

ADJECTIVES TABLE 16

A. YENİLMEZ	B. TEMEL & İLK	C. ÜZÜCÜ & RAHATSIZ EDİCİ	D. BEDENSEL	E. DEĞİŞKEN & İSTİKRARSIZ
1. invincible 2. unbeatable 3. supreme 4. unconquerable 5. mighty Yiyecek Olarak Yenilmez 6. inedible 7. uneatable 8. poisonous venomous 9. indigestible sindirmek	1. basic 2. fundamental 3. essential 4. initial 5. preliminary 6. first 7. preparatory 8. introductory 9. elementary	1. sad 2. upsetting 3. disappointing 4. frustrating 5. disturbing 6. distressing 7. depressing 8. annoying 9. bothering 10. irritating	1. bodily 2. physical 3. somatic 4. corporal	1. changeable 2. variable 3. volatile 4. fluctuating 5. unsteady 6. unstable 7. inconsistent 8. irregular

it is up to you to take it or leave

ADJECTIVES TABLE 17

A. FENA & KORKUNÇ	B. ZEKİ & DAHİ	C. ÇEKİCİ, CAZİP & ÜMİT VEREN	D. ALAYCI, GÜLÜNÇ & SAÇMA	E. GELENEKSEL
1. wicked 2. awful 3. disgusting 4. terrible 5. horrible 6. dreadful 7. evil 8. villain(n)	1. intelligent 2. clever 3. smart 4. genius 5. ingenious 6. wise 7. bright 8. brilliant	1. attractive 2. tempting 3. alluring 4. seductive 5. charming 6. appealing 7. promising 8. hopeful 9. encouraging 10. heartening	1. mocking 2. satirical 3. scornful 4. ridiculous 5. silly 6. foolish 7. absurd 8. nonsense 9. illogical 10. irrational	1. customary 2. habitual 3. traditional 4. conventional 5. established 6. usual deeply rooted orthodox conservative

ADJECTIVES TABLE 18

A. YARATICI	B. ÖZNEL	C. SADE & BASİT & OLAĞAN	D. TİCARİ	E. ETKİLİ
1. creative 2. inventive 3. innovative 4. imaginative 5. resourceful 6. inspired	1. subjective 2. biased prejudiced 3. personal 4. individual 5. one-sided	1. simple 2. effortless 3. uncomplicated 4. straightforward 5. plain ova 6. pure 7. natural 8. ordinary 9. commonplace 10. regular 11. normal 12. mundane	1. commercial 2. monetary 3. marketable 4. viable 5. feasible 6. possible Uygulanabilir	1. effective 2. efficient 3. effectual 4. active 5. capable of 6. proficient in sth

I have eaten sushi before.

ADJECTIVES TABLE 19

A. ÖNCEKİ & ESKİ	B. FAYDALI	C. SAF & DOĞAL	D. GÖĞE AİT	E. YATKIN & MEYİLLİ
1. prior to	1. beneficial	1. pure	1. celestial (body)	1. apt to
2. preceding	2. helpful	2. unmixed	2. heavenly	2. tend to
3. before -den önce	3. useful	3. natural	3. divine ilahi	3. inclined to do
4. earlier	4. fruitful	4. simple	4. extraterrestrial	4. disposed
5. previous -ly	5. advantageous	5. unpolluted	YERE AİT	5. prone
6. former	6. gainful		5. terrestrial	6. open to
7. antecedent			6. earthly	7. predisposed
8. ex / last			7. worldly	predisposition ✓ tendency ✓ inclination ✓
Sonraki:				
9. latter				
10. second				
11. following				
12. subsequent				

ADJECTIVES TABLE 20

A. KAÇINILMAZ	B. KESİN	C. SIRA DIŞI & İSTİSNAİ	D. AŞIRI	E. ŞÜPHECİ, ŞÜPHELİ & TEREDDÜTLÜ
1. inevitable	1. certain	1. extraordinary	1. extreme	1. doubtful
2. unavoidable	2. conclusive ikna edici	2. exceptional	2. acute	2. dubious
3. inescapable	3. decisive	3. outstanding	3. excessive	3. uncertain
4. certain	4. definite	4. unusual	4. exceeding	4. unsure
5. expected	5. fixed	5. incomparable	5. severe	5. suspicious
6. doomed	6. compelling	6. unparalleled	6. critical	6. cynical
7. bound to	SON-NİHAİ	7. unmatched	7. too much / many	7. in doubt
8. destined to	7. last 2. sürmek 3. geçen	8. unrivalled	8. disproportionate	8. hesitant
	8. final	9. without equal	9. grave orantısız mezar /ciddi	9. indecisive
	9. eventual	unique ✓ individual ✓		
	10. ultimate			
	11. absolute			

A leaf is destined to fall

certain: 1. kesin 2. bazı 3. belirli 4. birkaç 5. çe itli

some
various
a few

Adjectives Tablo 16 Set 1

Climate change presents an invincible challenge, one that many once believed to be 1) ---- by humanity's technological advancements. 2) ----, as its impacts become increasingly visible, it is clear that no technological or supreme power can protect us from the consequences. The Earth's climate, 3) ---- stable, has become dangerously changeable and volatile, showing fluctuating patterns that disrupt ecosystems and weather systems 4) ----.

