

KELİME

E-YDS 2019

1. Almost every society has certain traditional ideas about marriage, but most couples today tend to disregard traditional marriage patterns such as stereotypical ---- of responsibilities between genders.

- A) termination
- B) attainability
- C) division
- D) violation
- E) abandonment

2. Linguistics may be a relatively exact science now, but it is still very much a science whose object of study changes more ---- than its practitioners can follow.

- A) subtly
- B) rapidly
- C) adversely
- D) conventionally
- E) accurately

3. Researchers have found that watching TV programs for long hours can lead to fatigue and insomnia due to increased alertness ---- by the shows' drama and excitement.

- A) restricted
- B) exhausted
- C) competed
- D) triggered
- E) impaired

4. Because Alzheimer's disease is a dreadful condition that will exact a huge burden on health and social care systems, governments have a duty to protect citizens and ---- their well-being.

- A) recommend
- B) introduce
- C) accumulate
- D) enhance
- E) undermine

5. Mass extinctions result from a mix of natural disasters, and while the ---- of these events are sometimes unclear, large-scale volcanic activity, spread across an entire region, is a usual suspect.

- A) inhibitors
- B) distractors
- C) measures
- D) triggers
- E) territories

6. Studies on the locations of schizophrenia around the world have long recognised that the condition is more ---- urban areas than rural ones.

- A) intricate
- B) prevalent
- C) susceptible
- D) inhumane
- E) precise

7. With the growing share of electronic commerce in the global economy, distance trust building has become imperative; as a result, better models to evaluate and represent online trust are required for wider ---- of electronic commerce.

- A) suspension
- B) exception
- C) interruption
- D) adoption
- E) devastation

E-YDS 2018

8. Being potassium-rich, coconut water supposedly — your ability to absorb water during prolonged exercise, which might also increase the risk of overhydration.

- A) resists
- B) acquires
- C) enhances
- D) releases
- E) occupies

9. Art historians assume India had a rich painting tradition in ancient times, but because early Indian artists often used — materials, such as palm leaf and wood, nearly all early Indian paintings have been lost.

- A) hazardous
- B) perishable
- C) artificial
- D) subtle
- E) explicit

10. Between 2004 and 2012, mercury levels in Atlantic bluefin tuna decreased by 19 per cent, directly linked to reduced mercury emissions in North America, most of which was — to an industry shift away from coal.

- A) comprehensible
- B) susceptible
- C) accessible
- D) convertible
- E) attributable

11. The newest buzzword in the popular business press is 'globalisation', a word that — images of a world in which goods, services, capital, and information flow across seamless national borders.

- A) contradicts
- B) evokes
- C) omits
- D) alters
- E) spoils

12. Carbon monoxide is a relatively toxic gas because it combines strongly with the haemoglobin of blood, thereby restricting the ability of the circulation system to transport an ---- supply of oxygen to the various parts of the body to function properly.

- A) abrupt
- B) adequate
- C) excessive
- D) implicit
- E) eligible

13. The ability to monitor feelings from moment to moment is ---- to psychological insight and self-understanding, as people with greater certainty about their feelings can manage their lives better.

- A) detrimental
- B) available
- C) peculiar
- D) crucial
- E) identical

14. Feelings of stress in humans result from interactions between individuals and their environment that exceeds their adaptive capacities and — their well-being.

- A) demonstrates
- B) constructs
- C) underpins
- D) stimulates
- E) threatens

15. Attachment is an emotional bond, usually between child and parent, characterised by the child's ---- to seek and maintain proximity to the parent, especially under stressful conditions.

- A) reluctance
- B) tendency
- C) opportunity
- D) permission
- E) approach

16. Where land is ----, floating solar farms make it possible to generate renewable energy without taking up space that might be needed for farming or other purposes.

- A) contaminated
- B) vacant
- C) scarce
- D) enduring
- E) communal

E-YDS 2017

17. The most common side effect from receiving amifostine — a medicine that helps protect certain tissues of the body from damage caused by chemotherapy or radiation therapy — is a lowering of blood pressure, which occurs in ---- 62% of patients treated.

- A) alternatively
- B) coincidentally
- C) approximately
- D) fundamentally
- E) permanently

18. An increasing problem of the industrial age is the ---- of substances into the atmosphere, causing harm to the environment.

- A) release
- B) disturbance
- C) contribution
- D) pattern
- E) outcome

19. Due to a — of safety systems and units, elevators are the safest means of mass transportation, without which it would be impossible to imagine buildings higher than a few stories.

- A) portrayal
- B) foundation
- C) combination
- D) proportion
- E) reassurance

20. When you buy from an online merchant, you trust that they are a — business that will send you the goods you order and not just take your money and run.

- A) legitimate
- B) profitable
- C) vulnerable
- D) functional
- E) substantial

21. The eighteenth century was a great age of exploration, as it became ---- intertwined with science.

- A) arguably
- B) accidentally
- C) increasingly
- D) jointly
- E) temporarily

22. Blood has always had a cultural significance, symbolic of the essence of life; but the process of transfusion - replacing blood with blood - only became an accepted and ---- practice in the 20th century.

- A) restrictive
- B) reliable
- C) notorious
- D) demanding
- E) deceptive

23. For the first time, a robot has successfully operated on live soft tissue without human —.

- A) abduction
- B) disruption
- C) liberation
- D) intervention
- E) revelation

24. According to the term 'internal realism' in philosophy, scientific theories are not true ---- but only relative to large-scale conceptual schemes.

- A) incidentally
- B) absolutely
- C) gradually
- D) doubtfully
- E) severely

E-YDS 2016

25. A recent study has found that coffee contains ---- higher levels of soluble dietary fiber than other common beverages, even orange juice.

- A) significantly
- B) ambiguously
- C) dangerously
- D) compulsively
- E) elaborately

26. Although Greenland, in the Arctic Ocean, is the world's largest island, few people live there because it is almost ---- covered in snow and ice.

- A) permanently
- B) simultaneously
- C) attractively
- D) environmentally
- E) bluntly

27. The safety of football continues to be a heated topic for players and parents, with abundant evidence ---- the effect of head injuries on mental illnesses.

- A) countering
- B) enhancing
- C) revealing
- D) reversing
- E) eliminating

28. Because much of the interior of South America is ----, all its major population centers are along the coast.

- A) uninhabitable
- B) indescribable
- C) irreversible
- D) immobile
- E) dislocated

29. British education ---- some very big changes in the post-war era regarding economy, education, art and society.

- A) withdrew
- B) overestimated
- C) upgraded
- D) accused
- E) underwent

30. Age ---- causes a physical decline and our risk of developing certain diseases such as heart disease and osteoporosis increases.

- A) uncommonly
- B) irrationally
- C) inevitably
- D) unpredictably
- E) inappropriately

31. While honesty is valued as a way of maintaining control over children, it is also seen as a valuable ---- for adulthood.

