

1. (Verb Collocation)

The human brain's remarkable ability to ---- new memories is essential for learning and adaptation, as it allows us to store information and recall it when needed.

A) abolish

B) fabricate = make up an excuse

C) discard

D) extinguish put out

✓ E) retrieve

retain = keep
retention

2. (Adverb)

Due to the scarcity of fresh water, many arid regions **have turned to** desalination technologies, **which are ----** **being developed** to be more energy-efficient and affordable.

A) controversially —

B) vehemently feverish ly / heatedly —

✓ C) relentlessly continuously

D) scarcely —

E) sporadically —

-ly

✓

2d5

2dv

, SPD

3.

The Roman Empire's decline was not caused by a single factor, but rather a complex interplay of economic instability, political ---- and military overstretch.

A) opposition

B) strength +

C) turmoil

D) relief

E) power +

4. (Gerund/Participle)

---- for its vibrant culture and historical significance, Istanbul serves as a crucial hub ---- Europe and Asia, attracting millions of tourists each year.

A) Praised / connecting

B) Having praised / to connect

C) Being praised / connect

D) To be praised / to be connected

E) To praise / connected

5. (Adj)

The surprising discovery of a new species of deep-sea fish in an area previously thought to be ---- of life has forced scientists to reconsider their assumptions about marine ecosystems.

A) devoid

B) rumored

C) extinct

D) aware

E) critical

let / ✓ devoid = lack of

ingilizesi uygun mu?

6. (Verb)

had difficulty (in) Ving

Historians have long struggled to ---- a definitive timeline for the construction of Stonehenge, as the absence of written records makes accurate dating particularly challenging.

A) allocate

✓ B) establish = determine deeply -rooted= well-established

C) abolish

D) impede

E) relinquish

give up
abandon

7. (Prepositions)

The **shift** ---- remote work, **initially a temporary measure during the pandemic**, has now been **adopted** by many corporations ---- a permanent policy.

A) **for** / withB) **towards** / asC) **in** / throughD) **from** / onE) **to** / for

benimsemek
kullanmak
use
exploit
harness
employ

8. (Conjunction/Connective)

Archaeologists have unearthed a vast network of ancient tunnels ---- the city, which they believe may have been used ---- religious ceremonies or as escape routes.

A) for / with

B) under / by

C) in / through

✓ D) beneath / for

E) below / as

+ 2 purpose

9. (Adjective)

The **debate over** the morality of human cloning **remains ----** among bioethicists and the general public, **with strong arguments presented on both sides** of the issue.

A) unanimous

B) impartial 4

C) conclusive 4

✓ D) divisive contentious controversial

E) redundant 4

10. (Phrasal Verb)

When the large asteroid approached Earth, scientists had to ---- an emergency plan to track its trajectory and determine if it posed a collision risk.

whether

A) abide by

✓ B) come up with

C) go along with

D) make up for

E) stand up to

find
devise
create
develop

11. (Noun)

The sudden ---- of the Roman Empire, despite its immense power and influence, ^{is} remains a subject of intense historical debate, with various theories proposed to explain its collapse.

A) establishment +

B) continuity +

✓ C) collapse

demise / death

D) resurgence +

E) expansion +

12. (Adverb)

The new research ---- contradicts earlier findings, suggesting that the previously accepted model of planetary formation may be fundamentally flawed.

- ✓ A) explicitly obviously / clearly / apparently
- B) vaguely ambiguously / obscure implicit
- C) cautiously temkinli
- D) sparingly
- E) abruptly

of

for

13. (Prepositions)

The shift ---- renewable energy sources is driven ---- a global consensus that has recognised the urgent need to address climate change.

A) on / for

B) into / with

✓ C) to / by

D) within / from

E) towards / of

angora
inSilizceangora
inSilizceangora
inSilizceangora
inSilizce

14. (Verb)

In order to ---- the full impact of the newly introduced policies, the government will need to collect and analyze data for several years.

A) assume

B) restrain

✓ C) assess

D) disperse

E) initiate

1. suppose 2. take on
undertake

15. (Conjunction/Connective)

The project was initially seen as an ambitious but achievable goal, ---- a series of unforeseen technical and financial problems caused it to be delayed indefinitely.

A) unless

B) whereas

C) given that

D) in that

E) so that

→ koşul

→ zıtlık / kıyas

→ sebep

→ benzerlik / farklılık

→ sonuç

parallelizm 1 koşul 1 zıtlık

in/over time ----
but then
süresiz forever = suspended freeze

16. (Adjective)

, which are

The ancient ruins are surprisingly well-preserved, a testament to the ---- nature of the masonry and the dry climate that protected the structures for centuries.

A) precarious *-risky -*B) fragile *-*C) transient *-*✓ D) durable *+*E) susceptible *-*

↓
trait
attribute
quality
feature