

## VERBS TABLE 6

A. AÇIKLAMAK	B. YASAKLAMAK	C. BAŞARMAK & GERÇEKLEŞTİRMEK	D. GÜVENMEK, BAĞLI OLMAK & İNANMAK	E. KULLANMAK & FAYDALANMAK
1.explain	1.prohibit	1.succeed in	1.trust	1. utilise
2.clarify	2.ban	2.accomplish	2.count on/upon	2. use / spend
3.make clear	3.forbid	3.achieve	3.rely on/upon	3. employ
4.shed/throw/cast light on sth	4.outlaw	4.attain (goal)	4.depend on/upon	4. exploit
5.enlighten	5.bar	5.realise	5.rest on/upon	5. harness
6.illuminate	6.restrain	6.fulfil a goal/duty	6.draw on	6. make use of
7.elucidate	7.rule out	7.complete	7.believe in	7. benefit from
8.elaborate		8.manage to do sth	8.have faith in	8. run on*
		9.be able to do sth	9.have confidence in	9. rely/draw on*
				10. enjoy* / have*
				11. apply*
				12. adopt

**Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru**

**şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

1. ---- a subject / point / position

- A) prohibit      B) clarify

9. ---- evidence / experience / facts

- A) fulfil      B) rest upon

2. ---- an activity / entry / by law

- A) forbid      B) exploit

10. ---- all the tools at sb's disposal / resources

- A) achieve      B) utilise

3. ---- college / property market / raising public  
awareness

- A) run on      B) succeed in

11. ---- sb (in the dark) about a problem

- A) enlighten      B) harness

4. ---- fossil fuels / teamwork / instincts

- A) shed light on      B) rely on

12. ---- growth / spending / oneself

5. ---- new methods / sophisticated statistical analysis

- A) trust      B) restrain

- A) employ      B) enlighten

6. ---- a concept / a theory / the consequences

- A) ban      B) explain

13. ---- the highest grade / an objective

- A) prohibit      B) attain

7. ---- smoking in public places / a practice / slavery

- A) outlaw      B) believe in

14. have the utmost ---- in sb's ability to succeed / a  
leader

8. ---- a goal / task / plan

- A) accomplish      B) illuminate

- A) bar      B) confidence

15. ---- resources / labor / technology

- A) exploit      B) realise

**Verbs Table 6****Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere**anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “explain” means ----.

- A) clarify      B) forbid      C) attain  
D) illuminate    E) enlighten

9) “count on” means ----.

- A) run on      B) rest on      C) believe in  
D) enjoy        E) trust

2) “outlaw” means ----.

- A) bar      B) prohibit      C) shed light on  
D) restrain    E) ban

10) “make use of” means ----.

- A) benefit from    B) forbid      C) utilise  
D) employ        E) harness

3) “accomplish” means ----.

- A) succeed in    B) attain      C) achieve  
D) forbid        E) have faith in

11) “prohibit” means ----.

- A) harness      B) enlighten    C) clarify  
D) ban          E) forbid

4) “trust” means ----.

- A) complete     B) depend on    C) count on  
D) rely on       E) enlighten

12) “clarify” means ----.

- A) explain      B) rest on      C) shed light on  
D) accomplish    E) attain

5) “use” means ----.

- A) exploit      B) employ      C) depend on  
D) harness      E) utilise

13) “illuminate” means ----.

- A) succeed in    B) enlighten    C) trust  
D) explain       E) achieve

6) “cast light on” means ----.

- A) utilise      B) restrain    C) explain  
D) have faith in    E) clarify

14) “exploit” means ----.

- A) utilise      B) enjoy      C) benefit from  
D) prohibit    E) bar

7) “forbid” means ----.

- A) prohibit    B) bar      C) outlaw  
D) succeed    E) ban

15) “benefit from” means ----.

- A) clarify      B) harness    C) make use of  
D) fulfil        E) outlaw

8) “achieve” means ----.

- A) realise      B) restrain    C) attain  
D) accomplish    E) succeed

**In cases of suspected pesticide poisoning, prompt medical attention is crucial to diagnose the situation accurately and clarify the potential risks involved.**



**The dragonfly swiftly hunts its prey, utilizing its exceptional agility and keen vision to achieve successful captures.**



**The formation of several geographical phenomena, such as mountains and rivers, relies on various natural processes over long periods of time.**



To exploit natural gas reserves, the process involves piping gas from the source to distribution networks for further utilization.