- A) trait
- B) sight
- C) clue
- D) custom
- E) item

32. The nervous systems of all animals have a number of basic functions in common, most ---- the control of movement and the analysis of sensation.

- A) notably
- B) promptly
- C) deniably
- D) approximately
- E) fairly

33. Although women make up nearly half of the labour force in South Africa, most of them work in lower-wage sectors, ---- domestic service.

- A) particularly
- B) undoubtedly
- C) loosely
- D) dramatically
- E) vitally

E-YDS 2015

34. A growing number of people are ---- alternatives to antidepressant medications, and new research suggests that acupuncture could be a promising option.

- A) seeking
- B) returning
- C) denying
- D) abandoning
- E) magnifying

35. Knowing that consuming more will not ---- buy us more happiness suggests that it is time to rethink the spending choices we make every day.

- A) necessarily
- B) accidentally
- C) strictly
- D) externally
- E) hazardously

36. Managing traffic flow at peak periods and dealing with incidents, such as crashes, are ---- problems for transport planners.

- A) challenging
- B) instructive
- C) accessible
- D) favorable
- E) functional

37. Despite delivering calcium and protein, drinking a lot of milk does not provide a net health benefit for women and may ---- even their long-term survival prospects.

- A) compensate
- B) withdraw
- C) foster
- D) hinder
- E) fulfil

38. The earliest music for movies was played live in the cinema to ---- the silent image and enhance its mood.

- A) receive
- B) diminish
- C) eradicate
- D) accompany
- E) verify

39. According to a study, young people in the Middle East between 15 and 29 years of age ---- about one-third of the region's population.

- A) constitute
- B) resign
- C) absorb
- D) spread
- E) maintain

40. Human beings' ability to discriminate sounds at a very early age appears to be ---- not only in the mother tongue but also in other languages.

- A) eventual
- B) defensive
- C) evident
- D) frustrating
- E) responsive

41. Following the agricultural revolution, a large-scale transition from hunting and gathering to agriculture, humans contributed to the ---- of many large land mammals on the planet.

- A) fluctuation
- B) irritation
- C) extinction
- D) refraction
- E) division

E-YDS 2014

42. Information about a person that might be acquired during a study must be treated as confidential and not made available to others without his or her ----.

- A) consent
- B) identity
- C) appointment
- D) integration
- E) resentment

2019 ARALIK YDS

43. Within our solar system, planet Mars almost certainly had a surface ocean in the past and may still have ---- of it underground.

- A) remnants
- B) attractions
- C) adjustments
- D) precautions
- E) illustrations

44. The fact is that, right now the Sumatran tiger faces a number of very serious 'threats, which are putting their very survival in ----.

- A) extension
- B) resistance
- C) jeopardy
- D) distinction
- E) corruption

45. The importance of numbers in Chinese design stems from the ---- influence harmonious principles of *ying* and *yang*, repeatedly seen in architectural designs.

- A) pervasive
- B) restraining
- C) insignificant
- D) disruptive
- E) dampening

46. The most sophisticated of Cook Islands handicrafts are considered to be brightly coloured, ---- embroidered ceremonial cloths, which require a great number of months to make.

- A) tediously
- B) intricately
- C) persistently
- D) incidentally
- E) objectively

47. Starting in 1640, Evliya Çelebi began a career of travel into the far reaches of the Ottoman Empire, which at that time ---- from Hungary in the north to Egypt and Sudan in the south.

- A) wandered
- B) escalated
- C) stretched
- D) emigrated
- E) circulated

2019 EYLÜL YDS

48. Research has found that the typical brain is a 'mosaic' combining some features that are more common in males and some that appear more frequently in females, pointing to the ---- that human brains do not belong to two distinct types categorised by gender.

- A) violation
- B) conclusion
- C) development
- D) compulsion
- E) obstacle

49. Many scientists and research advocates contend that animal experiments are crucial for learning about basic biology and disease mechanisms, and are necessary for testing the ---- of new medicines.

- A) scarcity
- B) urgency
- C) ambiguity
- D) efficacy
- E) uniformity

50. Because the functions and disturbances of smell and taste are nearly ---- disturbances of one affect the other.

- A) inconvenient
- B) unremarkable
- C) inexplicable
- D) unsophisticated
- E) inseparable

51. Maps of the ocean are rare as the vastness and depth of the ocean make it ---- difficult to study.

- A) admirably
- B) notoriously
- C) questionably
- D) properly
- E) incidentally

52. Children with autism spectrum conditions often have trouble ---- the emotional states of people around them, struggling to distinguish a happy face from a sad one, for example.

- A) overcoming
- B) ignoring
- C) provoking
- D) identifying
- E) improving

2019 MART YDS

53. Like the rest of the animal kingdom, mammals need food for energy and the ---- of bodily processes such as growth and reproduction.

- A) suspension
- B) deterioration
- C) maintenance
- D) elaboration
- E) persistence

54. With rapid advancements in technology, there are new ---- already seen in countries such as Myanmar and Sri Lanka where social media apps have been instrumental in spreading fake news and violence.

- A) measures
- B) adjustments
- C) incentives
- D) threats
- E) obligations

55. Although empirical studies into the brain's left and right hemispheric participation in language acquisition are ---- and differ from each other, some observational studies indicate that adults might benefit from right-brain-oriented activities in the foreign language classroom.

- A) unavailable
- B) indispensable
- C) indestructible
- D) inconclusive
- E) unprecedented

56. The foundations of international law as it is understood today lie ---- in the development of Western culture and political organisation.

- A) firmly
- B) instantly
- C) adequately
- D) eligibly
- E) convertibly

57. There is a link between sunlight and the chemical *serotonin*, which ---- our mood and is important in reducing anxiety disorders.

- A) initiates
- B) detects
- C) reveals
- D) hinders
- E) boosts

2018 SONBAHAR-2(ARALIK) YDS

58. Several different models of emotional intelligence have emerged since 1990, and such ---- has contributed to a certain amount of controversy.

- A) elimination
- B) diversity
- C) regulation
- D) clarity
- E) disruption

59. Since the beginning of the Industrial Age, humankind's ---- of natural environment has taken a turn for the worse.

- A) exploitation
- B) contradiction
- C) deprivation
- D) termination
- E) allocation

60. Although Thomas Edison was not the first to create the light bulb, his model was more commercially ---- because it was long-lasting and formed part of a whole lighting system.

- A) reactive
- B) urgent
- C) excessive
- D) peculiar
- E) viable

61. Just as television and mass media had done before, the growth of the Internet in the 1990s and early 2000s --- - a new era for business.

- A) heralded
- B) jeopardised
- C) reversed
- D) enforced
- E) protected

62. The revolutions and wars of the 20th century ---- affected people's views of these times and the histories they wrote.

- A) decently
- B) recklessly
- C) offensively
- D) arbitrarily
- E) profoundly

2018 SONBAHAR YDS

63. For smokers who are under increased pressure to give up smoking, one of the easiest ---- is that quitting smoking makes people more likely to put on weight.

