

ADJECTIVES TABLE 2

A. ANI / ACIL	B. İSTIKRARLI / SABİT*	C. BOL-ÇOK	D. MUHTEŞEM - HARİKA - ÇARPICI
<p>1. sudden → ✓</p> <p>2. abrupt <u>stop</u></p> <p><b>Aceleci</b></p> <p>3. hasty</p> <p>4. rushed</p> <p><b>Acil</b></p> <p>5. urgent → <u>basın</u></p> <p>6. pressing</p> <p><b>Yakın</b></p> <p>1. immediate</p> <p>2. close</p> <p>3. approaching (v) = yaklaşmak <u>dependent</u></p> <p>4. near</p> <p><u>remarkably</u> <u>little</u></p>	<p>1. <u>steady</u> <u>increase</u></p> <p>2. stable</p> <p>3. consistent*</p> <p>4. <u>fixed*</u> → <u>onermak</u></p> <p>5. <u>persistent</u> (v)</p> <p>6. <u>constant</u></p> <p>7. regular*</p> <p>8. <u>dependable*</u></p> <p><u>upon</u></p>	<p>1. <u>abundant</u> ✓</p> <p>2. <u>numerous</u> / <u>countless</u></p> <p>3. plenty</p> <p>4. plentiful</p> <p>5. <u>ample</u> <u>evidence</u></p> <p>6. <u>considerable*</u> <u>önemli</u> <u>c.ş.j.</u></p> <p>7. <u>substantial*</u></p> <p>8. <u>copious</u></p> <p>9. <u>bountiful</u></p> <p><b>Çarpıcı</b></p> <p>16. <u>stunning</u></p> <p>17. <u>striking</u> <u>on strike</u></p> <p><b>Cezbedici</b></p> <p>18. <u>charming</u></p> <p>19. <u>alluring</u></p>	<p>1. <u>amazing</u> (v) <u>amaze</u></p> <p>2. <u>astounding</u></p> <p>3. <u>beautiful</u></p> <p>4. <u>breathtaking</u></p> <p>5. <u>brilliant</u> (ground breaking)</p> <p>6. <u>fabulous</u></p> <p>7. <u>fascinating</u></p> <p>8. <u>great</u> <u>press</u> <u>compress</u></p> <p>9. <u>impressive</u></p> <p>10. <u>magnificent</u></p> <p>11. <u>outstanding</u></p> <p>12. <u>picturesque</u></p> <p>13. <u>remarkable</u> ✓</p> <p>14. <u>wonderful</u></p> <p>15. <u>spectacular</u></p>

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. ---- change / shift / eruption

- A) plentiful B) **sudden**

Change: değişiklik, değiştirmek

Shift: değiştirmek, vardiya

Erupt (v): patlamak / eruption: patlama /// volcanic eruption: volkanik patlama

Plenty: bol: bolca

Sudden: ani

2. ---- scenery / performance / structure

- A) near B) **magnificent**

Scene: manzara: scenery: manzara, sahne

Perform (v): sergilemek, yapmak

Structure: yapı /// infrastructure: altyapı

Fracture: kırık

Near: yakın

Magnificent: harika, muhteşem

3. ---- resources / supply

- A) **abundant** B) charming

Resource: kaynak /// source of the water: suyun kaynağı

Supply: sağlamak, destek, tedarik

Demand: talep, talep etmek

Abundant: bol /// charm: etkilemek, charming: etkileyici

4. ---- achievement / contribution

- A) **great** B) plenty

Achieve / succeed / attain / accomplish: başarmak /// achievement: başarı / accomplishment

Contribute (to): katkı sağlamak, sebep olmak (lead to, cause, bring about, result in, give rise in) /// contribution: katkı /// contributor: katkı veren