1.
 A) unbeatable
 C) indifferent
 E) unanimous

yenilmez

kayıtsız

duyarsız

aybiri i ile

B) irregular

düzensiz

D) invaluable

paha biçilemez çok de erli

(both)

2.

- A) Otherwise
 B) However
 C) Similarly
 E) Incontrast

B) However

D) For example

3.

- A) once (it was)
 C) as soon as
 E) before

B) when

D) while

4.

- A) either
 C) neither
 E) though

B) alike

D) as such

too/as well.

Adjectives Tablo 16 Set 2

The bodily effects of climate change are undeniable, with extreme heat and cold 1)---- significant stress on human health.

The once fertile lands are becoming barren, and many food sources have turned inedible, or even poisonous 2)---- changing conditions. This creates a frustrating and disappointing reality, especially for communities reliant 3)---- consistent crop yields. What was once taken as basic and elementary—such as access to clean water and sufficient food—has become 4)---- scarce.

1.
A) placed
C) to have placed
E) being placed

- B) to be placed
D) placing

with sth/sb doing sth

2.
A) despite
C) as well as
E) ^{on} behalf of
- B) such as
D) due to

3.
A) by
C) to
E) on
- B) up
D) at

4. gitide
A) increasingly
C) involuntarily
E) properly
- B) inadvertently
D) thoroughly

ly
2 dt
2 dv
✓
2
sv0

Adjectives Tablo 16 Set 3

Addressing this crisis 1)--- not only preliminary actions but also essential and fundamental shifts in our approach. The initial efforts 2)--- emissions are merely preparatory steps toward the deeper structural changes 3)---. 4)--- we fail to act now, the future looks sad, even depressing, as the world we once knew becomes more unstable and irregular. The challenge is mighty, 5)--- it is not impossible to overcome if we prioritize both nature and human health.

1.
A) triggers ✓ B) avoids —
C) reverses undo D) requires ✓
E) attributes 1. cite/ refer to /quote alıntı yapmak atıfta bulunmak
2. sebebini bir eye ba lamak
3. özellik nitelik

2.
A) to be curbed B) curbed
C) to have curbed ✓ D) to curb ✓
E) curbing
3.
A) needed ✓ B) needing
C) to have needed D) to need
E) having needed
4.
A) Although ✓ B) if ✓
C) Unless we act D) Whereas ✓
E) As if
5.
A) as ✓ B) if
C) unless ✓ D) but ✓
E) as if

3'

Adjectives Tablo 16

Climate change **presents** an invincible challenge, one that many once believed to be unbeatable by humanity's technological advancements.

However, as its impacts become increasingly visible, it is clear that no supreme power or unconquerable force can protect us from the consequences.

The Earth's climate, **once stable, has become** dangerously changeable and volatile, **showing** fluctuating patterns that disrupt ecosystems and weather systems alike.

The bodily effects of climate change **are undeniable, with** extreme heat and cold **placing** significant stress on human health.

The once fertile lands are becoming barren, and many food sources have turned inedible, or even poisonous due to changing conditions.

This creates a frustrating and disappointing reality, especially for communities **reliant on** consistent crop yields.

What was once taken as basic and elementary—such as access to clean water **and** sufficient food—**has become** increasingly scarce.

Addressing this crisis requires **not only** preliminary actions but **also** essential and fundamental shifts in our approach.

The initial **efforts to curb** emissions are **merely** preparatory **steps toward** the deeper structural changes needed.

Unless we act **if we fail to** act now, the future **looks** sad, even depressing, as the world we once knew becomes more unstable and irregular.

The challenge is **mighty**, but it is **not im**possible to overcome if we **prioritize** both nature and human health.

Sıfatlar Tablo 16

İklim değişikliği, bir zamanlar pek çok kişinin insanlığın teknolojik ilerlemeleriyle alt edilemeyeceğine inandığı yenilmez bir **meşdan okumadır**. **sunmaktadır**

Ancak, etkileri giderek daha görünür hale **geldikçe**, hiçbir yüce gücün veya yenilmez kuvvetin bizi sonuçlarından koruyamayacağı açıktır.

