn

12. ---- **almost everyone** in the world now **breathes** air that is polluted in **some way**, the **unfolding story** of air pollution is one of environmental **inequality**, with the **industrialized urban areas** **suffering the most**.

- A) Even when
- B) Because
- C) As though = as ifmi\$ gibi look / appear / seem as if svo
- ✓ D) Although
- E) Since

— , +
+ , —
— , — — — — —
+ , + + — +

since 2000,
We have lived here

13. ---- people actively **avoid singlehood** they may **do so** for various reasons, influenced by cultural, personal, or societal factors.

A) While **iken / olmasına karsin, ragmen**

B) Just as **iken / TIPKI**

C) **When**

D) Now that **OLDUGUNA göre/ madem ki**

E) Unless **madikça / yapmazsa etmezse**

avoid singlehood

o sekilde / öyle yapmak= do so / as such / act in this way

V₃ by

While /whereas XX is big, YY is small

14. ---- the **liar** is usually **well-versed** in the art of **alteration or manipulating what is true**, pathological lying **can be extremely difficult to detect** and **unravel**.

tespit etmek ve ortaya çıkartmak zor olabilir
reveal /unveil/unearth /expose* ortaya çıkarmak

A) Though

B) Until **. e kadar** deadline vade/son gün I will keep studying until I get 85 on the test

C) Whereas

~~before~~

D) As

E) Only if

Until 2000, I used to live in Nigde
Before 2000,

15. Anecdotal reports from anesthesiologists and various animal and human studies suggest that having red hair is associated with an altered sensitivity to ---- pain itself ---- pain-relieving medications.

- A) such / that
B) less / than
C) whether / or
D) as / as
E) both / and

ve
and

Not only / but (also)
(as well)

V3

16. Consumed **mostly in** Latin American countries --- in Syria and Lebanon, **traditional mate** is a hot, bitter, **caffeinated tea** made by steeping the dried leaves of the yerba mate plant.

- A) **in the name of**
- B) in spite of
- C) as well as
- D) **on behalf of**
- E) for the sake of

besides / in addition to

17-21: For these questions, choose the best word or expression to fill the spaces in the passage.

For decades, researchers have created facial approximations of people from the past, from iconic historical figures, like King Tut and English king Henry VII, to ordinary individuals lost to time, (17) ---- an unnamed Stone Age woman and a Neanderthal man. But how well do these approximations capture what the people looked like in life? And is there any way to (18) ---- their accuracy? Studies (19) ---- real people suggest that facial approximations do a good job of making recognizable images. But the accuracy of these reconstructions can devolve to guesswork when fossil skulls are damaged. (20) ----, researchers sometimes use opaque or biased datasets, which can limit a reconstruction's accuracy. Still, new DNA extraction and analysis techniques are making reconstructions more accurate than ever by ensuring that ancient people (21) ---- with the right hair, skin and eye colors.

from ... to ...

17.

- A) in spite of
- ✓ B) such as like /including
- C) along with
- D) as opposed to
- E) in contrast with

akşine
unlike

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18.

- ✓ A) measure accuracy doğrulugunu ölçmek
B) expire süresi dolmak
C) arrange ayarlamak
D) disclose unveil / reveal ifsa etmek
E) inject zerk etmek / asilamak enjekte etmek

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19.

- A) for
- ✓ B) with
- C) from
- D) away
- E) above

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20.

- A) Thus
- B) Even so
- C) By contrast
- D) Likewise
- E) In addition

however

+ but

- 1 -

- 2 -

still

+

For decades, researchers have created facial approximations of people from the past, from iconic historical figures, like King Tut and English king Henry VII, to ordinary individuals lost to time, (17) ---- an unnamed Stone Age woman and a Neanderthal man. But how well do these approximations capture what the people looked like in life? And is there any way to (18) ---- their accuracy? Studies (19) ---- real people suggest that facial approximations do a good job of making recognizable images. But the accuracy of these reconstructions can devolve to guesswork when fossil skulls are damaged. (20) ----, researchers sometimes use opaque or biased datasets, which can limit a reconstruction's accuracy. Still, new DNA extraction and analysis techniques are making reconstructions more accurate than ever by ensuring that ancient people (21) ---- with the right hair, skin and eye colors.

