

vacancy (n)

vitamin deficiency

due

overdue bill

Delayed actions may not help solve the traffic problem as it is getting worse and worse day by day.

Outdated methods are used in high schools, so the students cannot learn the foreign languages.

ancient = kadim

Libraries in their traditional sense will become obsolete in 20-year time; thus, they should keep up with the latest technological developments and provide people with digital versions of the books.

thus = so

genuine leather = hakikideri

Everybody needs genuine friends to share their sadness and happiness since human beings are social creatures and need to live together.

English teachers love using authentic materials in their classrooms.

If you want to keep hackers away from your system, you should keep it up to date.

update = güncellemek

novelty (n) = yenilik

**In order to** compete with developed nations, developing ones should find novel ideas and turn them into marketable products.

hottest news

solid = katı

solid evidence = somutkanııt

flexible X rigid

Solid objects generally cannot **float** on the surface of the water if they are heavy than it

face

Strict rules can prevent fatal accidents on the roads only if the drivers are eager to obey them.

only if = ancak

The animals in the farms that are very crowded are susceptible to infections, so farmers are inclined to overuse the antibiotics to treat the livestock.

Although he **was involved in** criminal activities in the past, he has a legitimate business now.

be involved in = karışmak

He **was accused of** doing illicit drugs trade and was put into the prison.

align (v)

If we are to leave an inhabitable planet to our children, we have to learn how to live in harmony with the nature.

compatible with the latest systems

valid = geçerli

If you try to open the back cover of that computer, its warranty will be void.

The **subjects** in this study were chosen **at random**.

subject = denek

randomly

arbitrarily

accidentally

Children make arbitrary changes in the rules of a game.

The oil prices have been volatile for the past two decades.

Economies of underdeveloped countries are inclined to be unstable.

inconvenient (adj)

unsuitable (adj)

incorrect (adj)

inappropriate (adj)

The methods that are used in classrooms must be appropriate for the objectives.

The oil prices are increasing constantly in our country.

stable = steady = istikrarlı

## PAST MODAL

### PAST HABIT : USED TO / WOULD (eskiden yapardı ama artık yapmıyor)

I used to play basketball.

She used to smoke a lot.

They used to live in Bursa.

I **didn't** use to give online lessons.

My father would **take** me to fishing every Sunday.

I used to **be** in İzmir.

would = 1. past'ın future yapısı

2. eskiden yapardı artık yapmıyor

### NEEDN'T HAVE V3 = boşunaboşunayaptın

I have already bought some bread. You needn't have bought so much.

You needn't have worried about the exam.

PAST POSSIBILITY : MAY HAVE V3 / MIGHT HAVE V3 / COULD HAVE V3 %50 =  
YAPMIŞ OLABİLİR, OLABİLİRDİ AMA OLMADI

I'm not sure, but I may (might / could) have left my bag on the bus.

She may (might / could) have forgotten to call us, we cannot know.

I could have been the manager of a big company, but I decided to live in my village.

Why did you go into the forest alone? You may have been lost.

If she **had told** us the truth, we could have saved her.

**sorukelimesi + to V0**