Bir zamanlar istikrarlı olan Dünya'nın iklimi, ekosistemleri ve hava sistemlerini bozan **dalgalı modeller göstererek** tehlikeli bir şekilde değişken ve uçucu **hale geldi**.

İklim değişikliğinin bedensel etkileri **yadsınamaz**; aşırı sıcak ve soğuklar insan sağlığı üzerinde önemli bir baskı yaratıyor. **baskı yaratmasıyla birlikte**

Bir zamanlar verimli olan topraklar çoraklaşıyor ve birçok gıda kaynağı değişen koşullar nedeniyle yenmez, hatta zehirli **hale geliyor**.

Bu durum, özellikle istikrarlı mahsul verimine **bel bağlayan** toplumlar için sinir bozucu ve hayal kırıklığı yaratan bir gerçeklik yaratıyor.

Bir zamanlar temiz suya **ve yeterli** gıdaya erişim **gibi temel** **ve temel olarak kabul edilen şeyler** **giderek** daha kıt **hale geldi**.

Bu krizin **ele alınması** sadece ön adımların atılmasını **değil**, aynı zamanda yaklaşımımızda temel ve köklü değişikliklerin yapılmasını da gerektirmektedir.

Emisyonları azaltmaya yönelik ilk çabalar, ihtiyaç duyulan daha derin yapısal değişikliklere **yönelik yalnızca hazırlık adımlarıdır**.

Şimdi harekete **geçmezsek**, bir zamanlar tanıdığımız dünya daha istikrarsız ve düzensiz hale geldikçe gelecek üzücü, hatta iç karartıcı **görünüyor**.

Zorluk büyüktür, ancak hem doğaya hem de insan sağlığına **öncelik verirsek** üstesinden gelmek **imkansız değildir**.

Adj 17-18 set 1

1 Literature, **as** an imaginative and creative **form of expression**, has **the power to** explore **both** the dreadful **and** beautiful aspects of the human condition. " while ile paralellik ✘

2 It reflects the **wicked realities of life** **while** also presenting hopeful visions for the future.

3 A truly brilliant piece of literature **often balances** these **opposites**, using **clever and ingenious narratives** to **captivate** readers and offer them **an encouraging perspective** on even the darkest subjects. ✘

2

1. Literature **is an** imaginative and creative form of expression **and it has the power to** explore **only** the **beautiful** aspects of the human condition. (True or **False**)

2. Literature reflects **both the evil** realities of life **and presents** **optimistic visions** for the future. (True or **False**)

3. A truly brilliant piece of literature often **balances** opposites, using clever and ingenious narratives to **confuse** readers and **discourage** them. (True or **False**)

angora
inJilize

angora
enJish

Set 2

The appeal of literature **lies in** its ability to be **both** subjective **and** universal.

While a story may be written from a **personal** or even **biased** point of view, it **can still resonate with** a broad audience.

This attractive quality makes literature **effective** in communicating profound truths and emotional depth, **even** **when** written in **simple, uncomplicated** language.

In fact, the most effective works often **convey** their messages **through** straightforward and **natural** storytelling, **making** complex ideas **accessible to all**.

by means of/ thanks to / with the help of/ with

1. Literature can appeal to **not just** personal **but** universal experiences **as well**, **making it accessible to a diverse range of readers**. (True or False)

2. Stories written from a biased point of view **cannot** resonate with a broad audience. (True or **False**)

3. Literature is effective in communicating deep emotions and truths, **even** if the language used is plain and straightforward. (True or False)

4. The **most effective** literary works often **rely on** **complex** and **overly detailed** language to convey their messages. (True or False)

5. Straightforward and natural storytelling can make complex ideas **easier** for readers **to understand**. (True or False)

adj for sb to

Set 3

Despite its promising potential to inspire change, literature also faces criticism, especially when it challenges traditional or conventional norms.

Some genres, particularly satirical or absurd literature, are often dismissed as ridiculous or illogical by critics who fail to grasp their deeper meaning.

This scornful attitude, however, overlooks the inventive power of such works to provoke thought and discussion.

In today's world, where commercial success often overshadows artistic value, it can be disgusting to see literature reduced to mere entertainment.

Yet, despite this terrible reality, inspired writers continue to create stories that are viable and feasible in pushing boundaries.