## VERBS TABLE 7

A. YÖNETMEK	B. KURMAK & İNŞA ETMEK	C. ENGEL OLMAK & ALIKOYMAK ÖNÜNÜ KESMEK	D.HARCAMAK, TÜKETMEK & KULLANMAK	E. BOŞA HARCAMAK & ATMAK
1.manage	1.build	1.hinder	8.prevent/ keep/ stop sb/sth (from n/ving)	1.spend
2.direct	2.construct	2.hamper	9.deter from	2.consume
3.supervise	3.establish	3.obstruct	10.avert*	3.exploit
4.administer	4.found	4.block	11.avoid*	4.expend
5.govern	5.set up	5.impede	12.curtail	5.devour*
6.rule	6. erect	6.inhibit	13. hold back	6.eat and drink*
7.reign	7. assemble	7.curb	14.restrain	7.use up
8. operate / run	8.create		15.limit	
9. oversee	9. institute			
10. control				

**Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. ---- large projects / your time effectively                               | 9. ---- sb's progress / rescue attempts / recovery                     |
| A) found                      B) manage                                      | A) rule                      B) impede                                 |
| 2. ---- a house / nest / better future for our children                      | 10. ---- one's potential / resources / gold deposits                   |
| A) expend                      B) build                                      | A) exploit                      B) build                               |
| 3. ---- sb from doing sth unfavourable / accidents                           | 11. ---- around 100 billion plastic bags annually / a promising career |
| A) rule                      B) prevent                                      | A) throw away                      B) found                            |
| 4. ---- energy / time / 25% of world's oil                                   | 12. ---- a country / state / colony                                    |
| A) consume                      B) set up                                    | A) govern                      B) consume                              |
| 5. have ---- a lot of water / enough time already / money on sth unnecessary | 13. ---- a company / wildlife sanctuary / an institution               |
| A) administered                      B) wasted                               | A) reign                      B) found                                 |
| 6. ---- the distribution of aid / elections / a team                         | 14. ---- learning / mental and physical growth                         |
| A) supervise                      B) construct                               | A) hinder                      B) waste                                |
| 7. ---- effective communication links / a business / school                  | 15. ---- an enemy attack / young people from entering property market  |
| A) establish                      B) avert                                   | A) deter                      B) exploit                               |
| 8. ---- the growth of tumours / competition / innovation                     |  |
| A) spend                      B) inhibit                                     |  |

**Verbs Table 7****Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere****anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

1) “set up” means ----.

- A) impede      B) build      C) prevent  
D) inhibit      E) construct

9) “construct” means ----.

- A) govern      B) reign      C) establish  
D) set up      E) build

2) “hamper” means ----.

- A) found      B) govern      C) curb  
D) administer      E) prevent

10) “rule” means ----.

- A) avoid      B) reign      C) prevent  
D) spend      E) waste

3) “avoid” means ----.

- A) prevent      B) rule      C) exploit  
D) avert      E) spend

11) “prevent” means ----.

- A) deter      B) avert      C) consume  
D) exploit      E) avoid

4) “exploit” means ----.

- A) throw away      B) expend      C) spend  
D) administer      E) consume

12) “supervise” means ----.

- A) build      B) administer      C) set up  
D) govern      E) construct

5) “manage” means ----.

- A) administer      B) govern      C) expend  
D) avoid      E) deter

13) “obstruct” means ----.

- A) hinder      B) hamper      C) reign  
D) found      E) establish

6) “impede” means ----.

- A) hamper      B) build      C) set up  
D) waste      E) curb

14) “consume” means ----.

- A) spend      B) impede      C) curb  
D) inhibit      E) exploit

7) “hinder” means ----.

- A) construct      B) prevent      C) impede  
D) reign      E) consume

15) “expend” means ----.

8) “administer” means ----.

- A) supervise      B) establish      C) expend  
D) manage      E) throw away

- A) set up      B) spend      C) prevent  
D) consume      E) exploit

**Scientists who oversee fossil research have discovered  
microorganisms trapped in ancient amber, providing  
valuable insights into past ecosystems.**

**angora**  
**inTurkçe**

**angora**  
**enEnglish**

**Understanding the life cycle of different insect species can help researchers develop effective strategies to inhibit their population growth and control pest infestations.**

angora  
inbilizce

angora  
inbilizceangora  
inbilizceangora  
inbilizce

angora  
englisch

angora  
englischangora  
englisch

**Insect-pollinated flowers produce nectar and attract insects with their vibrant colors and enticing scents, so that the insects consume the nectar and inadvertently transfer pollen in the process.**

**angora**  
inTurkçe

**angora**  
enEnglish

**Chinese engineer Liang Ling-Zan developed innovative recycling methods to ensure that valuable materials are not needlessly thrown away.**

angora  
inTurkçe

angora  
inTurkçe

angora  
inTurkçe

angora  
inTurkçe