Great: büyük, devasa, muhteşem, harika

Plenty: bol

**5. ---- change / transition**

- A) immediate B) **abrupt**

Change: deęişim, deęiştirmek

Transition: geçiş, /// transformation: dönüşüm

Immediate: ani, anlık

Abrupt: hızlı

**6. ---- improvement / effort**

- A) **ample** B) abrupt

Improve (v): geliştirmek / enhance, develop, make better

Improvement: gelişme / development

Effort: çaba: endeavour

Ample: bol, abundant

Abrupt: ani

**7. ---- amount / increase / difference**

- A) **considerable** B) hasty

Amount: miktar /// mount: tırmanmak, binmek///  
mountain: daę

Increase: artış, artmak

Difference: farklılık / differ (from): -den farklı olmak

Different: farklı /// consider: düşünmek / considerable:  
kayda değer ///// hasty: aceleci

**8. ---- performance / achievement / results**

- A) numerous B) **impressive**

Perform: sergilemek, yapmak

Achievement: başarı /// achieve: başarmak

Result / outcome: sonuç

Numerous: bol, sayıca çok

Impress (v): etkilemek /// impressive: etkileyici

**9. ---- need / situation**

- A) **urgent** B) regular

Need: ihtiyaç, ihtiyaç duymak /// situation: durum

Urgent: acil /// regular: sıradan, düzenli

**10. ---- journey / experience**

- A) **fascinating** B) approaching

Journal: günlük &/// experience: deneyim: deneyimlemek

Fascinate: impress: büyülemek / fascinating: büyüleyici

Approach: yaklaşmak

**11. ---- increase / improvement / investment**

- A) close B) **substantial**

Increase: artış, artmak: go up, ascend, boost, rise

Improve: gelişmek /// improvement: gelişim

Invest (in): yatırım yapmak /// investment: yatırım

Invite (v): davet etmek, davet

Close relatives: yakın akrabalar / close friends: yakın  
arkadaşlar

Substantial: çok, bol

**12. ---- achievement / discovery / success**

- A) dependable B) remarkable

**13. ---- action / assistance / result**

- A) immediate B) abundant

**14. ---- support / source**

- A) dependable B) rushed

**15. ---- performance / achievement**

- A) copious B) stunning

**16. ---- scenery / finish**

- A) spectacular B) stable

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## Adjectives Table 2

**Exercise 2 – Adjective Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

- 1) **“sudden”** is closest in meaning to -----.
- A) immediate – ani, derhal  
B) abrupt – ani, hızlı  
C) fixed – sabit // fix: tamir etmek, sabitlemek  
D) stable - stabil  
E) regular - düzenli
- A) numerous  
B) copious  
C) sudden  
D) ample  
E) urgent
- 2) **“steady”** is closest in meaning to -----.
- A) fixed  
B) abundant  
C) stable  
D) immediate  
E) consistent
- 3) **“abundant”** is closest in meaning to -----.
- A) numerous – bol, sayıca çok  
B) consistent – istikrarlı, sabit  
C) plentiful - bol  
D) plenty - bol  
E) steady - sabit
- 4) **“amazing”** is closest in meaning to -----.
- A) brilliant  
B) urgent  
C) breath-taking  
D) approaching  
E) astonishing
- 5) **“fabulous”** is closest in meaning to -----.
- A) fascinating  
B) great  
C) dependable  
D) consistent  
E) impressive
- 6) **“hasty”** is closest in meaning to ----.

- 7) "persistent" is closest in meaning to ----.
- A) hasty                      B) urgent                      C) regular  
D) near                        E) constant
- 8) "ample" is closest in meaning to ----.
- A) consistent                B) sudden                      C) copious  
D) charming                E) abundant
- 9) "magnificent" is closest in meaning to ----.
- A) abrupt                      B) picturesque                C) outstanding  
D) plenty                      E) substantial
- 10) "impressive" is closest in meaning to ----.
- A) alluring – cezbedici /// allure: cezbetmek  
B) stable - sabit  
C) abrupt - ani  
D) charming - cezbedici  
E) consistent – sabit, istikrarlı
- 11) "approaching" is closest in meaning to ----.
- A) immediate                B) consistent                      C) near  
D) persistent                E) close
- 12) "constant" is closest in meaning to ----.
- A) hasty - aceleci  
B) urgent - acil  
C) regular - düzenli  
D) pressing - etkileyici  
E) stable - sabit

With the approaching flu season, it's **crucial** to get vaccinated to prevent infection.

