

Set 1

+

1

2

1. The recent archaeological findings have provided **new** **---** **into** ancient civilizations, **challenging** previous **assumptions** about their social structures.

A) misconceptions

B) **insights** *about*

C) assumptions

D) limitations

E) redundancies

2. The policy reform **aims to address** **income inequality** **by introducing measures that are both --- and equitable,** **ensuring a fair distribution of resources** **across different** **socio-economic groups.**

A) arbitrary

B) meticulous

C) biased

D) provisional *temporary*

✓ E) **comprehensive**

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3. The researcher's argument was so ---- that it was difficult to refute, as it was supported by a substantial amount of empirical evidence and logical reasoning.

- A) contentious
- B) ambiguous
- C) rigorous**
- D) superficial
- E) capricious

4. The success of the new drug was attributed to its ---- design, which specifically targets the underlying causes of the disease rather than merely alleviating symptoms.

- A) generic
- B) innovative**
- C) rudimentary
- D) redundant
- E) undeveloped

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5. The historian's analysis of the primary sources was criticized for being too ---, as it overlooked the broader historical context and focused excessively on minor details.

A) comprehensive +

✓ B) superficial yüzeysel —

C) profound +

D) meticulous +

E) balanced +

6. The debate on renewable energy is often characterized by --- arguments, where each side presents compelling but opposing evidence regarding the feasibility and benefits of different technologies.

✓ A) polarized

B) coherent → uyumlu bütünlü ü olsun

C) ambiguous belirsiz

D) tentative

E) uniform

7. The company's **commitment to reducing** its carbon footprint was **seen as a ---- step towards** achieving sustainability, signaling a positive **shift in** corporate environmental **responsibility**.

A) negligible

B) trivial

C) **substantial**

D) redundant

E) sporadic

8. In examining the **effectiveness** of educational programs, it is essential to **evaluate their ----**, ensuring they **meet the diverse needs of students** and contribute to their academic success.

A) transparency

B) **inclusivity** *All Inclusive*

C) redundancy

D) exclusivity

E) limitation

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9. The novel's **intricate narrative** structure, with its **multiple perspectives** and **non-linear timeline**, adds a layer of ---- to the story, making it both **challenging** and **engaging** for readers.

A) simplicity .

✓ B) **complexity**

C) monotony .

D) predictability

E) redundancy

10. The economic theory presented in the paper was **criticized for its ---- assumptions**, which many argued were not **reflective of real-world conditions** and therefore limited the **applicability of its conclusions**.

A) empirical

✓ B) **speculative**

C) pragmatic

D) concrete *şey*

E) practical

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Set 1:

1. B) insights
2. E) comprehensive
3. C) rigorous
4. B) innovative
5. B) superficial
6. A) polarized
7. C) substantial
8. B) inclusivity
9. B) complexity
10. B) speculative

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SET2

2/2

1. The **advent** of personalized medicine **promises** a ---- **approach to treatment, tailoring interventions based on an individual's genetic profile and unique health needs.**

- A) generic
- B) standardized
- C) individualized
- D) ambiguous
- E) superficial

2. The recent breakthrough in immunotherapy has shown ---- **potential for** treating various forms of cancer, significantly improving patient outcomes.

- A) limited
- B) negligible
- C) unprecedented**
- D) trivial
- E) redundant

tiny minute

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3. Epidemiologists emphasize the importance of ---- data collection methods to accurately track the spread of infectious diseases and develop effective public health interventions.

- A) anecdotal
- B) empirical**
- C) speculative
- D) conjectural
- E) sporadic

4. The introduction of the new vaccine has led to a marked ---- in the incidence of the targeted disease, demonstrating its effectiveness in preventing outbreaks.

- A) increase
- B) plateau
- C) reduction** mitigate
- D) stabilization
- E) variability

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5. The study revealed a **strong ---- between** sedentary lifestyles **and the prevalence** of cardiovascular diseases, **highlighting** the need for increased physical activity.

A) **correlation**

B) discrepancy

C) divergence

D) causation

E) randomness

6. Medical researchers are **exploring the ---- effects of** **long-term exposure to certain environmental toxins,** aiming to understand their impact on chronic health **conditions.**

A) benign +

B) transitory

✓ C) **deleterious**

D) negligible -

E) insignificant -

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7. The healthcare system **faces challenges in addressing** **--- disparities**, which affect the **accessibility** and quality of care received by different population groups.

- A) economic
- B) uniform
- C) minor
- D) homogenous
- E) marginal

8. The clinical trial's success in demonstrating the **---** **efficacy** of the new **treatment** has **paved the way for** its **approval** and **wider use** in medical practice.

- A) questionable
- B) partial
- ✓ C) ^edefinitive
- D) sporadic
- E) transient

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9. Health professionals stress the importance of ---- measures such as regular screenings and preventative care to reduce the incidence of serious illnesses and improve overall well-being.

- A) reactive
- B) incidental
- C) proactive
- D) superficial
- E) redundant

10. Advances in telemedicine have greatly ---- the delivery of healthcare services, making it more convenient for patients to access medical consultations and follow-up care remotely.

- A) hindered
- B) restricted
- C) facilitated
- D) complicated
- E) obtained

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Set 3

1. The philosopher's work on consciousness introduces a novel ----, challenging traditional views on the nature of self-awareness.

- A) ~~hypothesis~~
- ✓ B) **paradigm**
- C) ~~strategy~~
- D) ~~hypothesis~~
- E) ~~constraint~~

discourse

2. In cognitive psychology, ---- refers to the mental processes involved in acquiring and understanding knowledge.

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- A) perception
- B) behavior
- C) motivation
- ✓ D) **cognition**
- E) emotion

Cogito, Ergo sum
I think, therefore, I exist./ I am

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3. The concept of ---- explores the relationship between the mind and the body, examining how mental states can influence physical health.

- A) determinism
- ✓ B) dualism
- C) relativism
- D) existentialism
- E) empiricism

4. Freud's theory of the ---- mind includes the conscious, preconscious, and unconscious aspects, each playing a distinct role in shaping behavior.

- A) cognitive
- B) empirical
- ✓ C) subconscious
- D) analytical
- E) philosophical

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5. The study of ---- focuses on understanding the nature of **reality, existence**, and the fundamental nature of **knowledge and belief**.

- A) ethics
- ✓ B) metaphysics
- C) aesthetics
- D) logic
- E) sociology

6. In **existential psychology**, the concept of ---- refers to the sense of **meaning and purpose** in life, which is **central to** mental well-being.

- A) authenticity
- B) coherence
- C) resilience
- ✓ D) self-actualization
- E) agency

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7.The phenomenon of ---- is when an individual experiences **conflicting** emotions or thoughts, leading to psychological **discomfort** and the **need for resolution**.

A) **dissonance**

B) validation

C) introspection

D) perception

E) engagement

8.The ---- is the part of the **psyche** that **mediates between** the **instinctual desires** and the **moral standards** of society, **as proposed by Freud**.

A) **ego**

B) id

C) superego

D) self

E) persona

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9. In philosophy, the ---- dilemma addresses the conflict between personal desires and moral duties, often used to illustrate ethical theories.

- ✓ A) paradox
- B) theorem
- C) hypothesis
- D) principle
- E) construct

10. The field of ---- examines the principles and practices of effective and ethical decision-making within various professional contexts.

- ✓ A) ethics
- B) rhetoric
- C) aesthetics
- D) logic
- E) empiricism

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Set 4

1. The researchers _____ the data meticulously over several months to ensure that their findings were both accurate and reliable before presenting them at the international conference.

A) gathered 4

✓ B) analyzed

C) implemented

D) predicted

E) withheld

2. Philosophers often _____ fundamental questions about existence, reality, and knowledge, challenging conventional wisdom and encouraging critical thinking among their peers and students.

✓ A) propose suggest

B) accept

C) dismiss

D) ignore

E) elaborate

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3. The therapist encouraged her patients to ___ their emotions **rather than suppress them, believing** that this approach **would lead to more effective coping strategies** and improved mental health.

- A) conceal -
- B) confront
- C) exaggerate -
- D) underestimate -
- E) manipulate -

4. In cognitive development, **children gradually ___ the ability** to understand complex concepts, such as abstract thinking and problem-solving, **as they grow and gain more experience.**

- A) resist
- B) ignore
- C) master**
- D) hinder -
- E) obstruct -

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5. The author's intention was to ____ the readers with a deep understanding of human nature through vivid storytelling and thought-provoking themes embedded in the novel.

A) confuse

B) captivate attract, lure, draw attention, appeal to

C) alienate

D) distract —

E) relinquish give up
stop

6. Many psychological studies have ____ the effects of stress on physical health, highlighting the importance of managing stress effectively to prevent long-term health issues.

A) underestimated

B) ignored

C) questioned

D) confirmed

E) fabricated

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7. The professor asked the students to _____ the arguments presented in the article, focusing on how well they were supported by empirical evidence and logical reasoning.

A) dismiss

B) reinforce

C) critique *evaluate assess*

D) obscure

E) accept

8. During therapy, patients are often encouraged to _____ past experiences to gain insight into their current behaviors and emotional responses, facilitating personal growth and healing.

A) obscure

B) revisit *revise*

C) fabricate

D) disregard

E) suppress

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9. The scientific community is continually ___ new theories and models to better understand complex phenomena, constantly refining their knowledge based on emerging evidence and discoveries.

- A) rejecting
- B) discarding
- C) validating suggesting
- D) bypassing
- E) assuming

10. The debate on ethical practices often ___ between various philosophical perspectives, each presenting unique arguments about what constitutes moral behavior in different contexts.

- A) fluctuates oscillate
- B) stagnates
- C) converges → unite merge
- D) simplifies
- E) clarifies

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Set 5

1. The breakthrough in quantum computing has introduced a new paradigm, offering unprecedented computational ____ that could revolutionize fields ranging from cryptography to complex system simulations.

- A) accuracy
- B) efficiency
- C) capability
- D) limitation
- E) redundancy

2. The research team's findings were published in a prestigious ____ dedicated to advancing knowledge in the field of artificial intelligence and its applications in various industries.

- A) manifesto
- B) journal
- C) abstract
- D) thesis
- E) hypothesis

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3. The rapid development of biotechnology has led to significant advancements in genetic ____ techniques, allowing for more precise modifications of DNA sequences to treat genetic disorders.

- A) manipulation
- B) replication
- C) mutation
- D) extraction
- E) transmission

4. The study's methodology included the use of advanced statistical ____ to analyze large datasets, ensuring that the conclusions drawn were both reliable and statistically significant.

- A) paradigms
- B) instruments
- C) models
- D) theories
- E) variables

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5. The ethical implications of artificial intelligence are a major topic of debate, particularly concerning issues related to privacy, autonomy, and the potential for unintended ____.

- A) consequences
- B) parameters
- C) structures
- D) prototypes
- E) innovations

6. The development of renewable energy technologies is driven by the need to address global ____ challenges, such as climate change and the depletion of natural resources.

- A) regulatory
- B) policy
- C) environmental
- D) financial
- E) theoretical

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7. In the field of neuroscience, researchers are investigating the ____ of neural networks to understand how complex behaviors and cognitive functions emerge from the interactions of neurons.

- A) dynamics
- B) anomalies
- C) biases
- D) disruptions
- E) statistics

8. The successful deployment of 5G technology represents a major advancement in ____ infrastructure, enabling faster and more reliable internet connections for a wide range of applications.

- A) computational
- B) telecommunications
- C) architectural
- D) logistical
- E) educational

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9. The conference highlighted recent advancements in nanotechnology, emphasizing its potential to create new materials with extraordinary ____ properties, such as strength, flexibility, and conductivity.

