

EN ÇOK ÇIKAN BAĞLAÇ KURGULARI Set 1

- 1) ---- you have found a fossil, it needs to be studied scientifically in order to reveal its identity as well as more detailed aspects of its appearance.
- A) Once
B) Only if
C) Until
D) Whether
E) Before
- 2) ---- we don't know much about the prevalence of schizophrenia, we do know very well that it exists everywhere and in every culture.
- A) Once
B) Though
C) Unless
D) When
E) Because
- 3) ---- we have become fossil-fuel-free, we will not only see climate change come to a halt but we will also feel more secure knowing that we can get all our power from renewable sources.
- A) As soon as
B) So that
C) Until
D) Because
E) Although
- 4) ---- Plato wanted philosophy to be known as a different way of thinking, contemporary interpreters, as well as the ancient ones, emphasised that this is not the case.
- A) Once
B) Providing
C) Although
D) In case
E) Since
- 5) ---- advances in the tourism sector, the Omani renaissance has been largely marked by and has more to do with some recent attempts to improve the passenger transport network.
- A) In addition to
B) Rather than
C) Aside from
D) Regardless of
E) As a result of

- 6) **Living in the countryside is no longer trendy, and many people want to stay in cities ---- the urban population is growing dramatically.**
- A) in case
B) providing
C) though
D) because
E) so that
- 7) **---- a genuine connection with nature is established, people are far more likely to display concern for the environment.**
- A) While
B) Only if
C) Just as
D) As soon as
E) The moment
- 8) **Sharks generally eat fish and other small animals, ---- the largest sharks, interestingly enough, additionally hunt sea turtles and mammals, such as seals.**
- A) if
B) but
C) unless
D) when
E) so
- 9) **To prolong blood's useful life, hospitals can freeze it, ---- they rarely do so because technicians need to add glycerol, which prevents ice from ripping the red blood cells apart.**
- A) if
B) yet
C) unless
D) in case
E) so
- 10) **---- the depression period of the 1930s had an impact on many different businesses, the advertising business had more options to overcome the problems.**
- A) Once
B) Providing
C) Although
D) In case
E) Since

EN ÇOK ÇIKAN BAĞLAÇ KURGULARI Set 2

1) ---- gloomy weather causes us to feel depressed, hot weather can have a negative effect on our psychology.

- A) Just as
- B) Whereas
- C) Until
- D) As
- E) Before

2) The real meaning of a society cannot be found in its constitution ---- in the actions and beliefs of its people and its leaders.

- A) once
- B) but
- C) unless
- D) when
- E) because

3) The Cultural Revolution in China between 1978 and 1984 had profound effects on the scientific community, ---- it had in all other academic areas.

- A) as soon as
- B) so that
- C) just as
- D) whereas
- E) because

4) ---- greenhouse warming does not increase the frequency and severity of storms, it is expected that it will alter their timing and duration, and the distribution of rain and snowfall.

- A) Just as
- B) Providing
- C) Whereas
- D) Unless
- E) Since

5) Tea reached France at the same time as other European countries, at the start of the 17th century,---- its consumption was initially confined to Paris.

- A) once
- B) but
- C) unless
- D) before
- E) so that

- 6) Scientists are always looking for ways to improve safety on the roads ---- fewer people are hurt or killed in accidents.
- A) in case
B) unless
C) as if
D) because
E) so that
- 7) In some societies, women are expected to be subordinate, gentle and submissive, ---- in others, they are expected to be aggressive and competitive.
- A) as
B) if
C) just as
D) as soon as
E) while
- 8) Heat is the prerequisite for all metalwork and when crafting their artefacts, blacksmiths require high temperatures ---- metal could be worked into any shape when struck.
- A) if
B) so that
C) unless
D) when
E) as
- 9) Whether somewhere is hot or cold is mainly to do with how close it is to the equator, ---- other factors, such as ocean currents and altitude, are also important.
- A) if
B) yet
C) unless
D) in case
E) so
- 10) It seems as if printing had been invented not in order to print the works of literature, ---- to print handbills, in order to advertise things we don't need.
- A) as
B) so
C) but
D) if
E) though

EN ÇOK ÇIKAN BAĞLAÇ KURGULARI Set 3

1) ---- the country faced starvation, King Louis XVI and the nobility lived in luxury, and rumours spread that they were storing grain that the poor desperately needed.

