

## VERBS TABLE 18

deterioration      bad - worse - the worst

A. YAYILMAK & YAYGIN OLMAK	B. PARÇALAMAK & PARÇALANMAK	C. BİRLEŞMEK & BİRLEŞTİRMEK	D. KÖTÜLEŞMEK GERİ GİTMEK-BOZULMAK	E. YÜRÜRLÜKTEN & ORTADAN KALDIRMAK
1. spread (out) 2. extend 3. expand 4. enlarge 5. swell* 6. be common 7. prevail 8. reign*	1. break 2. smash 3. shatter 4. tear apart 5. dismantle 6. fragment 7. crumble 8. divide 9. split 10. separate 11. disintegrate	1. unite 2. merge 3. tie 4. combine 5. bring together 6. match 7. integrate 8. connect 9. join / fuse	1. worsen 2. get/make worse 3. deteriorate 4. decay 5. decline 6. aggravate 7. degenerate 8. exacerbate 9. intensify*	1. remove 2. eliminate 3. abolish 4. do away with 5. get rid of 6. take out 7. dispose (of) <u>disposable</u>

**Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

1. --- awareness / information / rumors / the news  
A) crumble ufalmak      B) spread yayılmak
2. --- a box / family / piece of paper / sth apart  
A) tear parçalamak      B) bring birleştirmek
3. --- against the common enemy / behind a leader  
A) united birleştirmek      B) removed ortadan kaldırmak
4. a condition / situation may --- if overlooked  
A) abolish yürürlükten kaldırmak      B) deteriorate kötüleşmek
5. --- a problem like a heart disease of poverty / a possibility after careful consideration  
A) eliminate ortadan kaldırmak      B) divide bölmek
6. an attitude / peer pressure can --- among teenagers  
A) tie bağlamak      B) prevail baskın olmak
7. --- into smaller groups / two separate countries  
A) divide bölmek      B) worsen kötüleşmek
8. --- efforts / forces / ideas  
A) decay bozulmak      B) combine birleştirmek
9. --- a problem like traffic congestion / a condition  
A) merge birleştirmek      B) aggravate kötüleşmek
10. --- sth unwanted like an ugly old couch / sb to talk more privately  
A) get rid of ortadan kaldırmak      B) bring together bir araya getirmek
11. --- from Türkiye to Europe / a message / ancient times / to all parts of the world  
A) dispose atmak      B) extend uzanmak
12. --- a machine to detect a problem / and reassemble sth  
A) dismantle parçalara ayırmak      B) prevail baskın olmak
13. --- two companies (into one) together at the edges  
A) merge birleşmek      B) abolish yürürlükten kaldırmak
14. --- a disease / a situation / a population's economic well-being  
A) extend uzanmak      B) worsen kötüleşmek
15. --- even old (stains) / sb's doubts / sb from power or their post  
A) remove ortadan kaldırmak      B) decline bozulmak / kötüleşmek

Verbs Table 18

**Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

1) “spread” means ----.

- A) combine B) remove C) deteriorate  
D) prevail E) break

2) “tear apart” means ----.

- A) dismantle B) worsen C) unite  
D) extend E) bring together

3) “merge” means ----.

- A) dispose B) aggravate C) get rid of  
D) split E) unite

4) “deteriorate” means ----.

- A) tie B) get worse C) get rid of  
D) spread E) fragment

5) “eliminate” means ----.

- A) worsen B) split C) merge  
D) get rid of E) expand

6) “extend” means ----.

- A) combine B) unite C) merge  
D) break E) expand

7) “divide” means ----.

- A) decline B) split C) dispose  
D) decay E) separate

8) “tie” means ----.

- A) disintegrate B) break C) tear apart  
D) dismantle E) merge

9) “aggravate” means ----.

- A) divide B) unite C) deteriorate  
D) split E) bring together

10) “get rid of” means ----.

- A) prevail B) eliminate C) get worse  
D) abolish E) do away with

11) “expand” means ----.

- A) extend B) merge C) combine  
D) crumble E) dismantle

12) “disintegrate” means ----.

- A) unite B) dispose C) separate  
D) tear apart E) spread out

13) “unite” means ----.

- A) get worse B) split C) decay  
D) remove E) combine

14) “worsen” means ----.

- A) break B) divide C) fragment  
D) aggravate E) deteriorate

15) “dispose” means ----.

- A) remove B) expand C) separate  
D) tear apart E) tie

**The artwork of Vincent van Gogh has been the subject of numerous exhibitions, which have extended to countries all over the world, including Japan and Australia.**

\*\*\* van Gogh'un sanat alıřması (((Japonya ve Avustralya'da dahil tm dnyada lkelere uzanmıř olan / yayılmıř olan))) sayısız serginin konusu olmuřtu.