- A) incentives
- B) attempts
- C) purposes
- D) excuses
- E) features

64. The primary ---- of an organisation's accounting department are to process information and to prepare financial statements at the end of the accounting period.

- A) advancements
- B) compensations
- C) obstacles
- D) objectives
- E) classifications

65. Scholars and historians have offered possible locations for the mythical island of Atlantis, even in the face of---- scientific evidence that it does not exist.

- A) compelling
- B) doubtful
- C) erroneous
- D) refutable
- E) ambiguous

66. The Big Bang theory is the explanation most commonly ---- by astronomers for the origin of the universe.

- A) discovered
- B) accepted
- C) regulated
- D) conducted
- E) influenced

67. The relationship between sport and aggression has been studied ---- for decades, yet researchers still have a limited understanding of the link between the two.

- A) severely
- B) suspiciously
- C) uniquely
- D) extensively
- E) instantly

2018 İLKBAHAR YDS

68. Gender studies is a multifaceted field of inquiry into social structures and social relations that has important ---- for the study of violence, peace and conflict.

- A) challenges
- B) divisions
- C) implications
- D) drawbacks
- E) requirements

69. Nano-tech products can potentially save lives as well as give us hundreds of new conveniences from enhanced drug delivery and disease ---- to fabric that will not stain.

- A) detection
- B) manipulation
- C) progression
- D) transmission
- E) inheritance

70. The thin, invisible layer of gas surrounding the Earth, which is called the atmosphere, shields us from the vacuum of space and protects us from ---- solar radiation.

- A) delicate
- B) excessive
- C) vigorous
- D) elaborate
- E) swift

71. Architectural analysis is not only a ---- academic pursuit, done for its own sake, but it can be informative and entertaining as well.

- A) mutually
- B) convincingly
- C) drastically
- D) purely
- E) deniably

72. Childcare is a broad term that ---- services which protect the health, safe and well-being of children who require custodial care by adults other than their own parents for a temporary period of time.

- A) hinders
- B) suspends
- C) creates
- D) eliminates
- E) encompasses

2017 SONBAHAR YDS

73. Some ethnic minority groups of students within the US, such as African Americans and Hispanic Americans, achieve below the national average of all students; however, one ---- is the high educational achievements demonstrated by Asian American students.

- A) aspiration
- B) defect
- C) exception
- D) influence
- E) complaint

74. Without artificial fertilisers and pesticides, there would not be enough food grown on Earth to satisfy our needs, even with equal ---- of agricultural output.

- A) recognition
- B) deterioration
- C) distribution
- D) fluctuation
- E) reduction

75. An important reason to re-evaluate how we are raising the next generation grows out of an incredibly exciting discovery about brain development: during adolescence, the brain's potential to change through experience is ----.

- A) tremendous
- B) frustrating
- C) debatable
- D) redundant
- E) exhausted

76. Children and adolescents with attention deficit or hyperactivity disorder frequently experience difficulties in school settings, most ---- in the areas of academic achievement and interpersonal relationships.

- A) appropriately
- B) urgently
- C) subtly
- D) compulsorily
- E) notably

77. Children who grow up in two-parent homes where the parents are non-traditional in their own gender roles ---- less gender-stereotypic behaviour than do children whose parents are traditional in their role enactment.

- A) display
- B) alter
- C) achieve
- D) reject
- E) eradicate

2017 İLKBAHAR YDS

78. The ageing of population, also known as 'demographic ageing', is a term used to describe ---- in the age distribution of a population from the young towards people of older ages.

- A) opportunities
- B) regulations
- C) shifts
- D) assumptions
- E) conflicts

79. Large collections of books are often unusable without careful attention to classification, so providing easy access to library materials using such labels as author, title, and subject, is essential for proper ---- of any library.

- A) violation
- B) justification
- C) abandonment
- D) utilisation
- E) elimination

80. During the investigation of a lethal or an easily transmitted disease the necessary precautions must be taken to protect health staff, because they are ---- to catching the disease in question.

- A) vulnerable
- B) adaptable
- C) entitled
- D) committed
- E) accessible

81. IQ tests are often faulted for ignoring cultural or social biases, particularly with regard to schoolchildren, and critics claim they cannot ---- predict a person's future performance.

- A) initially
- B) accurately
- C) conventionally
- D) narrowly
- E) strictly

82. Parents who are responsive, non-authoritarian, and who manifest empathetic and caring behaviours can ---- the development of empathy in their children.

- A) delay
- B) acknowledge
- C) relieve
- D) surpass
- E) enhance

2016 SONBAHAR YDS

83. There is new ---- that dinosaurs were warm-blooded like birds and mammals rather than cold-blooded like reptiles.

- A) compulsion
- B) frustration
- C) evidence
- D) significance
- E) fulfilment

84. The tendency towards increasingly bitter chocolate has its origins in the ---- fall in cocoa prices in the 1980s.

- A) dramatic
- B) permanent
- C) empirical
- D) subtle
- E) hectic

85. An understanding of the physiology of stress does not ---- clarify its meaning, thus several models have been constructed in an attempt to better define and explain it.

- A) arguably
- B) jointly
- C) eventually
- D) completely
- E) desperately

86. That we have the ability to detect and ---- minute differences in the fat content of foods suggests that this ability must have had considerable evolutionary importance.

- A) protect
- B) hinder
- C) undermine
- D) tackle
- E) discriminate

2016 İLKBAHAR YDS

87. As we learn more about the neural mechanisms of intelligence, ---- for enhancing intelligence become more likely.

- A) precautions
- B) substitutions
- C) necessities
- D) prospects
- E) permissions

88. From the early 1800s, scientists began to gather ---- amounts of data about marine life, paving the way for future knowledge about the importance of the planet's oceans.

- A) immense
- B) predictable
- C) equivalent
- D) relevant
- E) sustainable

89. Reduction in cholesterol body fat and oxidation is believed to help slow the ageing process ----.

- A) doubtfully
- B) reflectively
- C) externally
- D) obscurely
- E) considerably

90. Trade between people depends on a uniform set of weights and measures that can be used by both sides of transaction to ---- that the amount obtained or handed over is correct.

- A) disapprove
- B) pretend
- C) ensure
- D) realize
- E) estimate

2015 SONBAHAR YDS

91. The total amount of military ---- by all the countries of the world in 2010 was \$1. 63 trillion, which is equivalent to \$236 for every person on the planet.

- A) diversity
- B) requirement
- C) expenditure
- D) dimension
- E) influence

92. The speed of wind is measured by using the Beaufort Scale, based on easily ---- factors such as tree movement, smoke behavior and damage incurred.

- A) hostile
- B) irrelevant
- C) misleading
- D) additional
- E) observable

93. Today, contagious diseases rarely kill in developed countries, where improvements in sanitation and nutrition have ---- reduced premature deaths.