- A) Just as
- B) While
- C) Until
- D) As
- E) Before

2) Video gamers may think they are great multi-taskers ---- research suggests that they are no better at driving while talking than anyone else.

- A) but
- B) once
- C) until
- D) if
- E) because

3) Plastic bags do damage the environment ---- plastic is not biodegradable, meaning it can't decay naturally.

- A) so
- B) so that
- C) because
- D) whereas
- E) just as

4) Fairy tales are understood to be stories for all children, passed down- through millennia, with characters who are typical and common, ---- unique, and who embody good or evil in several ways.

- A) rather than
- B) as well as
- C) apart from
- D) instead of
- E) in spite of

5) ---- recording and calculating became more complex, several numerical systems including the numerals and the decimal system that are still in use today were created.

- A) If
- B) Once
- C) Unless
- D) Before
- E) Whereas

- 6) ---- the type of task to be performed, all groups and individuals themselves should work as successfully as they can to solve problems.
- A) In terms of
B) As regards
C) With the help of
D) Because of
E) Regardless of
- 7) Rich land is crucial for adequate food supply since it will be convenient for cultivation, ---- such land has been lost dramatically because of soil contamination and deforestation.
- A) as
B) if
C) unless
D) as soon as
E) though
- 8) Now that fair play lies at the heart of competitions, full-body swimsuits have been banned from contests ---- the extra advantage they give swimmers in the water.
- A) thanks to
B) because of
C) in terms of
D) irrespective of
E) similar to
- 9) ---- some sports injuries are clearly unavoidable accidents, many can be prevented by taking simple precautions before starting exercise.
- A) As
B) Though
C) Since
D) When
E) Just as
- 10) Deforestation may have increased global carbon dioxide levels during the agrarian era, ---- the use of fossil fuels since the Industrial Revolution has greatly increased these levels.
- A) as
B) so
C) just as
D) as if
E) in case

EN ÇOK ÇIKAN BAĞLAÇ KURGULARI Set 4

- 1) **A quick, nutritious and healthy breakfast does not need to take much time, ----, it merely requires a little forward planning.**
- A) thus
B) in short
C) in fact
D) likewise
E) moreover
- 2) **You can suffer seizure and heart failure ---- you have lost much of the water in your body.**
- A) once
B) so
C) until
D) though
E) before
- 3) **The future offers hope by placing libraries in a broader context as key parts of the information society ---- just rooms full of books.**
- A) in place of
B) with a view to
C) rather than
D) in terms of
E) as a substitute for
- 4) **---- it is uncertain whether switching to clean energy can lead to success in a short time, it is thought to be an expensive option.**
- A) Just as
B) Providing
C) Since
D) Unless
E) Whereas
- 5) **The brain needs plenty of nutrition to stay alert during the day ---- it consumes nearly 20% of the body's energy even at rest although it makes up %2 of the body weight.**
- A) if
B) because
C) unless
D) though
E) so

6) In Mesopotamia, where the soil was particularly fertile, large-scale farming became possible ----.

- A) once irrigation methods had developed to supply the land with water
- B) even though it was possible to produce food for non-farmers such as workers
- C) whenever frequent rainfall made the area susceptible to destruction
- D) in case there were draughts and people were not fed adequately
- E) if the king had allowed peasants to pay fewer taxes for the services they presented

7) **As / Just as** Galileo formulated his theories using observations rather than experiments, he hardly resembles many previous scientists.

8) It is modern rather than ancient interpreters who have stressed Plato's evident desire to establish philosophy **as/so** a distinct way of thinking.

9) According to a study, Koreans **as well as / rather than** Americans are more likely to hinder thinking while talking.

10) **Rather than / In spite of** abandoning eggs or young unable to fend for themselves, both male and female parents can adopt one of several methods to protect them.

11) **Contrary to / According to** the common view that longer workouts that gradually build in intensity are more effective, it is the other way around, and in fact, studies have shown that you burn more calories and fat soon after you start intense training programs.

12) TV watching is mostly entertainment, aiming to distract us from conflicts **but / so** not encouraging us to solve them.

13) Many people say they don't actually like watching TV, **as / but** statistics show there is a sharp increase in the number of viewers.