21. tasvir edildi *when?*
- A) were depicted
- B) would be depicted
- C) were being depicted
- D) are depicted *portray / tasvir etmek*
- E) had been depicted

22-26: For these questions, choose the best word or expression to fill the spaces in the passage.

A side-splitting joke might spur, **(22)** ---- tears and gasps for air, the age-old exclamation: "I'm dying of laughter!" Although the expression is an obvious **(23)** ----, is there any truth behind it? Can people actually die of laughter? **(24)** ---- it is highly unlikely, it is technically possible – and there have been documented cases of laughter-related deaths in the past. **(25)** ----, there are a few ways laughter could trigger a negative effect on the body. One of the most vulnerable of these pathways is via the heart. In rare cases, an especially hearty chuckle **(26)** ---- something called "laughter-induced syncope," a condition that causes a person's blood pressure to drop rapidly during an exaggerated laugh. This triggers a heightened response from the autonomic nervous system – the network of nerves that regulates involuntary physiological processes – leading to a temporary dip in the amount of blood that flows to the brain, which can result in a loss of consciousness.

22.

- A) without
- B) between
- C) over
- D) along
- E) onto

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23.

- A) inhibition
- B) magnitude
- C) exaggeration
- D) passion
- E) parade

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24.

- A) Unless
- B) Because
- C) As soon as
- D) Before
- E) While

A side-splitting joke might spur, **(22)** ---- tears and gasps for air, the age-old exclamation: "I'm dying of laughter!" Although the expression is an obvious **(23)** ----, is there any truth behind it? Can people actually die of laughter? **(24)** ---- it is highly unlikely, it is technically possible – and there have been documented cases of laughter-related deaths in the past. **(25)** ----, there are a few ways laughter could trigger a negative effect on the body. One of the most vulnerable of these pathways is via the heart. In rare cases, an especially hearty chuckle **(26)** ---- something called "laughter-induced syncope," a condition that causes a person's blood pressure to drop rapidly during an exaggerated laugh. This triggers a heightened response from the autonomic nervous system – the network of nerves that regulates involuntary physiological processes – leading to a temporary dip in the amount of blood that flows to the brain, which can result in a loss of consciousness.

25.

- A) In fact
- B) Therefore
- C) Nevertheless
- D) Meanwhile
- E) On the contrary

A side-splitting joke might spur, (22) ---- tears and gasps for air, the age-old exclamation: "I'm dying of laughter!" Although the expression is an obvious (23) ----, is there any truth behind it? Can people actually die of laughter? (24) ---- it is highly unlikely, it is technically possible – and there have been documented cases of laughter-related deaths in the past. (25) ----, there are a few ways laughter could trigger a negative effect on the body. One of the most vulnerable of these pathways is via the heart. In rare cases, an especially hearty chuckle (26) ---- something called "laughter-induced syncope," a condition that causes a person's blood pressure to drop rapidly during an exaggerated laugh. This triggers a heightened response from the autonomic nervous system – the network of nerves that regulates involuntary physiological processes – leading to a temporary dip in the amount of blood that flows to the brain, which can result in a loss of consciousness.

26.

- A) would cause
- B) can cause
- C) is supposed to cause
- D) has to cause
- E) must cause

27-36: For these questions, choose the best option to complete the given sentence.

27 ---- ^{is} ~~is~~ ^{common} ~~causes /leads to~~ ~~is~~
 it remains highly prevalent and contributes to considerable mortality.

- A) ~~Since~~ the current evidence on the impact of air pollution on heart failure remains inconsistent
- B) So that heart failure poses a significant global disease burden
- C) Although the age-standardized incidence of heart failure has been declining since 2000
- D) Whereas available evidence highlights adverse associations between air pollution and heart failure
- E) ~~When~~ both associations for hospitalization and mortality of heart failure in the same population were reported in one study

√₂



28. Since water conditions favourable to the growth of reefs exist in tropical or near-tropical surface waters, -

- A) the sighting of coral reefs in the higher latitudes is a rare phenomenon
- B) it is highly unlikely to see coral reefs in the tropical waters surrounding equatorial atolls
- C) the well-lit waters of tropical seas also make it hard for coral reefs to thrive
- D) the oxygen content of water is also essential, exceeding 90% of saturation most of the time
- E) winds and currents are important in shaping individual reefs and in determining the orientation, shape, and position of the coral sand cays

29. When political theorists who think complete obedience to a single will is necessary to maintain order and security are in majority, ----.

