

A1 and A2 grammar topics commonly taught in English language courses:

A1 Grammar Topics:

1. Present Simple Tense

- Affirmative, negative, and interrogative forms
- Verbs for habitual actions and routines (e.g., "I live," "He works")
- Subject pronouns (I, you, he, she, it, we, they)
- Verb "to be" (am, is, are)

2. Articles

- Definite article ("the")
- Indefinite articles ("a," "an")

3. Possessive Adjectives

- My, your, his, her, its, our, their

4. Demonstratives

- This, that, these, those

5. Prepositions of Place

- In, on, under, next to, between, behind, in front of

6. Basic Question Forms

- Yes/no questions (e.g., "Is he...?", "Do you...?")
- Wh- questions (What, Where, When, Who, Why, How)

7. Present Continuous Tense

- For actions happening now (e.g., "I am eating")

8. Countable and Uncountable Nouns

- Singular and plural forms
- Using "some" and "any"

9. There is / There are

- Describing existence of something

10. Imperatives

- Giving simple commands (e.g., "Close the door," "Don't talk")

11. Simple Adjectives

- Big, small, tall, short, happy, sad

12. Possessive 's

- (e.g., "John's book")

A2 Grammar Topics:

1. Past Simple Tense

- Regular and irregular verbs
- Affirmative, negative, and question forms (e.g., "I went," "Did you go?")

2. Future with 'will' and 'going to'

- Predictions and plans

3. Comparative and Superlative Adjectives

- Comparing two or more things (e.g., bigger, the biggest)

4. Adverbs of Frequency

- Always, usually, often, sometimes, never

5. Modals: Can, Could, Must, Have to

- Expressing ability, permission, obligation, and necessity

6. Present Perfect Tense

- For experiences (e.g., "I have been to London")
- Using "ever," "never," "just," "already," "yet"

7. Prepositions of Time

- In, on, at (e.g., "In the morning," "On Monday," "At 6 pm")

8. Quantifiers

- Much, many, a lot of, few, little

9. Infinitive of Purpose

- Using "to" to explain why something is done (e.g., "I went to the store to buy milk")

10. Present Continuous for Future Arrangements

- (e.g., "I'm meeting him tomorrow")

11. Too / Enough

- Talking about sufficient amounts (e.g., "It's too cold," "She isn't tall enough")

12. Zero and First Conditional

- (e.g., "If it rains, I stay home" / "If it rains, I will stay home")

These topics build a strong foundation for learners at the beginner and elementary levels of English.

A1 Vocabulary and Reading Subjects:

1. Personal Information

- Vocabulary: Names, age, nationality, address, phone number, family members (e.g., mother, father, sister, brother)
- Reading: Simple texts like personal profiles, emails introducing oneself, or short descriptions about someone's family or daily life

2. Countries and Nationalities

- Vocabulary: Countries (e.g., the UK, France, China, Türkiye), nationalities (e.g., British, French, Turkish)
- Reading: Short texts about different countries, dialogues about where people are from

3. Daily Routines

- Vocabulary: Actions like wake up, eat breakfast, go to work, study, exercise, sleep
- Reading: Simple schedules, diary entries, or descriptions of a person's typical day

4. Numbers, Dates, and Time

- Vocabulary: Numbers (1-100), days of the week, months, telling the time (e.g., "It's 8:30")
- Reading: Timetables, calendars, time schedules

5. Food and Drink

- Vocabulary: Common foods (e.g., bread, fruit, vegetables, meat), drinks (e.g., water, juice, tea), meals of the day (e.g., breakfast, lunch, dinner)
- Reading: Simple restaurant menus, grocery shopping lists, short descriptions of favorite foods

6. Places in Town

- Vocabulary: Bank, post office, supermarket, park, cinema, train station, school
- Reading: Maps or simple descriptions of cities and where certain places are located

7. Weather and Seasons

- Vocabulary: Sunny, rainy, cold, hot, windy, snow, spring, summer, autumn, winter
- Reading: Simple weather forecasts or short texts about the weather in different places

8. Classroom Objects and School

- Vocabulary: Book, pen, notebook, desk, chair, teacher, student, homework, subject names (e.g., math, English, science)
- Reading: Simple classroom instructions, school schedules, short notes from teachers

9. Family and Friends

- Vocabulary: Mother, father, brother, sister, friend, cousin, grandmother, grandfather
- Reading: Short descriptions of family members or friends, introductions

10. Basic Adjectives

- Vocabulary: Big, small, hot, cold, happy, sad, tall, short, good, bad
- Reading: Short descriptions of objects or people using simple adjectives

11. Jobs and Occupations

- Vocabulary: Teacher, doctor, nurse, police officer, student, shop assistant
- Reading: Short paragraphs about people's jobs and workplaces

12. Colors and Shapes

- Vocabulary: Red, blue, green, yellow, circle, square, triangle
- Reading: Short descriptive texts or dialogues where colors and shapes are mentioned

A2 Vocabulary and Reading Subjects:

1. Free Time and Hobbies

- Vocabulary: Reading, swimming, playing football, cooking, listening to music, watching TV
- Reading: Short articles about hobbies or conversations about free-time activities

2. Holidays and Travel

- Vocabulary: Holiday, hotel, airport, beach, ticket, suitcase, passport, travel by plane, train, bus
- Reading: Simple travel brochures, holiday postcards, descriptions of travel plans

3. Health and Fitness

- Vocabulary: Doctor, hospital, exercise, diet, healthy, sick, headache, medicine
- Reading: Simple health advice articles, dialogues about visiting a doctor or staying healthy

4. Shopping and Clothes

- Vocabulary: Buy, sell, price, cheap, expensive, shirt, dress, shoes, trousers, money
- Reading: Simple advertisements, clothing store dialogues, price tags, or shopping lists

5. Technology and Gadgets

- Vocabulary: Computer, mobile phone, tablet, internet, email, camera, video
- Reading: Short texts about modern technology or simple user manuals

6. Transport

- Vocabulary: Car, bus, train, bicycle, taxi, airport, station, ticket, journey
- Reading: Travel guides, public transport timetables, or simple maps

7. Home and Furniture

- Vocabulary: House, flat, bedroom, living room, kitchen, chair, table, bed, sofa
- Reading: Descriptions of homes, short texts about moving house or furniture shopping

8. Animals and Nature

- Vocabulary: Dog, cat, bird, tree, mountain, river, forest, garden, flower, plant
- Reading: Simple stories about animals, nature descriptions, or environmental articles

9. Education and School Subjects

- Vocabulary: School, class, subject (math, history, geography, English), teacher, exam, lesson
- Reading: Short articles about education systems, school events, or class schedules

10. Feelings and Emotions

- Vocabulary: Happy, sad, tired, excited, scared, nervous, angry, bored
- Reading: Short personal stories, dialogues about emotions, or simple blog entries

11. Public Services and Places

- Vocabulary: Police station, fire station, library, post office, hospital, bank
- Reading: Simple guides or short texts about how to use these services

12. Social Media and Communication

- Vocabulary: Message, email, text, post, like, share, comment
- Reading: Short texts or articles about the use of social media, basic instructions for online communication