They remind us that literature, whether traditional or avant-garde, remains a powerful tool for reflecting on and reshaping our world.

is still

1. Literature that challenges traditional norms is always embraced by critics. (True or False)

2. Satirical and absurd genres are sometimes rejected as illogical because critics cannot understand their deeper meaning. (True or False)

3. Critics who view certain literary genres as ridiculous often overlook the power of these works to provoke thoughtful discussions. (True or False)

4. Commercial success is always aligned with the artistic value of literature in today's world. (True or False)

5. Despite challenges, some writers continue to create literature that aims to push boundaries and inspire change. (True or False)

3

Adj 17-18

Literature, as an imaginative and creative form of expression, has the power to explore both the dreadful and beautiful aspects of the human condition. It reflects the wicked realities of life while also presenting hopeful visions for the future. A truly brilliant piece of literature often balances these opposites, using clever and ingenious narratives to captivate readers and offer them an encouraging perspective on even the darkest subjects.

The appeal of literature lies in its ability to be both subjective and universal. While a story may be written from a personal or even biased point of view, it can still resonate with a broad audience. This attractive quality makes literature effective in communicating profound truths and emotional depth, even when written in simple, uncomplicated language. In fact, the most effective works often convey their messages through straightforward and natural storytelling, making complex ideas accessible to all.

düzeltilme: rather /instead / in fact / in reality /actually

Despite its promising potential to inspire change, literature also faces criticism, especially when it challenges traditional or conventional norms. Some genres, particularly satirical or absurd literature, are often dismissed as ridiculous or illogical by critics who fail to grasp their deeper meaning. This scornful attitude, however, overlooks the inventive power of such works to provoke thought and discussion.

still / nevertheless/ nonetheless/ though

In today's world, where commercial success often overshadows artistic value, it can be disgusting to see literature reduced to mere entertainment. Yet, despite this terrible reality, inspired writers continue to create stories that are viable and feasible in pushing boundaries. They remind us that literature, whether traditional or avant-garde, remains a powerful tool for reflecting on and reshaping our world.

1. see / witness / find / hear someone doing something
birini bir ey yaparken görmek duymak bulmak

2. bir eyin...yapıldı ını görmek duymak tanık olmak
see/ witness sth done

-ed
V3

17-18

Hayali ve yaratıcı bir ifade biçimi olarak edebiyat, insanlık durumunun hem korkunç hem de güzel yönlerini keşfetme gücüne sahiptir. Hayatın kötü gerçeklerini yansıtırken aynı zamanda gelecek için umutlu vizyonlar da sunar. Gerçekten parlak bir edebiyat eseri genellikle bu zıtlıkları dengeler, dengeleyip okuyucuları büyülemek ve onlara en karanlık konularda bile cesaret verici bir bakış açısı sunmak için zekice ve ustaca anlatımlar kullanır.

Edebiyatın cazibesi hem öznel hem de evrensel olma yeteneğinde yatar. Bir hikaye kişisel ve hatta önyargılı bir bakış açısıyla yazılmış olsa da, yine de geniş bir kitlede yankı uyandırabilir. Bu çekici nitelik, basit, karmaşık olmayan bir dille yazıldığında bile edebiyatı derin gerçekleri ve duygusal derinliği iletmeye etkili kılar. Aslında, en etkili eserler mesajlarını genellikle basit ve doğal hikaye anlatımı yoluyla ileterek karmaşık fikirleri herkes için erişilebilir hale getirir.

Değişime ilham verme konusundaki umut verici potansiyeline rağmen edebiyat, özellikle geleneksel veya alışlagelmiş normlara meydan okuduğunda eleştirilere de maruz kalmaktadır. Bazı türler, özellikle de hiciv ya da absürd edebiyat, derin anlamların kavrayamayan eleştirilenler tarafından genellikle gülünç ya da mantıksız bulunarak reddedilir. Ancak bu küçümseyici tavır, bu tür eserlerin düşünce ve tartışma yaratma gücünü göz ardı etmektedir.

Ticari başarının çoğu zaman sanatsal değeri gölgede bıraktığı günümüz dünyasında, edebiyatın sadece eğlenceye indirildiğini görmek iğrenç olabilir. Ancak bu korkunç gerçeğe rağmen, ilham veren yazarlar sınırları zorlayan, uygulanabilir ve uygulanabilir hikayeler yaratmaya devam ediyor. İster geleneksel ister avangart olsun, edebiyatın dünyamızı yansıtmak ve yeniden şekillendirmek için güçlü bir araç olmaya devam ettiğini bize hatırlatıyorlar.

for + Ving bir eyin nesnenin i levini anlatır

A knife is a tool for cutting vegetables and meat

for → function Noun
→ purpose V ing

Adjectives 19-20 Read the text and answer the questions.

