

İlk 26 pack 1

1. In many developing nations, poor sanitation contributes to a significant portion of health issues because it causes the ---- of bodily systems, making individuals more prone to infections.

- A) enhancement
- B) degradation
- C) supervision
- D) advancement
- E) consolidation

2. The advent of electricity in the 19th century served as a major driver for the ---- of industrial productivity and technological progress, leading to unprecedented economic growth.

- A) stimulation
- B) depletion
- C) isolation
- D) cessation
- E) intensification

3. A major debate among researchers is whether social media usage represents a ---- form of dependency or simply a manifestation of broader behavioral patterns involving technology.

- A) productive
- B) feasible
- C) hazy
- D) similar
- E) unique

4. When a river receives a surplus of nutrients, aquatic vegetation may grow so ---- that it disrupts the ecological balance and clogs the waterway.

- A) elegantly
- B) moderately
- C) faintly
- D) evenly
- E) profusely

5. Sociologists argue that community networks often ---- various types of relationships, ranging from informal acquaintances to deeply interconnected partnerships.

- A) encompass
- B) refute
- C) inhibit
- D) fragment
- E) distribute

6. Antioxidants like vitamin C and beta-carotene help the body ---- potential threats by neutralizing harmful free radicals in the system.

- A) move on
- B) give out
- C) fend off
- D) step up
- E) narrow down

7. In areas where clean water is scarce and sanitation is inadequate, improved water purification methods ---- to significantly decrease the incidence of waterborne diseases ---- millions each year.

- A) were reported / affected
- B) are known / to have affected
- C) have been shown / affecting
- D) had been shown / to affect
- E) will be reported / to be affected

8. The treatment of chronic illnesses through alternative therapies ---- more attention in recent years, as conventional approaches often fail ---- all underlying causes.

- A) will be received / to address
- B) was receiving / to have addressed
- C) receives / addressing
- D) has received / to address
- E) had been receiving / to have addressed

9. Ancient civilizations seem ---- in fertile river valleys, where they had the resources ---- the growth of agriculture and trade.

- A) to be developed / to be sustaining
- B) to develop / to sustaining
- C) developing / sustaining
- D) to have developed / to sustain
- E) having developed / sustaining

10. The small village is located ---- a dense forest, stretching ---- the mountains, making it an isolated and tranquil place for those seeking solitude.

- A) into / around
- B) along / with
- C) below / within
- D) behind / across
- E) above / over

11. The artist infused her paintings ---- vibrant colors, drawing inspiration ---- the bustling city streets she explored during her travels abroad.

- A) into / across
- B) with / from
- C) behind / over
- D) across / behind
- E) into / above

12. ---- ancient civilizations such as Mesopotamia and Egypt had remarkable advancements in science and art, they often relied on slave labor to build their monumental structures.

- A) Although
- B) Since
- C) As long as
- D) Because
- E) Unless

13. Researchers have observed that individuals with high levels of resilience tend to recover quickly from setbacks, ---- they experience severe personal losses.

- A) even if
- B) because
- C) as though
- D) provided that
- E) in case

14. Many environmentalists argue that stricter regulations are needed ---- pollution levels are continuously rising and threatening the health of millions.

- A) as though
- B) now that
- C) unless
- D) despite
- E) so that

15. The scientist explained that the new treatment was ---- effective in reducing pain, ---- significantly improved the patients' mobility.

- A) so / that
- B) whether / or
- C) either / nor
- D) not only / but also
- E) neither / nor

16. While both species exhibit similar behaviors, there are notable differences ---- their diets and the environments they inhabit.

- A) as opposed to
- B) instead of
- C) with respect to
- D) in terms of
- E) rather than

Cloze Test:

Turkish culture in Anatolia is a unique **1. blend / result** of traditions and influences that have developed **2. since / over** thousands of years. The region has been a crossroads of civilizations, where different cultures have **(3) ----** and contributed to a rich heritage. One of the most significant aspects of Turkish culture is hospitality, which is **4. severely / deeply** rooted in the Anatolian way of life. Guests are often welcomed with warmth and **5. prosperity / generosity**, reflecting the strong value placed **(6) ----** relationships and community. Anatolia is also known for its diverse **7. culinary / martial** traditions. From hearty kebabs to sweet baklava, the variety of flavors represents the blending of local ingredients and techniques that **8. had evolved / have evolved** over centuries. Traditional music and dance, **9. such as / due to** the energetic "halay" or the spiritual "sema" of the whirling dervishes, are other key elements that highlight the vibrant cultural life of the region. These art forms often **(10) ----** important moments in life, from celebrations to religious rituals.

Blanks:

(3)

- A) separated
- C) disappeared
- E) collided

- B) converged
- D) retreated

(6)

- A) in
- C) on
- E) with

- B) between
- D) among

(10)

- A) commemorate
- B) reject
- C) divide
- D) misunderstand
- E) disregard

1.---- its living traditions, Anatolia is home to countless historical sites that reflect its layered history. Ancient ruins, such as Ephesus and Göbekli Tepe, attract visitors from all over the world, **2. when / while** local crafts like carpet weaving and pottery making keep centuries-old techniques alive. Efforts **3.preserving / to preserve** these cultural practices are ongoing, as globalization and modernization **(4) ----** challenges to maintaining traditional ways of life. Ultimately, Turkish culture in Anatolia remains a testament to the resilience and creativity of its people. **5.About / Through** their customs, art, and history, they continue to honor their ancestors while adapting to a rapidly changing world. This dynamic interplay between past and present ensures that Anatolian culture **(6) ----** a source of pride and identity for future generations.

1.

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| A) In terms of | B) In response to |
| C) As a result of | D) In addition to |
| E) At the expense of | |

4.

- | | |
|-----------|-------------|
| A) hint | B) resolve |
| C) reduce | D) overcome |
| E) pose | |

(6)

- | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|
| A) remains | B) had remained |
| C) was remaining | D) will have remained |
| E) is remaining | |

İLK 26 KEY:

1. B) degradation
2. A) stimulation
3. E) unique
4. E) profusely
5. A) encompass
6. C) fend off
7. C) have been shown / affecting
8. D) has received / to address
- 9.D) to have developed / to sustain