- A) discussions about the reinstatement of an absolute monarchy abound
- B) people think their democratic administration is way better than oppressive ones
- C) absolutist rulers like Hitler and Mussolini will always be condemned for the atrocities they committed
- C) there will always be people claiming that kings derived their authority from God
- E) a monopoly of power also has been justified on the basis of a presumed knowledge of absolute truth

30. Whereas oral literature is widespread in the majority of Africa, ---.

- A) there are written literatures in both Hausa and Arabic in northern Nigeria
- B) works written in European languages date primarily from the 20th century onward
- C) the relationship between oral and written traditions is one of great complexity
- D) modern African literatures were born in the educational systems imposed by colonialism
- E) written literature is limited to a much smaller geographical area

31. Before mechanization came to the fishing industry toward the end of the 19th century, ----.

- A) food-gathering peoples first obtained fish and shellfish from the shallow water of lakes
- B) techniques were developed for preserving fish by drying, smoking, salting, and fermentation
- C) herring were caught in huge numbers in northern Europe in the Middle Ages
- D) sailing vessels developed to suit conditions and fisheries in different areas
- E) steam gradually replaced sail for propulsion in the last quarter of the 19th century

32. **As owning a home has long been considered an essential part of the American Dream, ----.**

- A) missing one or more mortgage payments can result in serious consequences for those who want to fulfil their dream
- B) about three million homes were repossessed in the United States between 2006 and 2011 due to defaults on mortgage
- C) people who default on their mortgage payments may lose their homes and may not be able to borrow money in the future
- D) there has been a turmoil in the U.S. housing market on account of the the high rate of foreclosures in recent months
- ✓ E) people often work for years to save for a down payment on what will be the largest investment they ever make



33. Even though humans have always been travellers, moving out of Africa to all parts of the world in search of space, food and resources, ----.

- A) guided tours have been both stereotyped and ridiculed in everyday talk
- B) guided tours are multi-facetted, purposefully designed and continuously developed
- C) the idea of guided tourism for leisure and education didn't really start until the 17th century
- D) tourists do not have to choose themselves which sites to visit on occasions when time is limited
- E) our inclination towards an organized touristic activity didn't take long to evolve

34. Since the United States has no coherent system of long-term care, which is mostly a patchwork, ----.

- A) the authorities responsible for health care for the elderly value elders the same way that other countries and other cultures do
- B) it not only has a financing and insurance system for long-term care, but also the political will to spend a lot of money
- C) federal long-term care for older people has fundamentally changed in the decades since Medicare and Medicaid was signed in 1965
- D) it devotes a smaller share of its gross domestic product to long-term care than do most other wealthy countries
- E) Medicare, the federal health insurance program for Americans 65 and older, covers the costs of medical care, but generally pays for a home aide

35. Whenever you think about the behaviour you expect of yourself in your personal life and as a professional, ----.

- A) you are engaging in a philosophical dialogue with yourself to establish the standards of behaviour you choose to uphold, that is, your ethics
- B) you will find yourself having to decide you should always tell the truth to family, friends, customers, clients, and shareholders
- C) there might be some to go around to those who are important because they are affected one way or another by your business
- D) you may also choose never to defraud or mislead your business partners, or anyone else that matters for you
- E) you will not require that all the money on the table come your way while you are pursuing profit in your business

36. While American policymakers rooted for China's economic success and worried about the risks that a failed and starving China would pose for the world in the recent past, ----.

