

credit

depend on = güvenmek, bağlı olmak

rely on

convince (v) = ikna etmek

weighty TV programs

grave mistake = ciddi hata

severe storm

obsolete teaching methods = eskimiş metodlar

overdue gas bill

exp. date

Some of the new workers were made redundant.

superior X inferior (to)

influence (v) = etkilemek

self-assertive = iddialı

mighty army

mighty king

robust economy = güçlü ekonomi

ancient civilizations = kadim uygarlıklar

primitive tribe = ilkelkabile

initially = başlangıçta

solid evidence = somutkanııt

concrete X abstract

firm rules

rigid X flexible

fact = gerçek

tangible evidence = somutkanııt

royal palace

royal family

conclusion = sonuç

conclusive evidence = tatminedicikanııt

satisfy (v) = tatminetmek

arid land

less = -sız, -siz

useful X useless

futile effort

idle = boşta

worth = değer

distinct colours

conventional = geleneksel, bilinen

single = bekar, tek

diverse cultures = farklı kültürler

diversity (n) = çeşitlilik

cultural diversity

amuse = eğlendirmek

entertain = eğlendirmek

finite = sonu olan, bitecek olan

eternal love = sonsuzaşk

perpetual struggle = bitmek bilmeyen mücadele

permanent X temporary

perma

ÖRNEKLEME BAĞLAÇLARI:

His achievements in sports were remarkable. For example, he participated in Olympic Games twice.

Some cities, **such as İstanbul and Bursa** have traffic congestion problem.

Some cities, **like İstanbul and Bursa** have traffic congestion problem.

Such cities as İstanbul and Bursa have traffic congestion problem.

Mendel discovered the parental traits that could be seen in off-springs.

Moreover, he found out how these traits reappear in hybrid plants.

----, she **also** wrote short stories for children.

a) Ayşe worked as a journalist in a local newspaper

As well as **providing** every kind of luxury for its guests, a five-star-hotel should **also take its guests by surprise**.

A five-star-hotel should also **take its guests by surprise** as well as **providing** every kind of luxury for its guests.

These people should find **another** solution to their pest problem rather than relying on chemicals.

There are three advantages of living in big cities. To begin with = First, big cities provide better education opportunities.

The cost of food and clothing **has come down** in recent years. Similarly, fuel prices **have fallen** quite considerably.

Like my father, my brother is also an officer.

My brother is **like** my father in that both of them are officers.

Southern part of the country is similar to the eastern part.

Southern part of the country is akin to the eastern part.

Southern part of the country is like the eastern part.

This room is identical to the other one.

What is the equivalent of that phrase in Turkish?

Our car is the same as yours.

We have the same car as our neighbour.

whereas = karşılaştırmazlığı

just as = benzerlik anlatır

Just as the Maya Empire vanished gradually, the Roman Empire lost its power slowly and disappeared.

Just as the cities grow in size, so do their problems.

Just as the cost of living increases, so do the prices of properties.

İstanbul is as crowded as Tokyo.

İzmir is not so cold as Kars.

He is a fine musician. In fact, he is one of the best musicians of our time.

She is a vegan. That is, she does not consume animal product.

To be exact / to be precise = tam olarak

She has worked at the bank for many years, nine to be exact.

My wife attended the conference, so did I. (-de/-da)

My wife attended the conference, I did, too/ as well.(-de/-da)

I'm fond of classical music, as are my parents. (gibi)

My wife did **not** attend the conference, **neither** did I.(-de/-da)

My wife did **not** attend the conference, **nor** did I.(-de/-da)

My wife did **not** attend the conference, I did **not**, either.

BAĞLAÇ SORULARINI ÇÖZERKEN

1. boşluknerede
2. boşluktansonracümle, isim, fiil mi var?
3. noktalamaişareti***
4. ++ / -- (artı / eksi)

BAĞLAÇ SORULARINDA KOLAY ELENEBİLECEK KELİMELE

1. **WHETHER**virgülo lancümlelerde 'or' ya da 'or not' ister
2. **ONLY IF**birincicümlebaşınayerleştirildiğinde, ikincitarafdevrikcümleolur
3. **UNLESS**kenditarafındapozitifcümle, diğertarafta negative cümleister. if clause kalıplarınauyar