

## Vocabulary

### TABLO 1

En azından yeni kelimeleri birer collocation yazılmalı!

Örnek:

Primary suspect: ana süpheli

Major issue: ana mesele

Pre-requisite course: öncelikli dersler 101-102

Key factor

Inevitable end

Indispensable part of sth

Colossal damage: büyük hasar

Dönüm noktası: turning point / milestone / breakthrough

Grammar ADJ Clause

Which hayvanlarveeşyalar, şeylertanımlarkenkullanılır.  
Who insanlarıtanımlarken  
That joker

, den sonra that gelmez

VİRGÜL -ekstrabilgi virgülyoksa ->tanım

, which -> ki bu da

I am a teacher, which has made me a patient person in time.

WHOM + başkaözne vs. WHO + fiil / başkaözne

Students whom / who / that I know = Tanıdığımöğrenciler

The Spanish, whom / who people are afraid of, = İnsanlarınkorktuğuİspanyollar

Where: orada / orayaifadesicümleciğekatılabiliyorsa which değil where kullanılır.

Ankara, where many students come to study at a university,  
Ankara, in which many students come to study at a university,  
Ankara, which many students come to study at a university in,

WHERE = Prep + WHICH

Ankara, which ~~that~~ the capital of Turkey, ...

Türkiye'ninbaşkentiolan Ankara

Virgülden sonra THAT gelmez!

Her “,which” ki bu da anlamıkatmaz!

Prep + which

Prep + whom ~~prep + who~~ ~~prep + that~~

When

Doğduğum yıl the year when / in which / I was born  
The year which I was born in  
Yangını yaşandığı gün the day when the fire broke out  
The day on which the fire broke out  
I hate the day which the fire broke out on.

Finishing a sentence with a preposition is nothing to be afraid of.  
Cümle prep. ile bitebilir, örnekteki gibi.

Ders yaptığımız günler the days that / when / on which we have classes

Nefret edilengünler the days that / which / when are hated

Sakin kaldığımız zamanlar / dönemler the periods that / in which / when we stay calm

Whose or NOUN of which AİDİYET (nın-nin)

Kapısı bozuk olanev the house whose door is broken  
~~The house's door~~  
The door of the house: evin kapısı  
The house the door of which is broken

Anahtar kayıp olankasa the safe whose key is lost  
the safe the key of which is lost  
Tüyleri kısa olan kediler the cats whose hair is short  
the cats the hair of which is short  
Ailesi / Aileleri zordurumda olan öğrenciler the students whose families are in a  
difficult situation the students the families of whom are ...

The wife ---- kids are at school **is being questioned**.

Who  
That  
Whom  
Whose  
Which

The wife who / whom / that kids see every day is being questioned.

, which is why

I am a teacher, which is why I talk a lot.

, which is the reason why I talk a lot.

Ben bir öğretmenim ki bu da çok konuşmamın sebebidir.

Yeni bir dil öğreniyorum; ki bu da kafakarışıklığının sebebidir.

I am learning a new language, which is why I am confused.

, which is the reason for

## READING

Adj clause kısaltma

One of the most studied monuments is Sphinx, located near Great Pyramid, (which is) 16 km from Cairo.

Ankara, located in the Middle Anatolia,

İsmail hoca, asked a lot of questions, lives in Ankara.  
Çok sorulan İsmail hoca...

Çok sorulan: asking questions

İsmail hoca, asking a lot of questions, lives in Ankara

The monument (which was) carved in ancient times ... weighs hundreds of tons.

YÜKLEM kısaltılmaz!

\*WHICH / WHO / THAT ile Be fiili de atılır. (is / are / was / were / have been / has been / had been)

İsmail hoca, who had been asked a lot of questions before 2010, lives in Ankara.  
İsmail hoca, having been (– zaman farkı) asked a lot of questions before 2010, lives in Ankara.

A combination which suggests strength and wisdom: ... ilerisüren birleşim  
A combination suggesting strength and wisdom

Etken fiil varsa Ving şeklindeki kısaltılır.

Have sustained damage: yüklem -> kısaltmayapılamaz.

The smile (which / that) some people describe (as) mysterious is actually the result of erosion; not design.

Who/whom/which / that hemensonrasında başka öznelin cete başına atılır.

The nose, which has long been broken away, ....

The nose, long been broken away, ...

The nose, having been broken away, was probably the unfortunate victim of ...

... a royal beard, a fragment of which exists in a museum.  
= ... a royal beard whose fragment exists in a museum

WHOSE ya da Prep + which / whom cümleden çıkarılamaz!

WHERE de cümleden atılıp kısaltmayapılamaz.

WHO / WHICH soru kelimesi olarak kullanıldığında atılamaz!

Who are you?

The monument, not part of a pair, but standing alone:  
Bir çiftin parçası olmayan, tek başına duran anıt

I think(that) this is easy.      Olduğunu ...

Scientists argue(that) eating healthy can be the key factor for longevity.

Many people believe(that) flying without equipment is impossible.

Fiil + (that) noun clause

A much older civilization which disappeared in a flood  
" " " "      disappearing in a flood ( that is) supposed to have destroyed...

AKTİF FİİL -> Ving olarak kısalır.

There is no doubt that this is easy.      NOUN clause

= This is definitely easy.

Belief / doubt / idea      + THAT      isim cümlecği

The idea / misbelief (that the world is round) **has been refuted** by many.



Reading