

BAĞLAÇLAR VE Adverbial clauses

E-YDS 2019

1. The capitalist world-system began as a purely European phenomenon; ----, it became global through colonisation and the penetration of Western influence.

- A) that is
- B) as a result
- C) for example
- D) however
- E) instead

2. ---- most teenagers are in search of an identity and in need of higher self-esteem during their adolescent period, they need to be valued and approved of by not only the adults around them, but also their peers.

- A) Although
- B) As
- C) Unless
- D) Even if
- E) Only when

3. About one million people in the UK live with memory loss, confusion, and psychosis — brain injuries that may have happened years before.

- A) in terms of
- B) due to
- C) similar to
- D) on behalf of
- E) with the help of

4. Had Shakespeare been interested in fame beyond death, he would have done something to make sure his plays survived him, ---- he did nothing to help his own writing to live on.

- A) even if
- B) yet
- C) just as
- D) once
- E) unless

5. Citizenship in the classic Greek cities provided membership to a political elite, ---- modern liberal democratic citizenship provides opportunity to vote in a political election cycle.

- A) whether
- B) moreover
- C) in case
- D) whereas
- E) thus

E-YDS 2018

6. ---- pizza has taken many forms, and its composition, seasonings, and methods of preparation have altered radically over the years, it has usually been a flat bread baked at high temperatures.

- A) In case
- B) As soon as
- C) Before
- D) Even though
- E) Because

7. ---- their uses in medicine, antibiotics have also had important veterinary applications and are used as animal feed supplements to promote growth in livestock.

- A) By means of
- B) Contrary to
- C) Instead of
- D) Unlike
- E) In addition to

8. The Enlightenment was an intellectual current that flowed across Europe and beyond during the 18th century ---- an explosion in printing and widespread use of the French language.

- A) except for
- B) as opposed to
- C) such as
- D) thanks to
- E) in spite of

E-YDS 2017

9. Helicopters enjoy a unique position in aviation as they can start flying perpendicularly, hover over a single spot, fly slowly, and fly backward; ----, they have many flexible uses.

- A) however
- B) otherwise
- C) similarly
- D) as a result
- E) for example

10. The range of objects that art historians study is constantly expanding and now includes computer-generated images, — in the past almost nothing produced using a machine would have been regarded as art.

- A) in case
- B) as though
- C) because
- D) unless
- E) whereas

E-YDS 2016

11. ---- a metropolis can build new power plants to meet a rising need for electricity, our muscles respond to the demands of exercise by producing tiny new structures inside cells that supply the body with energy.

- A) Now that
- B) Even though
- C) Only if
- D) Just as
- E) In case

12. ---- our understanding of the origins of human cognition has greatly improved in recent years, we can expect far greater developments to come.

- A) Unless
- B) Until
- C) Although
- D) Now that
- E) Whenever

E-YDS 2015

13. ---- you have found a fossil, it needs to be studied scientifically in order to reveal its identity as well as more detailed aspects of its appearance.

- A) Once
- B) Only if
- C) Until
- D) Whether
- E) Before

14. ---- male and female roles have become less sharply differentiated in some societies than they were in the past, they are still a very important source of inequality and difference.

- A) Unless
- B) Although
- C) Whenever
- D) Because
- E) Until

15. ---- jet airliners, highways, and high-speed rail routes, we can go on long-distance journeys that would have been unthinkable just a few decades ago.

- A) In spite of
- B) Thanks to
- C) Unlike
- D) Apart from
- E) As well as

E-YDS 2014

16. People tend to put less effort into task performance in groups than when alone ---- the task is involving and interesting or their contribution is clearly identifiable.

- A) unless
- B) until
- C) only if
- D) as though
- E) as long as

17. ---- some sports injuries are clearly unavoidable accidents, many can be prevented by taking simple precautions before starting exercise.

- A) Since
- B) While
- C) Once
- D) Only if
- E) Just as

2019 ARALIK YDS

18. Among the drawbacks of aging is a creeping tendency to put on weight, ---- our resting metabolism slows down - by roughly 1 to 2 percent every decade.

- A) but
- B) since
- C) as if
- D) if only
- E) even if

19. Feminism made an important difference to British culture throughout the 20th century ---- the struggle to change unequal gender relations took place in a range of contexts.

- A) provided that
- B) unless
- C) as
- D) in case
- E) as long as

20. Surpassed by tennis in the 19th century, croquet is today more of a recreational activity than competitive sport ---- intense competition has not disappeared entirely in croquet clubs.

- A) just as
- B) even though
- C) provided that
- D) so that
- E) as long as

21. --- connecting distant empires into an integrated web of commerce, the Silk Road carried infectious diseases that severely affected immunity-free victims.

