

VERBS TABLE 6

A. AÇIKLAMAK	B. YASAKLAMAK	C. BAŞARMAK & GERÇEKLEŞTİRMEK	D. GÜVENMEK, BAĞLI OLMAK & İNANMAK	E. KULLANMAK & FAYDALANMAK
1. explain <i>Veri açıklamak</i> 2. clarify 3. make clear 4. shed/throw/cast light on sth 5. enlighten 6. illuminate 7. elucidate 8. elaborate	1. prohibit 2. ban <i>- on</i> 3. forbid <i>→</i> 4. outlaw 5. bar 6. restrain 7. rule out <i>rule yönetmelik ruler yönetici</i>	1. succeed in - 2. accomplish <i>ment</i> 3. achieve <i>ment</i> 4. attain (goal) 5. realise 6. fulfil a goal/duty 7. complete 8. manage to do sth 9. be able to do sth	1. trust 2. count on/upon 3. rely on/upon 4. depend on/upon 5. rest on/upon 6. draw on 7. believe in 8. have faith in 9. have confidence in	1. utilise 2. use / spend 3. employ 4. exploit 5. harness 6. make use of 7. benefit from 8. run on* 9. rely/draw on* 10. enjoy* / have* 11. apply* 12. adopt

Exercise 1 – Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. ---- a subject / point / position

- A) prohibit B) clarify

Subject: mesele, konu, özne, denek

Point: nokta /// point out: işaret belirtmek, belirtmek

Prohibit: yasaklamak /// clarify: açıklamak

2. ---- flash photography / sb to do sth

- A) forbid B) exploit

Forbid: prohibit: ban: yasaklamak

Exploit: use: utilize: kullanmak, sömürmek

3. ---- college / property market / raising public awareness

- A) run on B) succeed in

Flea market: bit pazarı roperty market: mal mülk marketi
// emlak piyasası

Public awareness: toplum farkındalığı

Raise: artırmak

4. ---- on rice / fossil fuels / everyone making an effort

- A) shed light B) rely

Rice: pirinç

5. ---- new methods / sophisticated statistical analysis

- A) employ: kullanmak B) enlighten: aydınlatmak

Sophisticated: sofistike, karmaşık

6. ---- some rules / how sth works

- A) ban: yasaklamak B) explain: açıklamak

7. ---- smoking in public places

A) outlaw: yasaklamak, ban, forbid, prohibit, bar

B) believe in: inanmak

8. ---- a goal / task / plan

- A) accomplish: başarmak
B) illuminate: aydınlatmak, açıklamak

9. ---- the belief that nuclear weapons are immoral

A) fulfil: yerine getirmek, tamamlamak

B) rest upon: dayanmak, bel bağlamak, güvenmek –
rely on

Moral: ahlaki // immoral: ahlak dışı

Morale: moral

10. ---- all the tools at sb's disposal / resources

A) achieve B) utilise

At sb's disposal: elinin altında, kullanabileceği

Resources: kaynaklar

Achieve: başarmak /// utilize: kullanmak

11. ---- sb (in the dark) about a problem

A) enlighten: aydınlatmak

B) harness: kullanmak

In the dark: karanlıktaki, kafası karışık, bilinmezleri olan,
kafasında 40 tilki dolaşan

12. ---- order / spending / oneself

A) trusting: güvenmek

B) restraining: kısıtlamak

Order: emir, sipariş, emir vermek

Spend: harcamak / spending: harcama

13. ---- the highest grade / an objective

A) prohibit: yasaklamak

B) attain: başarmak

Object: karşı gelmek, nesne

14. have the utmost ---- in sb's ability to succeed / a leader

A) bar: engel

B) confidence: güven

15. ---- the potential of the internet / one's resources wisely

A) exploit: kullanmak

B) realise: gerçekleştirmek, farketmek

Verbs Table 6

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “explain” means ----.
- A) clarify: açıklamak
B) forbid: yasaklamak
C) attain: başarmak
D) illuminate: açıklamak
E) enlighten: açıklamak, aydınlatmak
- 2) “outlaw” means ----.
- A) bar: yasaklamak
B) prohibit: yasaklamak
C) shed light on: aydınlatmak
D) restrain: kısıtlamak
E) ban: yasaklamak
- 3) “accomplish” means ----.
- A) succeed in - başarmak
B) attain - başarmak
C) achieve - başarmak
D) forbid - yasaklamak
E) have faith in – inanmak, güvenmek
- 4) “trust” means ----.
- A) complete - tamamlamak
B) depend on – bel bağlamak
C) count on – bel bağlamak
D) rely on – bel bağlamak
E) enlighten - aydınlatmak
- 5) “use” means ----.
- A) exploit – kullanmak, sömürmek
B) employ – kullanmak, çalıştırmak
C) depend on – bel bağlamak
D) harness – kullanmak
E) utilize - kullanmak

6) “cast light on” means ----.

- A) utilize – use – exploit - kullanmak
- B) restrain – kısıtlamak – ban – bar – forbid - prohibit
- C) explain – açıklamak – clarify – shed light on
- D) have faith in – güvenmek – have confidence in – believe in – rely on -
- E) clarify - açıklamak – explain – illuminate - enlighten

7) “forbid” means ----.

- A) prohibit – yasaklamak - forbid
- B) bar – yasaklamak - ban
- C) outlaw – yasaklamak – forbid
- D) succeed – başarmak – achieve – attain – accomplish
- E) ban – yasaklamak – prohibit – bar - forbid

8) “achieve” means ----.

- A) realise – gerçekleştirmek, fark etmek
- B) restrain – kısıtlamak
- C) attain – başarmak – accomplish - achieve
- D) accomplish – başarmak – succeed
- E) succeed – başarmak - achieve

9) “count on” means ----.

- A) run on B) rest on C) believe in
D) enjoy E) trust

10) “make use of” means ----.

- A) benefit from B) forbid C) utilise
D) employ E) harness

11) “prohibit” means ----.

- A) harness B) enlighten C) clarify
D) ban E) forbid

12) “clarify” means ----.

- A) explain B) rest on C) shed light on
D) accomplish E) attain

13) “illuminate” means ----.

- A) succeed in B) enlighten C) trust
D) explain E) achieve

14) “exploit” means ----.

- A) utilise B) enjoy C) benefit from
D) prohibit E) bar

15) “benefit from” means ----.

- A) clarify B) harness C) make use of
D) fulfil E) outlaw

VERBS TABLE 7

A. YÖNETMEK	B. KURMAK & İNŞA ETMEK	C. ENGEL OLMAK & ALIKOYMAK ÖNÜNÜ KESMEK		D.HARCAMAK, TÜKETMEK & KULLANMAK	E. BOŞA HARCAMAK & ATMAK
1.manage 2.direct 3.supervise 4.administer 5.govern 6.rule 7.reign 8. operate / run 9. oversee 10. control	1.build 2.construct 3.establish 4.found 5.set up 6. erect 7. assemble 8.create 9. institute	1.hinder 2.hamper 3.obstruct 4. block 5.impede 6.inhibit 7.curb	8.prevent/ keep/ stop sb/sth (from n/ving) 9.deter from 10.avert* 11.avoid* 12. curtail 13. hold back 14.restrain 15.limit	1.spend 2.consume 3.exploit 4.expend 5. devour* 6. eat and drink* 7.use up	1.waste 2.throw away 3. misuse* 4.ravage 5. squander

Exercise 1 – Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1. ---- large projects / your time effectively
A) found B) manage | 9. ---- sb's progress / rescue attempts / recovery
A) rule B) impede |
| 2. ---- a house / nest / better future for our children
A) expend B) build | 10. ---- one's potential / resources / gold deposits
A) exploit B) build |
| 3. ---- sb from doing sth unfavourable / accidents
A) rule B) prevent | 11. ---- around 100 billion plastic bags annually / a promising career
A) throw away B) found |
| 4. ---- energy / time / 25% of world's oil
A) consume B) set up | 12. ---- a country / state / colony
A) govern B) consume |
| 5. have ---- a lot of water / enough time already / money on sth unnecessary
A) administered B) wasted | 13. ---- a company / wildlife sanctuary/ an institution
A) reign B) found |
| 6. ---- the distribution of aid / elections / a team
A) supervise B) construct | 14. ---- learning / mental and physical growth
A) hinder B) waste |
| 7. ---- effective communication links / a business / school
A) establish B) avert | 15. ---- an enemy attack / young people from entering property market
A) deter B) exploit |
| 8. ---- the growth of tumours / competition / innovation
A) spend B) inhibit | |

Verbs Table 7

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) "set up" means ----.
A) impede B) build C) prevent
D) inhibit E) construct
- 2) "hamper" means ----.
A) found B) govern C) curb
D) administer E) prevent
- 3) "avoid" means ----.
A) prevent B) rule C) exploit
D) avert E) spend
- 4) "exploit" means ----.
A) throw away B) expend C) spend
D) administer E) consume
- 5) "manage" means ----.
A) administer B) govern C) expend
D) avoid E) deter
- 6) "impede" means ----.
A) hamper B) build C) set up
D) waste E) curb
- 7) "hinder" means ----.
A) construct B) prevent C) impede
D) reign E) consume
- 8) "administer" means ----.
A) supervise B) establish C) expend
D) manage E) throw away
- 9) "construct" means ----.
A) govern B) reign C) establish
D) set up E) build
- 10) "rule" means ----.
A) avoid B) reign C) prevent
D) spend E) waste
- 11) "prevent" means ----.
A) deter B) avert C) consume
D) exploit E) avoid
- 12) "supervise" means ----.
A) build B) administer C) set up
D) govern E) construct
- 13) "obstruct" means ----.
A) hinder B) hamper C) reign
D) found E) establish
- 14) "consume" means ----.
A) spend B) impede C) curb
D) inhibit E) exploit
- 15) "expend" means ----.
A) set up B) spend C) prevent
D) consume E) exploit