- A) significantly
- B) separately
- C) favourably
- D) dangerously
- E) cautiously

94. With mankind ---- by an energy crisis and climate change, nuclear power is back on the scene.

- A) initiated
- B) responded
- C) surpassed
- D) confronted
- E) allowed

2015 İLKBAHAR YDS

95. For years, information systems experts have faced the ---- of convincing business managers of the value they provide to the organizations.

- A) challenge
- B) appreciation
- C) consciousness
- D) assurance
- E) designation

96. Although including children with special needs in learning environments with their typical peers presents many obstacles, the rewards, benefits and teamwork make it ----.

- A) worthwhile
- B) legitimate
- C) obligatory
- D) questionable
- E) implicit

97. Herbal treatment administered in a medical context has been shown to induce relief from symptoms in an ---- wide range of illnesses including allergies, asthma, cancer, depression, diabetes and migraine.

- A) impressively
- B) accurately
- C) eventually
- D) unbearably
- E) exclusively

98. Total world population seems to have ---- around a level of approximately half a billion people until the modern period, when it began to climb steadily.

- A) appeared
- B) expired
- C) qualified
- D) fluctuated
- E) weakened

2014 SONBAHAR YDS

99. The story of creating power begins with the ---- of the most obvious natural resources around us - water and wind.

- A) termination
- B) estimation
- C) perception
- D) exploitation
- E) elaboration

100. Since a modern company cannot survive without information and computer technologies, they have become an -- part of any commercial venture or worldwide business system.

- A) unavailable
- B) infrequent
- C) intact
- D) unbearable
- E) inseparable

101. Without knowing distances ----, it can be difficult to plan a journey, so maps are very beneficial tools for people to find their way easily.

- A) accurately
- B) suspiciously
- C) innovatively
- D) rapidly
- E) controversially

102. Exposure to sunshine enables the production of vitamin D in our skin, and this ---- the growth and maintenance of healthy bones and teeth.

- A) deteriorates
- B) declares
- C) promotes
- D) articulates
- E) differentiates

2014 İLKBAHAR YDS

103. Alzheimer's disease is the major form of mental impairment in older people and is characterized by the -- of brain tissue over an extended period of time.

- A) clarification
- B) examination
- C) deterioration
- D) realisation
- E) prevention

104. As video-gaming has become a ---- industry that attracts huge investment and intense competition, there are numerous ideas concerning its characteristics.

- A) massive
- B) constant
- C) challenging
- D) repetitive
- E) complementary

105. When compared with petrol, hydrogen is ---- clean and does not produce carbon emissions when it is burned.

- A) severely
- B) fundamentally
- C) promptly
- D) gradually
- E) relatively

106. People seem to forget that an e-mail says so much about them, but it can even ---- personality characteristics.

- A) receive
- B) eliminate
- C) overcome
- D) convey
- E) abandon

2013 SONBAHAR YDS

107. Psychologists have shown that people can make ---- of age, income and even personality traits based on footwear alone.

- A) regularities
- B) incentives
- C) requisites
- D) tendencies
- E) estimates

108. Paracetamol, one of the most effective painkillers used today, was discovered in the 1890s, but ---- how it relieves pain remains a mystery.

- A) mistakenly
- B) comparatively
- C) precisely
- D) increasingly
- E) adversely

109. The rapid growth of English as an international language has ---- a number of interesting discussions about the status of English today.

- A) weakened
- B) stimulated
- C) confirmed
- D) distinguished
- E) postponed

2013 İLKBAHAR YDS

110. UNICEF is deeply committed to creating a world in which all children, regardless of their gender or socioeconomic background, have ---- to free, compulsory and quality education.

- A) access
- B) dedication
- C) insight
- D) addiction
- E) tendency

111. In some countries, such as Brazil and Russia, codes have been put in place to promote ---- logging of forest ecosystems.

- A) applicable
- B) penetrable
- C) notable
- D) sustainable
- E) provable

112. Before they are allowed to be used, all medicines, including vaccines, are ---- tested to assess how safe and effective they are.

- A) incidentally
C) thoroughly
E) offensively
- B) hazardously
D) fatally

113. Many scientists believe that our sanitized surroundings are ---- allergic disorders in children, which have doubled in the last decade.

- A) extracting
C) unifying
E) fostering
- B) fulfilling
D) ensuring

YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (SOSYAL)

114. Although Søren Kierkegaard is widely regarded as the father of existentialism, his ---- as an important thinker was long delayed.

- A) reluctance
C) recognition
E) rejection
- B) redundancy
D) rebellion

115. Toronto is known worldwide for its multicultural ----, which provides one of the most important reasons to visit the city.

- A) composition
C) obstacle
E) destruction
- B) endurance
D) implementation

116. Song and dance are the ---- elements of ballet, which distinguishes it from theatre, in which song and dance may be present, but are not necessary elements.

- A) sufficient
C) temporary
E) vague
- B) fragile
D) essential

117. Almost all we know of Siddhartha Gautama's life comes from biographies written by his followers centuries after his death, and which differ ---- in many details.

- A) sustainably
C) widely
E) efficiently
- B) coincidentally
D) gradually

118. Originating from the 17th-century pleasure gardens of France, amusement parks are controlled environments that ---- Visitors through the simulation of space, place and experience.

- A) entertain
C) protect
E) interrupt
- B) threaten
D) respect

YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)

119. Chronic-pain sufferers can use creams which are made with the same hot substance that is in chilli peppers, but they have to use them daily as it takes about a week to feel any ----.

- A) weak
C) regret
E) complaint
- B) necessity
D) relief

120. Diabetes mellitus is among the most common chronic diseases, affecting over 6 percent of the adult population in Western societies, and its ---- is rising dramatically worldwide.

- A) prevalence
C) admiration
E) convenience
- B) deficiency
D) limitation

121. Getting eight hours of sleep each night is ---- for skin and well-being, as it resets stress hormones like cortisol and repairs your complexion.

- A) exhausting
C) disastrous
E) offensive
- B) crucial
D) preventive

122. With advances in medical treatment and living conditions, life expectancy for some people with disabilities has risen ---- and is only slightly lower than that of the general population.

- A) miserably
C) intuitively
E) dramatically
- B) severely
D) conventionally

123. If you sleep for just six hours, you are likely to be 59 percent more dehydrated as you could be short of vasopressin, the hormone that ---- hydration, released later in the sleep cycle.

- A) threatens
C) abandons
E) resists
- B) destroys
D) regulates

YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)

124. Scientific discoveries may be made simultaneously by scientists working independently, but almost every --- depends on previous work and theories.

- A) expense
C) threat
E) decline
- B) precaution
D) advance

125. Artificial selection is the conscious attempt by human beings to change the environments or ---- of other organisms so as to alter the evolution of these organisms.

- A) instructions
C) profits
E) causes
B) traits
D) intentions

126. Taxonomy is the area of biological science comprising three ---- but highly interrelated disciplines: classification, naming and identification of organisms.

