

VERBS TABLE 16

A.KABUL ETMEK	B. ONAYLAMAK & GEREKÇELENDIRMEK*	C.ETKİLEMEK	D.DEVAM ETMEK	E.BEĞENMEK & SAYGI DUYMAK
1. accept	1. approve of	1. affect	1. continue	1. like
2. acknowledge	2. confirmation	2. impress	2. keep on	2. appreciate
3. agree	3. verify	3. appeal to	3. go on	3. admire
4. come to terms with	4. validate	4. influence	4. carry on	4. respect
5. consent	5. substantiate	5. manipulate	5. proceed	5. look up to
6. admit	6. corroborate	6. astonish	6. maintain*	6. be in awe of
7. concur	7. prove	7. amaze	7. persist	7. revere
8. confess	8. proof-evidence	8. strike* on strike	8. persevere	8. esteem
9. appreciate*	9. bullet-proof	9. shape* grease		9. adhere to
	10. water-proof	10. change*		

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. ---- having been at fault / sb as genius / existence of a problem
 acknowledge kabul etmek impress etkilemek
2. ---- the employment of capital punishment / how funds are spent
 amaze etkilemek justify haklı çıkarmak
3. ---- the course of American history / public opinion / market trends
 influence etkilemek concur kabul etmek
4. ---- (with) your studies / on page 10 / to say what you believe
 continue devam etmek admire hayran olmak
5. ---- sb for their success / a coach / a family member
 carry on devam etmek look up to hayran olmak, saygı duymak
6. ---- the death of someone / critics / a union
 come to terms with anlaşmak proceed devam etmek
7. ---- the sale of a property / of sb's friends / of what the government is doing
 approve kabul etmek, onaylamak manipulate etkilemek, private property
8. mainly / badly / deeply ---- sb / sth / every aspect of life
 affect etkilemek verify doğrulamak

9. ---- with the case / smoothly / to do sth
 validate doğrulamak proceed devam etmek
10. ---- access to a large number of examples / this gloriously formidable life
 appreciate kabul etmek admire hayran olmak
11. ---- to sb's interest / to 16 to 25-year-olds
 admit kabul etmek appeal şikâyet gelmek
12. ---- doing sth like being rude, eating a lot or trying
 look up to hayran olmak keep on devam etmek
13. ---- sb for what they have achieved / oneself / sb's feelings
 respect saygı duymak certify onaylamak
14. ---- one's mistake / making a mistake
 admit kabul etmek admire hayran olmak
15. ---- automatically by a computer / by London's City University
 validated agreed

negotiate

justification

certification

smooth surface

look down

keep away from your friend

Verbs Table 16

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “accept” means ----.

- A) proceed B) astonish C) go on
D) impress E) acknowledge

2) “confirm” means ----.

- A) verify B) keep on C) look up to
D) manipulate E) ratify

3) “affect” means ----.

- A) appreciate B) influence C) agree
D) consent E) justify

4) “continue” means ----.

- A) appeal B) approve C) admire
D) proceed E) corroborate

5) “appreciate” means ----.

- A) like B) respect C) agree
D) acknowledge E) verify

6) “come to terms” means ----.

- A) agree B) rationalise C) endorse
D) accept E) look up to

7) “approve (of)” means ----.

- A) continue B) impress C) validate
D) consent E) amaze

8) “proceed” means ----.

- A) concur B) substantiate C) rationalise
D) admit E) carry on

9) “admire” means ----.

- A) agree B) look up to C) ratify
D) justify E) manipulate

10) “acknowledge” means ----.

- A) accept B) certify C) influence
D) astonish E) affect

11) “influence” means ----.

- A) proceed B) affect C) impress
D) verify E) keep on

12) “keep on” means ----.

- A) amaze B) validate C) proceed
D) continue E) carry on

13) “respect” means ----.

- A) keep on B) admire C) accept
D) proceed E) appreciate

14) “validate” means ----.

- A) influence B) admire C) agree
D) appeal E) confirm

15) “justify” means ----.

- A) substantiate B) agree C) look up to
D) acknowledge E) rationalize

Effective forest management requires acknowledging the importance of sustainable practices that balance environmental conservation, economic considerations, and social needs for the long-term health and resilience of forest ecosystems.

*** Etkili orman yönetimi (((orman ekosistemlerinin uzun süreli sağlığı ve direnci için çevresel koruma, ekonomik düşünceler ve sosyal ihtiyaçları dengeleyen))) sürdürülebilir uygulamaların önemini kabul etmeyi gerektirir.

Sürdürülebilir: sustainable ecosystem/sustainable agriculture (sustain / retain / maintain)

Direnç: resilience

Gerektirmek: necessitate / require / need

Kabul etmek: accept, acknowledge

Dengelemek: balance /// harmony: ahenk

Düşünceler: considerations

'that' ifadesi hangi ismi nitelemektedir...: sus..practices

*** 'requires acknowledging' ifadesinin çevirisi:

Paleontologists use various methods to verify the authenticity and age of fossils, including radiometric dating, comparative anatomy, and geological context, to gain insights into past life forms and ecosystems.