- A) it is not clear how far Presidents of both countries will go to re-establish those kinds of ties
- B) these days, American policymakers look for ways to frustrate China's ambitions
- C) the risks a successful but still authoritarian China poses for the world are not clear yet
- D) Americans have yet to adjust to the new reality of a world in which the United States "is not always going to be on top"
- E) China's economy was growing so fast that American investors saw opportunities everywhere

37-42: For these questions, choose the most accurate Turkish translation of the sentences in English, and the most accurate English translation of the sentences in Turkish.

37. In the thick of the Covid-19 pandemic, US Congress sent \$190 billion in aid to schools, stipulating that 20 percent of the funds had to be used for reversing learning setbacks.

- A) Covid-19 salgınının en yoğun olduğu dönemde ABD Kongresinin yaptığı şey, okullara 190 milyar dolar yardım göndermek ve fonların yüzde 20'sinin eğitimdeki aksaklıkları tersine çevirmek için kullanılmasını şart koşmaktı. *wht +*
- B) Covid-19 salgınının en yoğun olduğu dönemde ABD Kongresi, okullara 190 milyar dolar yardım göndererek bu fonların yüzde 20'sinin eğitimdeki aksaklıkları tersine çevirmek için kullanılmasını şart koştu. *by lig*
- C) Covid-19 salgınının en yoğun olduğu dönemde okullara 190 milyar dolar yardım gönderen ABD Kongresi, bu fonların yüzde 20'sinin eğitimdeki aksaklıkları tersine çevirmek için kullanılmasını şart koştu. *US which*
- ✓ D) Covid-19 salgınının en yoğun olduğu dönemde ABD Kongresi, okullara 190 milyar dolar yardım gönderdi ve fonların yüzde 20'sinin eğitimdeki aksaklıkları tersine çevirmek için kullanılmasını şart koştu. *and*
- E) Covid-19 salgınının en yoğun olduğu dönemde ABD Kongresi, okullara 190 milyar dolar yardım gönderdi ama tek şartı bu fonların yüzde 20'sinin eğitimdeki aksaklıkları tersine çevirmek için kullanılmasıydı. *ing*

38. The idea of "Man the Hunter" runs deep within anthropology, convincing people that hunting made us human, only men did the hunting, and therefore evolutionary forces must only have acted upon men.

- A) "Avcı İnsan" fikri, antropolojinin derinliklerinde yer alır ve insanları avcılığın bizi insan yaptığını, avlanmayı sadece erkeklerin yaptığını ve bu nedenle evrimsel güçlerin sadece erkekleri etkilemiş olacağına ikna eder. the reason why it ...
- B) "Avcı İnsan" fikrinin antropolojinin derinliklerinde yer almasının nedeni, insanları avcılığın bizi insan yaptığını, avlanmayı sadece erkeklerin yaptığını ve bu nedenle evrimsel güçlerin sadece erkekleri etkilemiş olacağına ikna etmesidir.
- C) "Avcı İnsan" fikri, antropolojinin derinliklerinde yer almasaydı insanları avcılığın bizi insan yaptığını, avlanmayı sadece erkeklerin yaptığını ve bu nedenle evrimsel güçlerin sadece erkekleri etkilemiş olacağına ikna edemezdi. if
- D) Antropolojinin derinliklerinde yer alan "Avcı İnsan" fikri, insanları avcılığın bizi insan yaptığını, avlanmayı sadece erkeklerin yaptığını ve bu nedenle evrimsel güçlerin sadece erkekleri etkilemiş olacağına ikna eder. which - -
- E) "Avcı İnsan" fikrinin insanları avcılığın bizi insan yaptığını, avlanmayı sadece erkeklerin yaptığını ve bu nedenle evrimsel güçlerin sadece erkekleri etkilemiş olacağına ikna etmesinin nedeni, antropolojinin derinliklerinde yer almasıdır.

39. Big forests hold carbon better than small ones because their interiors are protected from wind and fire and stay connected to water sources.