- A) respectable
C) distinct
E) consistent
B) regular
D) virtual

127. A volcanic catastrophe is often thousands of years in the making - many volcanoes gain strength for millennia before an ---- powerful explosion occurs.

- A) immensely
C) adversely
E) elaborately
B) insufficiently
D) inconveniently

128. Swifts, one of the fastest small birds, can be ---- from the superficially-similar African swallows by their characteristic style of flight.

- A) derived
C) extracted
E) obtained
B) prevented
D) distinguished

YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (SOSYAL BİLİMLER)

129. In the US, the recent trend toward accountability in education has increased the legal ---- for becoming and remaining certified as a teacher.

- A) requirements
C) facilities
E) implications
B) incidents
D) attitudes

130. Being an island, Britain has always had a fresh ---- of fish and seafood, both from the sea and freshwater rivers.

- A) prospect
C) opportunity
E) appeal
B) supply
D) reception

131. Tour operators occupy a ---- role in tourism industry, given their role as agents that design, organise, package, market and operate vacation and other tours.

- A) significant
C) vague
E) descriptive
B) dependant
D) current

132. Although there is some disagreement regarding ---- how to define transfer of learning, it is clear that it involves seemingly simple similarity relations.

- A) peculiarly
C) precisely
E) fiercely
B) importantly
D) intentionally

133. Ancient explorers named the Canary Islands *Canaria* from the Latin word *canis* because of the large dogs ----the islands.

- A) resisting
C) inhabiting
E) inheriting
B) treating
D) replacing

YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)

134. Seven out of ten children consume too much salt, and according to health experts, this will have critical ---- for a child's cardiovascular health later in life.

- A) obligations
C) attempts
E) consequences
B) separations
D) substitutes

135. A vegetative state can be caused by a traumatic or non-traumatic brain injury, and if non-trauma patients do not make progress in the first few months, they are usually considered beyond hope of ----.

- A) challenge
C) examination
E) observation
B) elimination
D) recovery

136. Although the risks of ---- complications from general anaesthesia are very low, they can include heart attack and even brain damage.

- A) severe
C) precise
E) accessible
B) beneficial
D) intentional

137. The body has to ---- regenerate the cells that make up the nails, and it needs a regular, healthy supply of certain nutrients to do so.

- A) approximately
C) briefly
E) familiarly
B) constantly
D) mutually

138. Researchers have found that practising yoga for just 25 minutes a day can be good for you, ---- brain function due to the release of endorphins and increased blood flow.

- A) disturbing
C) boosting
E) measuring
B) allowing
D) resisting

YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (FEN BİLİMLERİ)

139. In regions with a relatively dry climate, intensive cultivation by farmers can have terrible ----, draining water sources, and causing soil erosion.

- A) consequences
C) functions
E) observation
B) assumptions
D) distinctions

140. The spectacular discoveries and ---- in molecular biology in the last fifty years have created a gene-based medical revolution.

- A) delays
C) difficulties
E) imitations
B) celebrations
D) achievements

141. In recent years ---- efforts have been made in introducing improved forest harvesting practices to tropical forests to support sustainable forest management.

- A) considerable
C) vulnerable
E) changeable
B) deniable
D) habitable

142. Asian sea bass, a fish species farmed in several Asian countries, feed ---- on small crustaceans (crab, shrimp, etc.) and later switch to fish as they grow up.

- A) openly
C) initially
E) virtually
B) firmly
D) mutually

143. Infectious microbes from animals can be ---- directly to humans through an animal bite, or indirectly through the bite of insects that feed on both animals and humans.

- A) sentenced
C) restricted
E) adjust
B) designated
D) transmitted

YKS 2019

144. As soon as the computer was invented, a growing---- for computers by scientists and engineers evolved, and numerous universities started their own projects to produce them in the 1940s.

- A) isolation
C) awareness
E) variety
B) concern
D) demand

145. By messing with the balance of microorganisms in the body and by killing too many of the good bacteria in your gut, antibiotics may have certain ----effects on your health.

- A) prevalent
C) damaging
E) abundant
B) negligible
D) consistent

146. Current research has suggested that people who consume more trans fatty acids have ----greater levels of aggression.

- A) independently
C) deliberately
E) preciously
B) significantly
D) mutually

147. In crime scene investigation, forensic science ---- evidence that may link a suspect to a crime or prove him or her innocent.

- A) initiates
C) precedes
E) provides
B) accelerates
D) counters

YKS 2018

148. United Nations Peacekeeping emerged out of World War II to help warring countries or communities to create the ---- for world peace.

- A) inventions
C) interventions
E) conditions
B) predictions
D) accomplishments

149. Invented by the Chinese in the 9th century, gunpowder rapidly became a----factor in battle.

- A) crucial
C) provable
E) limiting
B) complicating
D) virtual

150. It is difficult to say ---- when people first started to make rope because very few early examples have survived until today.

- A) eventually
C) exactly
E) partially
B) importantly
D) consistently

151. The continents are the major land masses of the Earth and ---- around 29 per cent of the planet's surface.

- A) threaten
C) maintain
E) provide
B) occupy
D) initiate

YKS 2017

152. Because anxiety is a common mental health concern today, efforts should be directed towards the ---- of anxiety disorders.

- A) extension
C) prevalence
E) outcome
B) prevention
D) restriction

153. Sometimes all that is needed to help solve a problem is a chance to talk about it with a ---- listener.

- A) sympathetic
C) fierce
E) speculative
B) memorable
D) hostile

154. The Caribbean is a haven for colourful bird life, most ---- the scarlet ibis of Trinidad and Tobago, a bird that feeds on crabs and other small sea creatures that live in the coastal mudflats.

- A) ultimately
C) privately
E) notably
B) annually
D) formally

YKS 2016

155. One socio-psychological explanation of violence suggests that frustrating situations make people angry and increase their ---- to act aggressively.

- A) addiction
C) rejection
E) dedication
B) tendency
D) exposure

156. William Du Bois, the first African-American to graduate from Harvard University with a doctorate, showed academic promise from a very early age.

- A) comprehensive
C) temporary
E) exceptional
B) additional
D) intentional

157. In a network combining the entire world, no one will be trustworthy enough, so connecting your computer to the Internet is going to bring some risks.

- A) inadequately
C) inevitably
E) ineffectively
B) incomparably
D) inequally

158. The fruit of the cacao tree and the seeds or beans it contains a lengthy and complex series of transformations in order to yield chocolate.

- A) overcome
C) highlight
E) exchange
B) dismiss
D) undergo

YKS 2015

159. Technology is the practical ---- of knowledge and skills to make tools, machines, vehicles and other useful things.

- A) elimination
C) responsibility
E) diversity
B) expectation
D) application

160. Managers must often decide whether to drop products or departments that are not as----as desired.

- A) profitable
C) severe
E) consistent
B) abrupt
D) dependent

161. No one has to read a textbook to learn that children's problem-solving abilities improve ---- across childhood.

- A) deliberately
C) approximately
E) incidentally
B) dramatically
D) respectively

162. The technique of glass-blowing was discovered by craftsmen in Syria in about 30 BC and soon----by the Romans who used it to make bottles and other glass objects.

- A) removed
C) adopted
E) unearthed
B) excluded
D) delivered

YKS 2014

163. The classification of schizophrenia remains complex because of the ---- of symptoms.

- A) preservation
C) objectivity
E) decline
B) accuracy
D) diversity

164. The health and wealth of any society depend on having ---- supplies of clean water.

- A) adequate
C) selective
E) urgent
B) definite
D) initial

165. If we are to be successful in conserving the Earth's biodiversity, it is essential that there are vigorous efforts ---- put into place to reduce the emissions of greenhouse gases.

- A) Immediately
C) obscurely
E) hesitantly
B) adversely
D) comparatively

166. Many experts agree that preventing or treating obesity in childhood will----the rate of heart diseases in adulthood.

- A) explain
C) reduce
E) specify
B) accomplish
D) deliver

YKS 2013

167. The best way to use olive oil to retain its extraordinary nutritional ---- is to add it after cooking.

- A) distributions
C) restrictions
E) indications
B) demands
D) benefits

168. In ancient times, cacao seeds or beans were used as a form of currency,---- both for the purchase of everyday items and for the payment of tribute money to the king.

- A) excessive
C) redundant
E) preventable
B) valid
D) hazardous

169. The economic crisis in East Asia ---- affected growth prospects, and governments are faced with the dilemma of cutting social expenditure.

- A) illegally
C) abusively
E) separately
B) incidentally
D) adversely

170. Film directors may place objects or actors in the foreground in order to ---- their narrative significance.

- A) spoil
C) threaten
E) highlight
B) relieve
D) overcome

YKS 2012

171. To a psychologist, personality consists of persistent ---- of thought, emotion and behaviour.

- A) belongings
C) compliments
E) services
B) patterns
D) inventions

172. Both Malatya and Gaziantep have grown economically in the past three decades and both are now considerably ---- than they used to be.

- A) weaker
C) simpler
E) wealthier
B) stricter
D) riskier

173. Passing on knowledge to others was once thought to be a ---- human ability, but several species are proving otherwise.

- A) uniquely
C) rapidly
E) steadily
B) hazardously
D) generously

174. Psychological factors influence our physical health, because our emotions and thoughts are always ---- by biochemical reactions in our bodies.

- A) pretended
C) appointed
E) detected
B) rejected
D) accompanied

YKS 2011

175. The successful ---- of developing countries into world trade requires more than just open access to export markets and international trade rules.

- A) contribution
C) integration
E) resignation
B) investment
D) reduction

176. The printing press had a---- effect on the transformation of cultural and religious issues in the Renaissance.

- A) profound
C) controversial
E) previous
B) redundant
D) spiritual

177. In the past 25 years, the number of children's museums has increased ---- .

- A) instantly
C) frequently
E) rapidly
B) separately
D) commonly

178. Nobel Prizes are widely ---- as the world's most prestigious awards given for intellectual achievement.

- A) discovered
- B) revealed
- C) competed
- D) regarded
- E) founded

2010 YKS

179. Probably the first Indian and Eskimo ---- in America came across the Bering Strait when the sea was frozen solid.

- A) origins
- B) provinces
- C) species
- D) workers
- E) settlers

180. Films with a great deal of violence in them are not ---- for young children.

- A) suitable
- B) separate
- C) urgent
- D) distinct
- E) complete

181. In Austria, freshwater lakes and rivers are ---- frozen for most of the winter.

- A) unfairly
- B) partly
- C) anxiously
- D) suddenly
- E) newly

182. Humans developed the way they did because they had to run long distances in order to ----.

- A) return
- B) admit
- C) survive
- D) compete
- E) remain

KELİME SORULARI CEVAP ANAHTARI

1.	C	41.	C	81.	B	121.	B	161.	B
2.	B	42.	A	82.	E	122.	E	162.	C
3.	D	43.	A	83.	C	123.	D	163.	D
4.	D	44.	C	84.	A	124.	D	164.	A
5.	D	45.	A	85.	D	125.	A	165.	A
6.	B	46.	B	86.	E	126.	C	166.	C
7.	D	47.	C	87.	D	127.	A	167.	D
8.	C	48.	B	88.	A	128.	D	168.	B
9.	B	49.	D	89.	E	129.	A	169.	D
10.	E	50.	E	90.	C	130.	B	170.	E
11.	B	51.	B	91.	C	131.	A	171.	B
12.	B	52.	D	92.	E	132.	C	172.	E
13.	D	53.	C	93.	A	133.	C	173.	A
14.	E	54.	D	94.	D	134.	E	174.	D
15.	B	55.	D	95.	A	135.	D	175.	C
16.	C	56.	A	96.	A	136.	A	176.	A
17.	C	57.	E	97.	A	137.	B	177.	E
18.	A	58.	B	98.	D	138.	C	178.	D
19.	C	59.	A	99.	D	139.	A	179.	E
20.	A	60.	E	100.	E	140.	D	180.	A
21.	C	61.	A	101.	A	141.	A	181.	B
22.	B	62.	E	102.	C	142.	C	182.	C
23.	D	63.	D	103.	C	143.	D		
24.	B	64.	D	104.	A	144.	D		
25.	A	65.	A	105.	E	145.	C		
26.	A	66.	B	106.	D	146.	B		
27.	C	67.	D	107.	E	147.	E		
28.	A	68.	C	108.	C	148.	E		
29.	E	69.	A	109.	B	149.	A		
30.	C	70.	B	110.	A	150.	C		
31.	A	71.	C	111.	D	151.	B		
32.	A	72.	E	112.	C	152.	B		
33.	A	73.	C	113.	E	153.	A		
34.	A	74.	C	114.	C	154.	E		
35.	A	75.	A	115.	A	155.	B		
36.	A	76.	E	116.	D	156.	E		
37.	D	77.	A	117.	C	157.	C		
38.	D	78.	C	118.	A	158.	D		
39.	A	79.	D	119.	D	159.	D		
40.	C	80.	A	120.	A	160.	A		