*** Paleontologlar (((geçmiş yaşam şekilleri ve ekosistemlere dair öngörü kazanmak için))) (((radyometrik tarihlendirme, karşılaştırmalı anatomi ve jeolojik kavram da dahil fosillerin özgünlüğünü ve yaşını doğrulamak için))) çeşitli metodlar kullanırlar.

Özgünlük: authenticity (authentic...)

Şekilleri: forms

Öngörü: insight

Kıyaslamalı / karşılaştırmalı: compare /// comparative

Çeşitli: diverse, different, various (vary among)

Doğrulamak: verify / validate

Kazanmak: attain, accomplish, achieve, gain

??? neden 'to gain': '-mek için'

??? neden 'to verify': 'mek için'

angora
enŞilize

Plant viruses can spread through vectors like insects or contaminated tools, so that they can carry on infecting plants and causing diseases.

*** Bitki virüsleri (((bitkileri enfekte etmeye ve hastalıklara yol açmaya devam edebilsinler diye))) böcekler ya da kontamine olmuş araçlar gibi taşıyıcılar yoluyla yayılabilir.

Yay(ıl)mak: dispense, distribute, spread

Bulaşmış: contaminated

Taşımak: carry on

Sebepl olmak / yol açmak: cause, lead to, result in, bring about

Taşıyıcılar: vectors

-sın diye: in order that, so that

??? 'so that' kendi içerisinde neyi sever: modal severdi: can / could...

angora
enŞilize

**In the face of climate change, it is essential for us to
adopt climate-friendly practices that future generations
can look up to as a model for sustainable living.**

İklim değişikliği karşısında, bizim için (((gelecek nesillerin sürdürülebilir yaşam için bir model olarak kabul edebileceği))) iklim dostu uygulamaları benimsemek önemlidir.

Benimsemek / kabul etmek: adopt

Hayran olmak: look up to

Sürdürülebilir: sustainable

Uygulamalar: practices / practice religious

Gerekli: essential / necessary

Nesiller: generations (generate)

Olarak: as + noun

Neden 'to adopt': 'adj + to verb', 'for + noun + to verb'

'that' neyi niteliyor: practices

angora
inŞilizeangora
enŞilish

VERBS TABLE 17

A. PLANLAMAK & DÜZENLEMEK	B. ÖNGÖRMEK-TAHMİN ETMEK	C. İDDİA ETMEK	D. İLERİ SÜRMEK	E. SÖZ VERMEK & TAAHHÜT ETMEK
1. plan 2. schedule 3. arrange 4. hold a meeting /protest /party 5. organize 6. lay out 7. set forth	1. foresee 2. forecast 3. project 4. predict 5. guess 11. expect* <i>5 year economic projection</i>	1. claim 2. allege 3. say 4. assert 5. maintain 6. state 7. rumour* 8. gossip*	1. put forward 2. postulate 3. speculate 4. hypothesise 5. suggest 6. propose <i>allegedly</i>	1. promise 2. pledge 3. vow 4. assure 5. swear* 6. guarantee*

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. --- for tomorrow / to begin production in June

- A) scheduled *planlamak* B) foreseen *tahmin etmek*

2. --- to earn big profits / to rise by 3% by say

- A) held *yapmak* B) projected *tahmin etmek*

3. --- ownership / responsibility / victory

- A) claim *iddia etmek* B) arrange *ayartmak*

4. --- a theory / a proposal / a counterargument

- A) pledge *söz vermek* B) put forward *ileri sürmek*

5. --- aid / financial support / to call sb

- A) promise *söz vermek* B) foretell *öngörmek*

6. --- a convention / a seminar / the Olympics

- A) assure *garanti etmek* B) hold *düzenlemek / yapmak / tutmak*

7. --- the occurrence of earthquakes / when a disease will strike

- A) predict B) schedule

8. --- that a company deliberately overcharges its customers

- A) allege *iddia etmek / ilan etmek* B) vow *yemin etmek*

9. --- a different path of evolution / that a particular group of people are more prone to depression

- A) rumour *süyyent / yaymak* B) hypothesise *ileri sürmek*

10. --- support / allegiance / to end the fighting

- A) postulate B) pledge *söz vermek*

11. --- transport / a meeting / to stay overnight

- A) arrange *düzenlemek* B) anticipate *öngörmek*

12. --- a long term increase / that the journey will take days

- A) gossip *abadihadu / yapmak* B) estimate *öngörmek*

13. --- that your story is true

- A) maintain *iddia etmek* B) envisage *öngörmek*

14. --- on the cause of an accident / about whether interest rates will be cut

- A) promise *söz vermek* B) speculate *iddia etmek*

15. --- sb of your loyalty / the voters that taxes will not be raised

- A) assure *garanti etmek* B) forecast *tahmin etmek*

Verbs Table 17

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “schedule” means ----.