- A) economic
- B) mechanical
- C) chemical
- D) structural
- E) physical

10. The ethical ____ surrounding gene editing technologies like CRISPR raise concerns about potential misuse and long-term impacts on human genetics and biodiversity.

- A) controversies
- B) innovations
- C) calculations
- D) projections
- E) solutions

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Set 6

1. The new drug has been shown to ____ reduce the symptoms of chronic pain, providing patients with much-needed relief and improving their overall quality of life.

- A) markedly
- B) vaguely
- C) irrelevantly
- D) questionably
- E) intermittently

2. The scientist presented the research findings ____ clearly, ensuring that even those unfamiliar with the complex topic could understand the key concepts and implications.

- A) obliquely
- B) comprehensively
- C) randomly
- D) vaguely
- E) contradictorily

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3. Advances in artificial intelligence are _____ transforming industries by automating tasks that were previously considered complex and requiring human intervention.

- A) sporadically
- B) gradually
- C) radically
- D) theoretically
- E) occasionally

4. The engineer's approach to problem-solving is _____ methodical, involving detailed planning and rigorous testing to ensure that each solution is both effective and reliable.

- A) haphazardly
- B) meticulously
- C) casually
- D) incidentally
- E) loosely

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5. The research team's findings were ____ validated through extensive experimentation, confirming the robustness and reliability of the results across various conditions and scenarios.

- A) superficially
- B) thoroughly
- C) ambiguously
- D) intermittently
- E) casually

6. The new software update has ____ improved system performance, addressing several critical bugs and optimizing the overall user experience for enhanced efficiency.

- A) modestly
- B) ambiguously
- C) dramatically
- D) sparsely
- E) incidentally

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7. The researchers ____ conducted multiple trials to ensure that their conclusions were accurate and that their methodology was sound.

- A) occasionally
- B) negligently
- C) rigorously
- D) loosely
- E) superficially

8. The conference speaker addressed the audience ____ with a series of engaging presentations, each designed to provoke thoughtful discussion and inspire further inquiry into the subject matter.

- A) weakly
- B) eloquently
- C) monotonously
- D) ambiguously
- E) haphazardly

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9. The ethical considerations of emerging technologies are ____ debated among scholars, with a wide range of perspectives contributing to a nuanced understanding of the potential impacts and risks.

- A) seldom
- B) fervently
- C) trivially
- D) remotely
- E) vaguely

10. The innovative design of the new device is ____ efficient, utilizing cutting-edge technology to maximize performance while minimizing energy consumption and operational costs.

- A) inefficiently
- B) relatively
- C) extraordinarily
- D) sporadically
- E) inadequately

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Cloze test 1

William Shakespeare is renowned for his remarkable contributions to literature, particularly through his plays and sonnets. His works have (17) ____ the literary canon for centuries, showcasing his exceptional talent and insight. Shakespeare's plays, such as "Othello" and "Julius Caesar," delve into complex themes of power, jealousy, and ambition, which remain (18) ____ relevant to modern audiences. The intricate portrayal of human emotions and conflicts in his writing often leads to intense analysis by scholars and critics (19) _____. Shakespeare's ability to capture the essence of human nature is evidently demonstrated in his rich, multifaceted characters. His enduring influence (20) ____ to his exceptional skill in blending dramatic and poetic forms. (21) ____ his works continue to captivate readers and audiences today, they offer timeless insights into the human condition.

17.

- A) influenced
- B) ignored
- C) altered
- D) diminished
- E) transcended

18.

- A) occasionally
- B) somewhat
- C) inherently
- D) rarely
- E) superficially

19.

- A) since
- B) before
- C) as such
- D) alike
- E) though

20.

- A) must be attributed
- B) can be attributed
- C) had to be attributed
- D) will be attributed
- E) would be attributed

21.

- A) Although
- B) In case
- C) Due to
- D) As if
- E) Since

22.

- A) with
- B) of
- C) in
- D) at
- E) by

the answer key for the cloze test questions about Shakespeare:

17. E) transcended

18. C) inherently

19. D) alike

20. B) can be attributed

21. A) Although

22. C) in

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