PHRASAL VERBS

PHRASAL VERBS LIST

1. abide by	itaat etmek	46. keep up with	yetişmek
2. account for	oluşturmak	47. leave off	ayrılmak
3. ask for	istemek	48. look after	ilgilenmek
4. back up	desteklemek	49. look down on	tepeden bakmak
5. be made up of	- den oluşmak	50. look into	incelemek
6. break down	bozulmak	51. look over	gözden geçirmek
7. break in/into	zorla girmek	52. look up to	hayran olmak
8. break out	patlak vermek	53. make do with	idare etmek
9. bring about	sebepl olmak	54. make for / head for	- e doğru yol almak
10. bring down	devirmek	55. make up	uydurmak
11. bring out	piyasaya sürmek	56. make up for	telafi etmek
12. bring up	yetiştirmek	57. name after	adını vermek
13. build up	biriktirmek, güçlendirmek	58. pass away	ölmek
14. call off	iptal etmek	59. pass down	aktarmak
15. carry on	devam etmek	60. pass out	bayılmak
16. catch on	popüler olmak	61. pull through	iyileşmek
17. catch up with	ayak uydurmak	62. put aside	kenara koymak, birikim yapmak
18. come across	karşılaşmak	63. put back	geri koymak
19. come up with	ortaya atmak	64. put forth	ileri sürmek
20. comply with	itaat etmek	65. put in	yatırım yapmak
21. count on	güvenmek, bel bağlamak	66. put off	ertelemek
22. cut down on	azaltmak	67. put out	söndürmek
23. deal with	ele almak, halletmek	68. put up with	katlanmak
24. dispose of	elden çıkarmak	69. run out of	tüketmek
25. divide into	bölmek, ayırmak	70. send out	yollamak, yaymak
26. do away with	ortadan kaldırmak	71. set off	yola çıkmak, başlamak
27. draw on	yararlanmak	72. set out	başlamak
28. end up with	ile sonuçlanmak	73. sort out	çözmek, düzenlemek
29. fall out	arası açılmak	74. stand for	anlamına gelmek
30. figure out	bulmak, çıkarmak	75. step down	istifa etmek
31. get over	atlatmak	76. take after	benzemek
32. get through	tüketmek, bitirmek	77. take on	üstlenmek
33. give in	pes etmek	78. take over	devralmak
34. give off	dışarı salmak	79. take part in	katılmak
35. give rise to	sebepl olmak	80. take place	meydana gelmek
36. go along with	kabul etmek	81. tear apart	parçalamak
37. go around	dolanmak, yeterli olmak	82. throw away	atmak
38. go in for	hoşlanmak	83. turn down	geri çevirmek
39. go off	bozulmak, patlamak	84. turn in	teslim etmek
40. go over	gözden geçirmek	85. turn into	dönüşmek
41. go through	geçirmek	86. turn out	olduğu çıkmak
42. hand down	aktarmak (bir sonraki nesile)	87. use up	tüketmek
43. hand in	teslim etmek	88. wear out	eskime, aşınma
44. hold up	gecikmek	89. wipe out	yok olmak
45. keep off	uzak durmak	90. work out	çözümlenmek

1. To the Iranian mathematician Maryam Mirzakhani, the first woman to win the Fields medal, mathematics often felt like "being lost in a jungle and trying to use all the knowledge that you can gather to — some new solutions".

- A) cut down on
C) come up with
E) stand up to
B) put up with
D) get away with

E-YDS 2018

2. Understanding the nature of culture in relation to communication helps to explain the process that individuals ---- adapting to new relationships, groups, organizations, societies and the cultures of each.

- A) hand down
C) take out
E) put across
B) sum up
D) go through

E-YDS 2017

3. It is not necessary to eliminate all mosquitoes to ---- diseases like Zika and malaria because their numbers can be reduced to the point that these diseases fail to get passed on at a sustainable rate.

- A) keep up with
C) make up for
E) run out of
B) get rid of
D) put up with

4. By the 1890s many public libraries in the United States began to ---- special sections with books for children, but it was not until 1895 when the first library was constructed with a room specifically designed for children.

- A) figure out
C) give up
E) set up
B) carry out
D) break down

E-YDS 2016

5. Social psychologists construct and test theories of human social behaviour, and these theories ---- assumptions about social behaviour and relationships between social and psychological processes.

- A) take down
C) rest on
E) give up
B) put aside
D) turn against

E-YDS 2015

6. Floods occur when heavy rain falls, ---- so much water that it cannot seep into the soil or flow away into rivers and lakes or run into drains.

- A) coping with
C) resulting in
E) switching to
B) putting off
D) emerging from

E-YDS 2019

7. Workers should expect to return to school several times during their working lives just to ---- developments in their fields.

- A) keep up with
C) cut down on
E) fall behind with
B) go along with
D) do away with

E-YDS 2014

8. Fairy tales are understood to be stories for children, ---- through millennia, with characters who are typical and common rather than unique and who embody good or evil in direct ways.

- A) passed down
C) set out
E) blown up
B) cut off
D) given in

2019 ARALIK YDS

9. Assimilation is a voluntary or involuntary process by which individuals or groups completely ---- the traits of another culture, leaving their original cultural and linguistic identities behind.

- A) break into
C) make out
E) bring about
B) put away
D) take on

2019 EYLÜL YDS

10. Human accomplishments ---- our ability to acquire knowledge from others and to use that communal store of experience to devise novel solutions to life's challenges.

- A) call off
C) bring down
E) figure out
B) stem from
D) take out

2019 MART YDS

11. Parkinson's disease is a movement disorder that ---- the death of neurons producing *dopamine*, a neurochemical that dispatches messages to parts of the brain that control motor skills and coordination.

- A) takes over
C) makes up
E) gets through
B) stems from
D) pins down

2018 SONBAHAR-2(ARALIK) YDS

12. As the distribution of radio and TV programming began migrating to a digital format in the late 1990s, broadcasters, over time, have had to ---- their old analogue frequencies for the new digital channels and invest hundreds of millions of dollars in new equipment.

- A) give up
C) work out
E) go through
B) take on
D) turn down

2018 SONBAHAR YDS

13. Sense of control refers to the degree to which people believe that they can deliberately ---- desired outcomes and avoid undesirable ones in their environment.

- A) fill out
C) switch off
E) hand over
B) bring about
D) turn down

2018 İLKBAHAR YDS

14. Taking a break, and distracting your mind for a while, not only gives you the spare time to be creative, but it can also give your brain the space it needs to ---- creative solutions to problems you have been struggling with.

- A) make up for
C) fight back against
E) come up with
B) get away from
D) look up to

2017 SONBAHAR YDS

15. When Columbus sailed west from Spain in 1492 in pursuit of the riches of the Far East, he ---- recent advances in navigation and age old geographical knowledge.

- A) kept off
C) put forward
E) brought about
B) drew on
D) gave away

2017 İLKBAHAR YDS

16. World War II is an important turning point in that it -- -- the beginning of the end of colonial empires.

- A) made out
C) brought about
E) put back
B) handed down
D) took over

2016 SONBAHAR YDS

17. Children who are securely attached to their mother by the time they enter their second year of life are better equipped to ---- new experiences and relationships.

- A) depend on
C) refrain from
E) carry out
B) turn down
D) cope with

18. The success of advertising ultimately ---- whether it influences consumer behaviour.

- A) breaks in
C) gives away
E) tears apart
B) disposes of
D) rests on

2016 İLKBAHAR YDS

19. Despite its problems, the Space Shuttle has been a major step forward in spaceflight, ---- more than one hundred successful missions and pointing the way for future reusable spacecraft.