- A) In case of
- B) Apart from
- C) In terms of
- D) On behalf of
- E) For the purpose of

2019 EYLÜL YDS

22. --- immigrants to North America's new colonies were primarily British in the 17th and 18th centuries, significant numbers of people of other nationalities also established a presence in the Americas.

- A) Because
- B) While
- C) As long as
- D) Provided that
- E) Once

23. Not much had been accomplished with the phenomena of magnetism and static --- the Chinese began to use the magnetic compass for navigation around 1000 AD.

- A) in case
- B) while
- C) until
- D) if
- E) as soon as

24. Liquid water covers more than two-thirds of the Blue Planet's surface, --- exactly how it got there has always been puzzling.

- A) so
- B) instead
- C) but
- D) otherwise
- E) as

25. Having a geopolitical significance — its unique aspect of dividing two continents, the Bosphorus stands among distinguished landmarks of Istanbul.

- A) similar to
- B) thanks to
- C) in place of
- D) in spite of
- E) contrary to

2019 MART YDS

26. Renaissance art evolved from common set of principles, ---- it took many directions and changed considerably in the following centuries.

- A) instead
- B) provided that
- C) but
- D) for
- E) so

27. ---- palaeontologists still like to argue about what role the asteroid played in the dinosaur extinction, there really is not much of a mystery left.

- A) Once
- B) In case
- C) Given that
- D) Although
- E) As

28. Although genetically modified seed is more expensive than conventional equivalents, the extra cost can be seen as an insurance policy against crop losses

---- weeds or pests.

- A) contrary to
- B) due to
- C) in terms of
- D) despite
- E) along with

29. To psychology professionals, the name Anne Anastasi is synonymous with psychometrics, ---- it was she who pioneered understanding how psychological traits are influenced, developed, and measured.

- A) so
- B) even if
- C) while
- D) yet
- E) as

2018 SONBAHAR-2(ARALIK) YDS

30. Scientists have grown more aware of the social implications of their work ---- people have become more conscious of the ways in which science and technology affect their lives.

- A) but
- B) in case
- C) just as
- D) only if
- E) unless

31. ---- the organic food industry is relatively small and new, it is important that consumers become aware of its claims, limitations, and potential benefits.

- A) Just as
- B) Once
- C) Unless
- D) Even if
- E) Until

32. Early conceptualisations of acculturation described an interpersonal transformation that occurs --- cultures come into sustained contact.

- A) whereas
- B) when
- C) as if
- D) even though
- E) in case

33. ---- expansion west across the Mississippi River to the Pacific coast, settlers from Europe were brought into conflict with Native American tribes who lived in the area, upon whose lands the settlers were encroaching.

- A) Rather than
- B) Along with
- C) As opposed to
- D) Unlike
- E) Due to

2018 SONBAHAR YDS

34. Most cheesemakers believe that the brilliant nuances of flavour found in raw milk, with its naturally present 'good' bacteria simply cannot be duplicated in a pasteurised milk cheese ---- some well-respected cheeses, including British Stilton, are made only from pasteurised milk.

- A) now that
- B) after
- C) although
- D) because
- E) only if

35. Surprisingly, the symbol for zero emerged later than the concepts for other numbers, and ---- the Babylonians used a symbol for zero, it was merely a placeholder and not used for computational purposes.

- A) just as
- B) as if
- C) in case
- D) because
- E) even though

36. Studies have found that the effects of a cup of coffee or a glass of cola are noticeable after just 10 minutes ---- the peak caffeine concentration in the blood occurs after 4 minutes.

- A) since
- B) but
- C) provided that
- D) as long as
- E) unless

37. ---- its notoriety as a naval weapon, the first modern torpedo was developed in landlocked Austria, or rather in what was then the Austrian Empire stretching down to the Adriatic.

- A) Along with
- B) In terms of
- C) Despite
- D) Due to
- E) Instead of

2018 İLKBAHAR YDS

38. ---- there is no consensus among folklorists on how to define folklore nor how to explain the issues of the meaning and the function of it, folklore generally refers to cultural expressions, such as narratives, music, dance, beliefs and festivals.

- A) Once
- B) While
- C) Until
- D) As
- E) In case

39. Industrial nations consume nearly 75 to 80 percent of the fossil fuels burned each year; ----, they are responsible for the majority of greenhouse gas emissions.

- A) instead
- B) on the contrary
- C) as a result
- D) for example
- E) however

40. Buildings such as the Hagia Sophia in İstanbul, Turkey date back to the sixth century and yet are still standing ---- they are located in earthquake-prone areas.

- A) as long as
- B) unless
- C) as if
- D) although
- E) since

41. The idea of the Internet was initially to provide redundancy of communications ---- a catastrophic event like a nuclear blast, which might destroy a single connection or computer but not the entire network.

- A) such as
- B) on behalf of
- C) in terms of
- D) in addition to
- E) in case of