14) **Because / Just as** our requirements for protein mainly depend on our body's size, our need for protein increases during times of rapid growth.

15) There are a number of ways to enjoy coffee, **yet / thus** without good water, the results will be disappointing

16) **As / Although** man-made wires carry power, the cells that make up the nervous system carry information.

17) There is a big difference between an office worker who is unemployed for a few weeks and a factory mechanic whose skills are no longer useful in finding a job. The former will soon be back in work **whereas / just as** the latter may need to be retrained.

19) **While/ When** the trend is toward living in cities, there is still a significant proportion of the population living in the countryside.

20) There are various reasons for this in the article, **so / but** I don't know which one is the real cause.

- 21) **Once / While** the depression of the 1930s affected almost every business in different ways, it forced advertising to become more selective.
- 22) **Although / As** no one can prevent certain natural hazards, people can adequately prepare for them.
- 23) It annoys certain people when something unexpected happens, **because / so** they really hate being shocked.
- 24) Contrary to general belief, the Industrial Revolution did not trigger any improvement in the standard of living for a large section of the population. **Rather, / Thus,** it brought misery to many.
- 25) **Although / As** Greenland, in the Arctic Ocean, is the world's largest island, few people live there because it is almost permanently covered in snow and ice.
- 26) **As / While** male and female roles have become less sharply differentiated in some societies than they were in the past, they are still a very important source of inequality and difference.
- 27) Some people enjoy being part of the crowd and forming friendships, **however / similarly,** there are others who do not.
- 28) In one famous French study, participants were convinced that they were drinking red wine; **however / in contrast,** it was, in fact, white wine dyed red.
- 29) Establishing supportive and caring interpersonal relations requires that people have skills for dealing with others' aggressive behaviour **without / by** escalating it.
- 30) **Only when / As** we act in a calm manner, adopt a tolerant attitude toward others and promote friendship and warmth can we achieve the kind of peaceful society that we desire.

AKIN

Once past tense ile kullanımında “bir zamanlar” anlamı da katabilir.

1. The researchers have found that Durrington Walls situated close to Stonehenge was once surrounded by 60 three-metre-tall posts

2. What had once been accessible only to the powerful became accessible to all.

3- Once regarded as the best and the richest player, ----.

A) the old champion now lives in poverty.

B) the player had scored three goals.

4- Of all the things I have lost, ---.

A) I miss my mind most

B) my watch can be listed as the most expensive item

C) I am looking for them now

5- Regardless of your age, occupation, religion, nationality or gender, ----.

A) you can join this international competition

B) you are expected to help such poor people there

10- In addition to its high cost, ----.

A) the internet also offers fast communication

B) the internet can be dangerous as well

11-Peace does not just mean lack of war, ----.

A) rather, it is the will to keep everyone safe from any kind of insecurity

B) so, it is urgently needed in the Middle East

12- ----, otherwise, all Eurozone will be affected negatively.

A) Greece must abide by the new bailout program

B) Greece will not abide by the new bailout program

13- ----, that is, Greece has to sign the new treaty before receiving any loan.

- A) Creditors demand concrete steps and contracts from Greece before lending any money
- B) Greece refuses to take concrete steps and sign contracts before lending any money

14-Although women are supported via credits, ----.

- A) their place in business life is satisfactory
- B) their place in business life is far from satisfactory

15- ----. Indeed, this building attracts more tourists than all others combined.

- A) Mevlana Museum is not one of the most popular spots for visitors
- B) Mevlana Museum is one of the most popular spots for visitors

16- During the Vietnam War, as the war became more devastating and fiercer, ----.

- A) many soldiers had lost their lives
- B) many soldiers lost their lives

17- Given the long drought in Africa, ----.

- A) more wells are to be drilled for drinking water and irrigation
- B) more wells should not be drilled for drinking water and irrigation

18- Contrary to the common misconception, ----.

- A) Canadians descend from the Scots not the British
- B) Canada occupies a large but sparsely populated area.

19-Occupying the largest area on earth, ----.

- A) Asia hosts the majority of the population as well
- B) most tourists have been to Asia and Africa

20- Having conquered the city of Istanbul, ----.