Konusu: subject / denek / be subject to: maruk kalmak

Sergi: exhibition / exhibit: gstermek: demonstrate / show / showcase

Uzanmak: stretch, expand, extend, broaden, enlarge, widen, lenghten, prolong (extention: dahili hat)

Tm dnyada: all over the world

'which' neyi niteliyor: numerous exhibitions

angora  
enŞilish

**The agricultural revolution united early human communities around the shared goal of cultivating crops and domesticating animals.**

\*\*\* Tarımsal devrim (((hasatları ekip biçmenin ve hayvanları evcilleştirmenin ortak hedefi etrafında))) eski insan topluluklarını bir araya getirdi.

Devrim: revolution (revolutinize: devrimleştirmek)

Birleştirmek / bir araya getirmek: bring together / unite

Ekip biçmek: plant, cultivate

Ürünler: crops (hasatlar), commodities, goods

Ortak: shared

Evcilleştirmek: tame, domesticate

?? neden 'cultivating': 'edat + Ving'

angora  
enŞilize

**The global economic depression worsened poverty and inequality around the world, due to factors such as stock market crashes, mass unemployment, and political polarization.**

\*\*\* Küresel ekonomik buhran (((borsa çakılmaları, kitle işsizliği ve politik kutuplaşma gibi etkenlerden dolayı))) dünyada yoksulluğu ve eşitsizliği kötüleştirdi.

Kötüleştirmek: deteriorate, decline, worsen, get worse, become worse,

-den dolayı: owing to, because of, thanks to, due to, as a result of

Toplu işsizlik: mass unemployment (employ: işe almak / kullanmak / employment --- employee: çalışan / employer)

Yoksulluk: poverty

Eşitsizlik: inequality

Kutuplaşma: polarization (polarize) polar bears: kutup ayıları

Gibi: such as: like, örnekleme yapmak için...

angora  
enŞilish

**The treaty signed between Antarctica's various territorial claimants eliminated the possibility of military conflict on the continent and allowed for scientific cooperation.**

\*\*\* Antartika'nın çeşitli bölgesel hak iddia edenleri arasında imzalanan anlaşma (((kıtadaki askeri çatışma olasılığını))) ortadan kaldırdı ve bilimsel işbirliğine olanak sağladı.

İzin vermek: permit, let, allow (allowance: cep harçlığı)

Ortadan kaldırmak: get rid of, remove, eliminate

Çeşitli: diverse, different, various (vary (among): çeşitlilik göstermek)

Bölgesel:territorial

Anlaşma: treaty

Çatışma: conflict

Kıta: continent (continental: kıtasal)

?? 'V3' sadeleştirme olarak kullanılan kelime hangisi:

signed

angora  
enŞilize

VERBS TABLE 19

A. ÖZLEMELİK	B. KARIŞTIRMAK	C. SARMAK & KUŞATMAK	D. ÜSTESİNDEN GELMEK	E. İLERLEMELİK
1. miss	1. mix	1. wrap	1. overcome	1. march
2. yearn for	2. blend	2. engulf / enclose	2. get over	2. advance
3. long for	3. stir	3. surround	3. defeat / beat	3. proceed
4. crave for	4. confuse*	4. encircle	4. eliminate	4. progress
5. desire*	5. merge*	5. cover	5. overpower	5. move/go forward
6. aspire*	6. combine	6. enfold	6. subdue	6. move ahead
7. want / need / require	7. join* / unite*	7. coat	7. suppress	
		8. overwhelm*	8. conquer	

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- for the good old days / to hear from sb  
A) march *ilerlemek* B) long *arzu etmek / istemek*
- the egg and cream / in with the others  
A) eliminate *ortadan kaldırmak* B) blend *kariştirmek*
- by books and papers / three seas  
A) surrounded *sarmak* B) defeated *başına uğratmak* *abundant*
- an illness / the shock of being made (redundant)  
A) wrap up *sarmak* B) get over *üstesinden gelmek*
- steadily / greatly / in our understanding of the universe  
A) stir *kariştirmek* B) advance *ilerlemek*
- for critical approval / to be alone  
A) yearn *istemek* B) engulf *sarmak*
- sth for sth else / sb for sb else / fact and fiction  
A) confuse *kariştirmek* B) mix *kariştirmek*
- the mind / with information / with tasks  
A) defeat *başına uğratmak* B) overwhelm *meşgul etmek*
- difficulties / obstacles / resistance  
A) overcome *üstesinden gelmek* B) overwhelm
- into an office / through a city / in formation  
A) surround *çevrelemek* B) march *ilerlemek*
- sb when they are away / a call / the deadline  
A) miss *özlemek* B) advance *ilerlemek*
- a mixture / some milk into coffee / the leaves on a path / sb up  
A) conquer *fethetmek* B) stir *kariştirmek*
- an entire region / a house / farmlands  
A) engulf *sarmak* B) long *arzu etmek*
- a rival / the other team  
A) defeat *başına uğratmak* B) blend *kariştirmek*

Verbs Table 19

**Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

1) “yearn” means ----.