- A) Büyük ormanların iç kısımları, rüzgâr ve yangından korunur ve su kaynaklarına bağlı kalır, bu yüzden de karbonu küçük ormanlardan daha iyi tutar.
- B) Büyük ormanların karbonu küçük ormanlardan daha iyi tutmasının sebebi, iç kısımlarının rüzgâr ve yangından korunması ve su kaynaklarına bağlı kalmalarıdır.
- C) Büyük ormanlar, iç kısımları rüzgâr ve yangından korunduğu ve su kaynaklarına bağlı kaldığı için karbonu küçük ormanlardan daha iyi tutar.
- D) İç kısımları rüzgâr ve yangından korunan ve su kaynaklarına bağlı kalan büyük ormanlar, karbonu küçük ormanlardan daha iyi tutar.
- E) Büyük ormanların iç kısımları, rüzgâr ve yangından korunmasa ve su kaynaklarına bağlı kalmasa da karbonu küçük ormanlardan daha iyi tutamazdı.

and this = ve bu

40. Tanımı gereği, ritüeller doğrudan nedensel sonuçları olmayan keyfi eylemleri içerdiğinden içsel bir anlama sahip değildir, bu da onların grup tarafından onaylanan herhangi bir değeri iletme ve pekiştirme aracı olmalarını sağlar.

- A) In essence, rituals lack inherent meaning, as they consist of arbitrary actions without direct causal outcomes, and this characteristic enables them to serve as conduits for expressing and reinforcing the values embraced by a group.
- B) By their own nature, rituals don't have any essential meaning due to their harbouring arbitrary actions without direct causal outcomes, so this lets them become vectors that communicate and enforce any values embraced by a group.
- C) That rituals have no intrinsic meaning as they involve arbitrary actions that have no direct causal outcomes means that they can become vehicles for communicating and reinforcing any values endorsed by the group.
- D) The absence of intrinsic meaning in rituals, attributed to their involvement in arbitrary actions with no direct causal outcomes, signifies their potential to serve as channels for communicating and reinforcing values endorsed by the group.
- E) By definition, rituals have no intrinsic meaning as they involve arbitrary actions that have no direct causal outcomes, which allows them to become vehicles for communicating and reinforcing any values endorsed by the group.

41. Kızamık salgınları ve ölümlerindeki artış şaşırtıcıdır, ancak ne yazık ki son birkaç yılda gördüğümüz azalan aşılanma oranları göz önüne alındığında beklenmedik bir durum değildir.

- A) Though the increase in measles outbreaks and deaths is staggering, it is unfortunately not unexpected seeing that vaccination rates have been declining in the past few years.
- B) The increase in measles outbreaks and deaths is staggering, but unfortunately, not unexpected given the declining vaccination rates we have seen in the past few years.
- C) The alarming rise in measles outbreaks and fatalities is regrettable, yet sadly anticipated, considering the observed decline in vaccination rates over the past few years.
- D) The increase in measles outbreaks and fatalities is ill-fated, but unfortunately, it was expected due to the decline in vaccination rates over the past few years.
- E) The increase in measles outbreaks and fatalities is unfortunate, but sadly, it was ~~expected~~ given that there has been a serious decline in vaccination rates over the past few years.

42. Bilim insanları, yaklaşık 40 yıldır Mars'ta hava parıltısı olduğundan şüpheleniyorlardı ama ilk gözlem ancak on yıl önce ESA'nın Mars Express yörünge aracı tarafından kızılötesi spektrumda tespit edildi.

- A) For about four decades, scientists have theorized that Mars possessed airglow; however, the initial observation took place merely a decade ago when the European Space Agency's Mars Express orbiter detected this phenomenon in the infrared spectrum.
- B) Although scientists have entertained the notion of Mars having airglow for approximately four decades, the first recorded observation occurred just ten years ago when the European Space Agency's Mars Express orbiter detected this phenomenon in the infrared spectrum.
- C) Scientists have suspected Mars to have airglow for some 40 years, but the first observation only occurred a decade ago by ESA's Mars Express orbiter, which detected the phenomenon in the infrared spectrum.
- D) Despite scientists considering the possibility of Mars having airglow for about four decades, the first documented observation occurred merely ten years ago when the European Space Agency's Mars Express orbiter detected this phenomenon in the infrared spectrum.
- E) For the last 40 years, scientists have been suspecting Mars to have airglow, yet it was only ten years ago that the first observation occurred, which was made possible when the European Space Agency's Mars Express orbiter detected this phenomenon in the infrared spectrum.