\*\*\* Yaklaşan grip mevsimi ile, enfeksiyonu önlemek için aşılanmak çok önemlidir.

Önemli, hayati: crucial

Önlemek: prevent

Yaklaşan: approaching

Aşılamak: vaccinate

??? to get: neden 'to verb' olarak gelmiş: adj + to verb

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**Over the last years, fixed dietary habits have been linked to improvements in overall health outcomes in various studies.**

\*\*\* Son yıllar boyunca, sabit beslenme alışkanlıkları çeşitli çalışmalarda tam sağlık sonuçlarındaki gelişmeler ile ilişkilendirildi.

Sabit: fixed

Bütün, tüm, tam: overall

Sonuçlar: outcomes

Gelişmeler: improvements

Çeşitli: various

**Have been linked:** present perfect: BE V3: pasif: neden present perfect: 'over the last years' ifadesi 'FIDOW' açılımdır.

For

In

During the last /past zaman, have/has V3

Over

Within

**In the past, the research findings were consistent, indicating a positive impact of regular physical activity on academic health.**

\*\*\* Geçmişte, araştırma bulguları tutarlıydı ve düzenli fiziksel aktivitenin akademik sağlık üzerindeki olumlu etkisini gösterdi.

, Ving: ki bu /// ve /// erek, arak /// -en, -an

Tutarlı: consistent

Etki: impact

Göstermek: indicate

Bulgular: findings

Düzenli: regular

???? 'were': in the past

??? 'on' edati: impact / influence / effect ON...



**In the future, it will be crucial to maintain considerable attention to a balanced diet for better health outcomes.**

\*\*\* Gelecekte, dengeli bir beslenmeye daha iyi sağlık sonuçları için önemli ölçüde dikkat etmek hayati olacak.

Sonuçlar: outcomes /// results

Dengeli: balanced

Çok önemli: crucial

Kayda değer: considerable

Sürdürmek, korumak: maintain

Beslenme: diet

'will be': future simple: in the future: am/is/are Ving...

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Recently, there have been stunning **advancements in medical technology** that **promise** to enhance health care services for a broader population.

\*\*\* Son zamanlarda, daha geniş bir nüfus için sağlık bakım hizmetlerini geliştirme umudu veren medikal teknolojide çarpıcı gelişmeler oldu

Son zamanlar: recently  
Daha geniş: broader  
Geliştirmek (v): enhance  
Söz vermek: promise  
Çarpıcı: stunning  
nüfus: population  
Sağlık bakım hizmetleri: health care services  
Gelişmeler: advancements / advance: gelişmek

??? 'have been' neden: recently...  
??? that promise: adj cls: ismi niteler /// n + ...

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By the time we visited the farm, the farmers had made amazing improvements in agriculture practices.

Harika: amazing  
Uygulamalar: practices  
-e kadar: by the time  
Gelişmeler: improvements  
Tarım: agriculture

Visited / had made



advancements that  
n NC → ic

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The ongoing ecological study reveals that the rainforest ecosystem is abundant in biodiversity.

Yağmur ormanları: rainforest /// precipitation: yağış /  
precipitate: yağmak

Devam eden: ongoing, lasting

Bol: abundant

Açığa çıkarmak: uncover, unearth, unveil, reveal

Occur: meydana gelmek, olmak

reveal ⇒ newsi

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The patient's vital signs are being constantly monitored to ensure a comprehensive understanding of their health status during the recovery process.

\*\*\* Hastanın yaşam belirtileri sürekli takip ediliyor/izleniyor sağlık durumlarının kapsamlı bir şekilde anlaşılmasını garanti etmek için iyileşme sürecinde

The patient's vital signs are monitored...

Hayati: vital

Kapsamlı: comprehensive

İyileşme: recovery

Sürekli olarak: constantly

Hasta: patient

Garanti etmek: ensure

Süreç: process

Are being monitored: present continuous, pasif

I made an improvement which affected the overall outcome of the project=== I made an improvement. The improvement affected the overall outcome of the project.

I met with Ahmet who is Ayşe's best friend. ==== I met with Ahmet. He is Ayşe's best friend.

I told him that he should go and see the doctor immediately...