- A) standing for
C) running into
E) putting aside
- B) carrying out
D) calling for

20. From the beginning of human history, innovators have experimented with all kinds of elements, from the ordinary to the invisible, trying to ---- new, improved materials.

- A) come up with
C) cut down on
E) make up for
- B) do away with
D) get along with

2015 SONBAHAR YDS

21. People have always been fascinated by the stars and planets in the night sky, but they had to ---- just the naked eye to make them out until the telescope was invented in 1609.

- A) look up
C) put off
E) bring back
- B) rely on
D) take up

22. Blood type has been linked with a variety of mental disorders, but associations are weak; many other factors are more important in determining who ---- a particular illness.

- A) runs out of
C) makes up for
E) ends up with
- B) cuts down on
D) gets back on

2015 İLKBAHAR YDS

23. By 2008, the UK had begun to return to nuclear power by ---- the construction of new reactors.

- A) calling for
C) putting off
E) pulling up
- B) turning over
D) taking apart

24. From the ancient pyramids to today's hi-tech skyscrapers, powerful people have always ---- their status through impressive buildings.

- A) put on
C) shown off
E) passed over
- B) laid out
D) given in

2014 SONBAHAR YDS

25. How a person ---- stress is more important than the number of stressors in that person's life.

- A) copes with
C) leads to
E) pertains to
- B) relies on
D) puts aside

26. A stroke occurs when the blood supply of an area of brain cells is ---- for a long period of time, resulting in the death of the cells from lack of oxygen and nutrients.

- A) set up
C) put down
E) taken over
- B) cut off
D) left out

2014 İLKBAHAR YDS

27. Children's power to understand and reflect on their experiences ---- their ability to use verbal symbols.

- A) depends on
C) complies with
E) sends out
- B) looks into
D) brings about

28. Famous Brazilian photographer Sebastião Salgado -- -- photography after a brief career as an economist in the 1970s.

- A) gave off
C) called for
E) handed in
- B) took up
D) pulled over

2013 SONBAHAR YDS

29. Parents should teach their children that being patient with someone does not necessarily mean they have to -- -- their inappropriate behaviour.

- A) get up to
C) look down on
E) put up with
- B) do away with
D) come out of

30. There is a wide range of theories that attempt to ---- the differences in left- and right-handedness, some with much more empirical support than others.

- A) take over
C) account for
E) refer to
- B) carry out
D) give away

2013 YDS İLKBAHAR

31. In non-literate societies, valuable information about the past is often enshrined in oral tradition -- poems, hymns or sayings ---- from generation to generation by word of mouth.

- A) taken off
C) thrown up
E) rooted out
- B) handed down
D) kept off

32. By mapping equatorial rainfall since 800 AD, scientists have ---- how tropical weather may change over the next century.

- A) taken out
C) brought down
B) put aside
D) figured out
E) counted upon

YÖKDİL 2020

33. Hunter-gatherer societies usually ---- bands of approximately 50 individuals who are related to each other through marriage or some other ceremonies.

- A) fall behind
C) bring down
B) put on
D) consist of
E) come through

34. If patients in the US tell their doctors they cannot afford their medication, the doctors will work to ---- viable strategies so that they can get their drugs.

- A) come up with
C) cut down on
B) get along with
D) run out of
E) fall behind with

35. Bioinformatics is a new field that ---- the development and application of computational methods to organise, integrate, and analyse gene-related data.

- A) centers on
C) leaves out
B) falls behind
D) brings down
E) puts off

YÖKDİL 2019

36. All species of plants and animals tend to produce more offspring than the environment can support, and this ----intense competition for living space, resources, and mates.

- A) results in
C) work out
B) sets out
D) puts off
E) takes on

37. Some anti-migraine drugs are known to ---- breast milk and this may cause serious problems in nursing babies.

- A) pass into
C) put out
B) show off
D) make up
E) take off

38. Known for their devoted parental care, treehopper mothers ---- their offspring until the young hoppers are old enough to fly away.

- A) bring about
C) put on
B) watch over
D) give up
E) keep off

2019 YKS

39. Although the game of baseball as it is known today is uniquely American, it ---- the popular English children's bat-and-ball game called rounders.

- A) gets along
C) accounts for
B) derives from
D) goes through
E) brings about

2018 YKS

40. The Hanseatic League, a confederation of North German cities founded in the late 1200's, ---- special areas in cities across north Europe and controlled most trading routes.

- A) set up
C) turned down
B) put aside
D) came out
E) kept off

2017 YKS

41. Meditation is a learned technique for refocusing attention that ---- a different state of consciousness

- A) gets along
C) looks into
B) grows apart
D) brings about
E) takes after

2016 YKS

42. As a babysitter, if you feel uncomfortable with the family, trust your instincts and ---- the parents if they ask you to babysit again.

- A) rely on
C) bring up
B) call off
D) catch up
E) turn down

2015 YKS

43. Child labour, economic inequality, racism and discrimination of all types abounded until the liberal tradition of fairness and justice ---- a free and fair society thanks to the French Revolution in 1789.

- A) carried out
C) coped with
B) took over
D) brought about
E) kept away

2014 YKS

44. The Earth ---- an estimated two billion metric tons of dust a year, and more than half of it comes from African deserts and dry lands.

- A) switches off
- B) sets back
- C) sends out
- D) searches for
- E) scales down

2013 YKS

45. The cuisine of the countries of Black Africa is little known in Europe, since it ---- ingredients difficult to obtain elsewhere, such as the meats of zebra and camel.

- A) puts on
- B) cuts off
- C) sets up
- D) clears out
- E) calls for

2012 YKS

46. During the 18th century, the Ottoman Empire lost status as well as power, as it could not ---- the scientific developments in Europe.

- A) get rid of
- B) cut down on
- C) keep up with
- D) look up to
- E) run away from

2011 YKS

47. In his calculations, Isaac Newton used the laws of planetary motion ---- by Kepler about sixty years previously.

- A) given off
- B) worked out
- C) called for
- D) put off
- E) built upon

2010 YKS

48. People who think they are overweight try to ---- the problem by giving up various foods.

- A) keep up
- B) look after
- C) put aside
- D) deal with
- E) get off

PHRASAL VERB SORULARI CEVAP ANAHTARI					
1.	C	21.	B	41.	D
2.	D	22.	E	42.	E
3.	B	23.	A	43.	D
4.	E	24.	C	44.	C
5.	C	25.	A	45.	E
6.	C	26.	B	46.	C
7.	A	27.	A	47.	B
8.	A	28.	B	48.	D
9.	D	29.	C		
10.	B	30.	A		
11.	B	31.	B		
12.	A	32.	D		
13.	B	33.	D		
14.	E	34.	A		
15.	B	35.	A		
16.	C	36.	A		
17.	D	37.	A		
18.	D	38.	B		
19.	B	39.	B		
20.	A	40.	A		