- A) plan B) foresee C) claim
D) anticipate E) envisage

2) “predict” means ----.

- A) postulate B) guess C) project
D) pledge E) put forward

3) “allege” means ----.

- A) foresee B) foretell C) anticipate
D) rumour E) claim

4) “speculate” means ----.

- A) arrange B) hold C) hypothesise
D) vow E) assure

5) “pledge” means ----.

- A) put forward B) claim C) promise
D) predict E) maintain

6) “arrange” means ----.

- A) hold B) guess C) estimate
D) postulate E) forecast

7) “anticipate” means ----.

- A) lay out B) set forth C) put forward
D) predict E) promise

8) “put forward” means ----.

- A) speculate B) guess C) allege
D) pledge E) postulate

9) “promise” means ----.

- A) schedule B) arrange C) foresee
D) assure E) anticipate

10) “hold” means ----.

- A) arrange B) maintain C) allege
D) vow E) foretell

11) “claim” means ----.

- A) envisage B) estimate C) maintain
D) allege E) promise

12) “estimate” means ----.

- A) anticipate B) guess C) lay out
D) hold E) gossip

13) “hypothesise” means ----.

- A) gossip B) put forward C) guess
D) set forth E) foretell

14) “project” means ----.

- A) anticipate B) allege C) rumour
D) claim E) predict

15) “maintain” means ----.

- A) hypothesise B) allege C) set forth
D) schedule E) claim

The exploration and extraction of Earth's lithium reserves involve complex processes that require careful environmental considerations and responsible resource management.

Dünyanın lityum kaynaklarının keşfi ve çıkarımı (((dikkatli çevresel faktörler ve sorumlu kaynak yönetimini gerektiren))) karmaşık süreçleri içerir.

İçermek: involve, include (exclude: hariç tutmak)

Sorumlu: responsible (for)

Gerektirmek: necessitate, need, require (requirement: gereklilik)

Keşif: exploration / discovery

Çıkarma: extraction

Karmaşık: complicated / complex

'that' neyi niteler: complex processes

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Since its inception, artificial intelligence has rapidly advanced in various fields, enabling us to foresee a future where AI plays a significant role in shaping technology and improving human lives.

*** Başlangıcından bu yana, yapay zeka hızlı bir şekilde çeşitli alanlarda gelişti, ki bu bizim (((yapay zekanın teknolojiyi şekillendirmede ve insan yaşamlarını geliştirmede önemli bir rol oynadığı)))bir geleceği öngörmemizi sağladı.

Sağlamak: enable / allow / permit / let

Önemli: essential, important, significant, considerable

Başlangıç: inception

Hızlı bir şekilde: rapidly

Gelişmek: advance

Öngörmek: guess, predict, foresee, foretell, forecast, envisage

Geliştirmek: improve

Çeşitli: various, diverse

'where' neyi niteler: a future

'since' ne anlamda kullanılmıştır, neye etkisi olmuştur: den

beri::: has advanced: present perfect...

??? neden 'enabling': ', Ving'

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Sea water salinity remains relatively stable unless significant changes in factors like evaporation and precipitation are put forward, which can impact marine ecosystems and the availability of freshwater resources.

*** Deniz suyu tuzluluğu (((buharlaşma ve yağış gibi faktörlerde ciddi değişiklikler ileri sürülmezse))) nispeten stabil kalır, ki bu deniz ekosistemini ve içme suyu kaynak mevcudiyetini etkileyebilir.

Göreceli olarak: relatively: nispeten
-mezse: unless

Tuzluluk: salinity

Etkilemek: affect, influence, impact

Mevcut olma: availability

Kaynaklar: resources

Yağış: precipitation (precipitate: hızlandırmak: speed up, expedite, accelerate)

Buharlaşma: evaporation (evaporate: buharlaşmak / condense: yoğunlaşmak)

Gibi: like

Önemli: significant

'which' kullanımını açıklayınız??: , which, , Ving

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

The Sahara Desert, known as the largest desert on Earth, is characterized by its vast expanse of sand and extreme aridity, which can pose challenges for survival and necessitate precautions to assure the safety of travelers.

*** Dünyadaki en büyük çöl olarak bilinen Sahara Çölü, engin kum genişliği ve aşırı çoraklığı ile nitelendirilir, ki bu yaşam için zorluklar oluşturabilir ve seyahat edenlerin güvenliğini garanti etmek için tedbir almayı gerekli kılabilir.

Önlemler: measures, precautions

Garanti etmek: guarantee, make sure, ensure, assure

Aşırı: extreme weather conditions

Nitelendirmek: characterize

Geniş: vast

Kuraklık: aridity (arid) /// fertile / lush: verimli

Oluşturmak: pose threats / risks / harms / challenges

Zorluklar: challenges

Gerektirmek: require, need, necessitate

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish