

④ China needs to use fossil fuels to make electricity because they are an essential source of energy. However, burning fossil fuels has negative consequences for the environment. This can cause weird weather patterns and other environmental problems. To address these issues, it is critical that China takes steps to reduce its dependence on fossil fuels and switch to more renewable energy sources. This is not only an obligatory duty for China, but also for the world as a whole. By taking steps to reduce its use of fossil fuels, China can help protect the environment and ensure a sustainable future for generations to come.

3¹
necessary, indispensable

obligatory, mandatory
compulsory, imperative
required

Need to: must: has to

To make: üretmek için (amaç bildiriyor)

Because: since: as: çünkü: -dığı için

However: even so: yet: ama, ancak

Can: olabilir (olasılık-may, might, could, be likely to)

Cause: neden olmak, sebep olmak: lead to, bring about, result in, trigger, contribute to, stimulate, induce, give rise to.

Address: cope with, handle, tackle, manage

Critical: crucial, vital, important: hayati, çok önemli, key

Not only ... but also: sadece ... değil, aynı zamanda ...

1. One can understand from the passage that China-----.

- A) does not need to use fossil fuels for electricity
- B) must reduce its dependence on fossil fuels
- C) is not aware of the negative consequences of burning fossil fuels

2. The underlined word 'these' in the passage refers to

- A) negative consequences
- B) fossil fuels and renewable energy sources
- C) weird weather patterns and other environmental problems

By V-ing ⇒ -erek
-arak
help V₀
to V₀

China needs to use fossil fuels to make electricity (1) although / because they are an (2) essential source of energy. However, burning fossil fuels has negative consequences for the environment. This can cause (3) weird weather patterns and other environmental problems. To address these issues, it is (4) critical that China takes steps to reduce its dependence (5) in / on fossil fuels and switch to more renewable energy sources. This is not only an (6) obligatory duty for China, but also for the world as a whole. By taking steps to reduce its use of fossil fuels, China can help protect the environment and ensure a sustainable future for generations to come.

ensure
guarantee
insure
make sure

depend on
effect
impact
influence

3-

2. "essential" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) fundamental B) mandatory C) necessary
D) uncommon E) basic

3. "weird" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) necessary B) inevitable C) significant
 D) odd E) bizarre

What are the odds? > ihtimal

4. "critical" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) vital B) immense C) massive
D) peculiar E) important

6. "obligatory" is closest in meaning to -----.

- A) mandatory B) gigantic C) compulsory
D) indispensable E) key