- A) confuse B) mix C) wrap  
D) conquer E) miss

2) “blend” means ----.

- A) get over B) stir C) subdue  
D) long E) surround

3) “engulf” means ----.

- A) overwhelm B) yearn C) overpower  
D) miss E) defeat

4) “overcome” means ----.

- A) proceed B) wrap C) miss  
D) get over E) conquer

5) “march” means ----.

- A) overwhelm B) advance C) suppress  
D) confuse E) stir

6) “long” means ----.

- A) yearn B) overpower C) wrap  
D) miss E) subdue

7) “mix” means ----.

- A) march B) blend C) miss  
D) stir E) advance

8) “surround” means ----.

- A) overwhelm B) suppress C) overcome  
D) overpower E) defeat

9) “get over” means ----.

- A) wrap B) eliminate C) blend  
D) march E) confuse

10) “proceed” means ----.

- A) engulf B) surround C) march  
D) wrap E) yearn

11) “advance” means ----.

- A) defeat B) march C) overcome  
D) eliminate E) stir

12) “miss” means ----.

- A) conquer B) yearn C) wrap  
D) overpower E) engulf

13) “stir” means ----.

- A) blend B) subdue C) wrap  
D) long E) surround

14) “overwhelm” means ----.

- A) overcome B) engulf C) miss  
D) blend E) yearn

15) “subdue” means ----.

- A) proceed B) surround C) advance  
D) march E) suppress



**The cultures of the Sumerians and other ancient civilizations were mixed due to trade and human settlement, leading to the creation of new technologies and forms of social organization.**

Sümerlerin ve diğer antik uygarlıkların kültürleri ticaret ve insan yerleşimlerinden ötürü karıştı, ki bu yeni teknolojilerin oluşumuna ve toplumsal ortanzasyonların oluşumlarına yol açtı.

-den dolayı: because of, owing to, as a result of, thanks to, due to

Yerleşke: settlement (settle: yerleşmek) (settlers: yerleşen kişiler) (settle down: sakinleş, bir otur yerine.) (are you settled)

Sebeop olmak: cause, bring about, result in, trigger, give rise to, lead to, induce, stimulate

??? ' , leading to' yapan nedir: kendisinden önceki cümleye ' , which / , Ving' gönderim yapabilir...

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Anthropologists have found that many cultures, even though they have different social activities and customs, tend to surround their important structures with symbols of power and prestige.

Antropologlar (((farklı sosyal aktiviteleri ve gelenekleri olsa da))) (((birçok kültürün önemli yapılarını güç ve prestij sembolleri ile çevreleme eğiliminde olduğunu))) buldu.  
(neyi)

-e rağmen: much as, while, even though

Gelenekler: traditions, customs (custom: gümrük)

Eğiliminde olmak: be inclined to / tend to

Çevrelemek / sarmak: engulf, encircle, surround

Yapılar: structures

?? neden 'with': surround ... with

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

In order to overcome the challenges of the 21st century,  
it is essential that we invest in education and technology,  
so that we can create a more equitable society.

\*\*\* 21. Yüzyılın zorluklarının üstesinden gelmek için bizim  
(((daha eşit bir toplum yaratabilmek için))) eğitime ve  
teknolojiye yatırım yapmamız gereklidir.

Üstesinden gelmek: defeat, subdue, get over, overcome

Zorluklar: obstacles, challenges

Eşit: equitable

Yatırım yapmak: invest (in)

-mek için: in order to, so as to, to

-sın diye: so that

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

**Conquering new lands was not only an ambition of Christopher Columbus and his contemporaries, but also a strategy for expanding the economic and political power of their respective countries.**

\*\*\* Yeni toprakları fethetmek sadece Columbus ve çağdaşlarının bir hırsı / isteği değil aynı zamanda (((onların ilgili / alakalı ülkelerinin ekonomik ve politik güçlerini geliştirmesi için))) bir stratejisiydi.

Fethetmek: conquer / invade (invasion) (seize: kuşatmak, surround, encircle, envelope)

Genişletmek: enlarge, expand, extend,

İlgili: respective

Hırs: ambition

Çağdaşları: contemporaries

Sadece...değil, aynı zamanda ...:

Not only (merely / solely / just) but (also)...

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

angora  
inEnglish