Chinese culture, with its former traditions and deep historical roots, has shaped a society that remains both natural and worldly. From the pure teachings of Confucianism to the heavenly philosophies of Taoism, Chinese culture is rich in beliefs that connect the earthly and the celestial realms. Many Chinese practices, such as traditional medicine, have proven beneficial and useful not just within China but globally, showcasing the fruitful knowledge passed down through generations. However, despite its long-standing traditions, Chinese culture is also inclined toward adaptation. The Chinese people are predisposed to incorporating new ideas while maintaining their exceptional heritage, which has allowed the culture to evolve over time. This balance between the old and the new is what makes Chinese culture truly extraordinary and unrivalled in its complexity and depth. In today's fast-paced world, where extreme changes are inevitable, China faces unavoidable challenges, but its cultural resilience remains certain. The ultimate goal of Chinese philosophy is harmony, and this fixed principle has guided the country through many critical periods in its history. Though some may be doubtful about the future, the cultural legacy of China offers a compelling foundation for continued growth and stability.

1. Chinese culture is natural and shaped by its previous customs and deep historical line. (True or False)
2. The teachings of Confucianism and Taoism in Chinese culture focus solely on earthly realms. (True or False)
3. Traditional Chinese medicine has proven to be both useful at local level and beneficial throughout the world. (True or False)
4. Chinese culture resists new ideas, focusing only on maintaining its old traditions. (True or False)
5. The balance between old and new makes Chinese culture exceptional and matchless. (True or False)
6. Despite inevitable challenges, Chinese culture remains certain in its resilience and adaptability. (True or False)
7. Chinese philosophy, despite its ultimate goal of harmony, has not helped the country during vital periods in its history. (True or False)
8. Some may be cynical about China's future, but its cultural inheritance provides a strong basis. (True or False)

angora
enJilize

angora
enJilize

angora
enJilize

angora
enJilize

angora
enJilize

Adjectives 19-20

Chinese culture, with its former traditions and deep historical roots, has shaped a society that remains both natural and worldly.

From the pure teachings of Confucianism to the heavenly philosophies of Taoism, Chinese culture is rich in beliefs that connect the earthly and the celestial realms.

Many Chinese practices, such as traditional medicine, have proven beneficial and useful not just within China but globally, showcasing the fruitful knowledge passed down through generations.

for

However, despite its long-standing traditions, Chinese culture is also inclined toward adaptation.

noun / v+ing

The Chinese people are predisposed to incorporating new ideas while maintaining their exceptional heritage, which has allowed the culture to evolve over time.

in

This balance between the old and the new is what makes Chinese culture truly extraordinary and unrivalled in its complexity and depth.

In today's fast-paced world, where extreme changes are inevitable, China faces unavoidable challenges, but its cultural resilience remains certain.

is

The ultimate goal of Chinese philosophy is harmony, and this fixed principle has guided the country through many critical periods in its history.

during/for

Though some may be doubtful about the future, the cultural legacy of China offers a compelling foundation for continued growth and stability.

19-20

Eski gelenekleri ve derin tarihi kökleriyle Çin kültürü, hem doğal hem de dünyevi kalan bir toplumu şekillendirmiştir.

Konfüçyüsçülüğün saf öğretilerinden Taoizm'in ilahi felsefelerine kadar Çin kültürü, dünyevi ve göksel alemleri birbirine bağlayan inançlar açısından zengindir.

in terms of /in

Geleneksel tıp gibi pek çok Çin uygulamasının sadece Çin'de değil, tüm dünyada faydalı ve yararlı olduğu kanıtlanmış, nesiller boyunca aktarılan verimli bilgiler sergilenmiştir.

Ancak, köklü geleneklerine rağmen Çin kültürü de adaptasyona meyillidir.

Çin halkı, kültürün zaman içinde evrim geçirmesini sağlayan olağanüstü mirasını korurken yeni fikirleri de bünyesine katmaya yatkındır.

Eski ve yeni arasındaki bu denge, Çin kültürünü gerçekten olağanüstü, karmaşıklığı ve derinliği bakımından rakipsiz kılan şeydir. hale getiren eydir sa layan eydir

where

Aşırı değişimlerin kaçınılmaz olduğu günümüzün hızlı dünyasında Çin kaçınılmaz zorluklarla karşı karşıyadır, ancak kültürel dayanıklılığı kesindir. is

Çin felsefesinin nihai hedefi uyumdur ve bu değişmez ilke ülkeyi tarihindeki pek çok kritik dönem boyunca yönlendirmiştir.

Bazıları gelecekte şüphe duysa da Çin'in kültürel mirası, sürekli büyüme ve istikrar için ikna edici bir temel sunmaktadır.