- A) Mehmet II brought peace to all residents
- B) peace was brought to all residents by Mehmet II

Cümle tamamlama test 1

1- The late Sakıp Sabancı used to be one of the most well-known and richest businessmen in Turkey, ----

- A) **still**, he was not an extravagant person
B) **besides**, he earned so much from his investments

2- Even though it is sometimes underestimated, ----.

- A) history is, in fact, redundant for us
B) history is, in fact, crucial for us

3- In spite of incredible improvements, especially in the field of health, since 1950, ----.

- A) there are a number of challenges
B) there are a number of benefits

4- Much as the Cold War ended decades ago, ----.

- A) military spending has significantly decreased in some nations
B) military spending has not necessarily decreased in some nations

5- Obesity is a known risk factor for many cancers including colon cancer, ----.

- A) so a large number of people suffer from these diseases
B) yet the link between the two have often remained unclear

6- ----, the crisis is likely to affect most economies in the region.

- A) Even if precautions to avoid an economic crisis are taken
B) If precautions to avoid an economic crisis are taken

7- Western Anatolia has a mild climate, ----.

- A) **whereas** eastern Anatolia has a harsh one
B) **just as** eastern Anatolia boasts a rich history

8- Mandarin Chinese is one of the most widely spoken languages in the world ----.

- A) if a third of China's population is able to speak it.
B) a third of China's population is, though, unable to speak it.

9- ----; **on the contrary, he has enjoyed working there a lot, but he has other reasons.**

- A) The manager is leaving the company as he is quite unhappy there
- B) The manager is not leaving the company as he is unhappy there

10- **The residents of the coastal cities had received some warning of the tornado;----**

- A) **even so**, nobody got injured.
- B) **hence**, nobody got injured.

11- **Despite vast distances and great difficulties in transportation, ----.**

- A) there was a remarkable amount of trade in the ancient world
- B) there was a negligible amount of trade in the ancient world

12- The police are determined to find the culprits ----

- A) **although** it may take a long while to do so
- B) **but** it may take a long time to do so
- C) **yet** it may take a short time to do so
- D) **however long** it may take to trace them.

13 ----; **however**, they prefer to stay at small family-run guesthouses.

- A) It was not a big deal for them to stay at the best hotel
- B) It was out of question for them to stay at the best hotel

14.----, they will always find a way to steal your information.

- A) **As long as** you can protect yourself from hackers
- B) **No matter what** you do to protect yourself from hackers

ÖZEL NOTLAR 1 to + v1

Adjective + to verb

1. Armstrong was **the first man to set foot** on the moon.
2. Armstrong was not **the second/ third / last/ only man to set foot** on the moon
3. Armstrong was **the youngest/ most knowledgeable** man **to set foot** on the moon

“modal” yerine to + V1

We have a lot of work that we must do.

We have a lot of work to do.

Amaç anlatmak için

CÜMLE BAŞINDA GELEN “To+ v1”

In order to / So as to / To pass an exam, one should/ must/has to study hard.

In order to / So as to / To pass an exam, it is necessary / important to study hard.

In order to / So as to / To pass an exam, one needs/ requires discipline.

-e göre / kaynak göstermek

According to / To many, a balanced diet is necessary to keep fit.

İsim cümlesi yerine

I do not know what to do/ where to go/ how to solve this problem.

PASSIVE + TO Verb

1. Tarkan is believed **to earn a lot.**

(Tarkan'ın çok kazandığına inanılmaktadır)

(Be v3 + to V1) -diğina /-diğine

= **It is known that Tarkan earns a lot.**

Ana fiil Past da olabilir.

2. Michael Jackson **was known to earn a lot.**

(Michael Jackson'ın çok kazandığı biliniyordu.)

(Be v3 + to V1) -diğina /-diğine

= **It was known that Michael Jackson earned a lot.**

2. Tarkan is said **to be earning a lot these days. / nowadays./ at present. / currently**

(Tarkan'ın bugünlerde çok kazanmakta olduğuna söylenmektedir.)

be v3 + to be Ving -yor olduğuna/...yapmakta olduğuna

= **It is said that Tarkan is earning a lot these days. / nowadays. / at present. / currently**

3. Tarkan is known **to have earned a lot last year. / in 2019.**

(Tarkan'ın geçen yıl çok kazanmış olduğu bilinmektedir.)

(Be v3 + to have V3) -miş olduğu

= **It is known that Tarkan earned a lot last year. / in 2019.**