

1. According to psychologists, however unethical some professions may seem, the more money and benefits people start to earn in a specific occupation, the more they become to their own justifications or beliefs about what they do.

- A) mundane
- B) acceptable
- C) adherent
- D) imposed
- E) distinguished

loyal ✓ bağlı

2. Poverty, lack of social security, the increasing gap between the rich and the poor all affect children more than any other age group due largely to their lack of the skills and means to guard themselves.

- A) sheer huge
- B) intentional
- C) lucid clear
- D) precise
- E) effective

3. Our reliance on natural resources is on the rise, and despite this, the --- of the resources is accelerating at an alarming rate as we are using them faster than they can be restored.

- ✓ A) exhaustion **depletion**
- B) assumption
- C) oppression
- D) institution
- E) extinction

4. Human beings **undergo** many **changes** related to physical growth and cognitive development **as they --- from birth to infancy to childhood and adulthood**.

- A) emerge
- B) deter
- C) benefit
- D) prevent
- ✓ E) move

from

5. Today, the common view is that **women ----** **have all the same legal rights as men**, and any kind of discrimination in workplaces is illegal and should not be tolerated, but rather, strongly discouraged.

- A) lucidly
- B) effortlessly
- C) **absolutely**
- D) inadvertently
- E) vaguely

6. Those opting for a vegetarian diet ---- a long list of advantages of avoiding meat, but some experts warn and remind us that we should consume meat even in small portions.

- A) look up
- B) bring down
- C) take after
- D) put forward
- E) figure out

7. **The Chinese** ---- the world **so much so that** many things we use in the present day, from paper money to gunpowder, **owe** their existence to **inventions** ---- from since ancient China.

- A) had changed / having come  
 B) have changed / coming  
 C) are changing / to have come  
 D) changed / to come  
 E) change / come

8. We do not exactly know **how** life ---- on Earth or in the universe, but we have **enough** evidence to think that Earthlike life ---- **on** Mars in the distant past.

- A) has appeared / should have evolved  
 B) had appeared / may have evolved  
 C) appears / must have evolved  
 D) was appearing / would have evolved  
 E) appeared / could have evolved

emerged ✓  
rose ✓



9. Embryonic development ---- intricate coordination of molecular, cellular, and tissue-level processes that ---- according to strict schedules of time and location.

- A) involved / had to occur
- B) had involved / should have occurred
- C) involves / must occur
- D) would involve / could occur
- E) has involved / might occur

Tanın

how long?  
new

10. Europeans introduced some new technology and food ---- the Americas during the Age of Discovery, but they were far from being ---- any benefit to native civilizations, which would not become evident until much later.

- A) in / with
- B) by / on
- C) off / at
- D) to / of
- E) on / from

be of



11. Scientists say that ---- **the coming 25 or 30 years**, total rainfall **will be heavier** in many parts of the world, but **the periods** ---- **rains will most likely** grow longer, hotter and drier.

- A) **within** / among
- B) over** / between
- C) **in** / into
- D) towards / at
- E) **for** / onwards

two rains

12. Researchers have **come to the conclusion** that calorie restriction **tends to prolong** life in several animal species, **but** ---- **it leads to longer life spans** in humans **has been unclear**.

- A) **also**
- B) **since**
- C) whether**
- D) **unless**
- E) **when**

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inŞilize  
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1.5

13. **It is no surprise** for researchers to see the square form in coins in the middle ages as well --- **there were all possible shapes for coins**, be it oval, circular, polygonal or other in almost all the countries' coins in the world.

- A) as if  
B) **because** sebep  
C) so that *olun diye*  
D) **given that** beklenen/olagan sonuç /durum /kosul  
E) as long as

*it is normal usual*

it makes sense  
is rational

14. Genetic material from some animals **are fairly difficult to obtain** --- these species **live only on certain small islands or in remote parts** of the world.

specific  
belirli

- A) after  
B) **because**  
C) until  
D) in case  
E) so

anqora  
in English

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in English

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in English

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in English

anqora  
in English

15. Traveling, the so-called ages-old sage  
instructing those ready to learn, --- short-  
term ---- for an extensive period of time, can  
offer a valuable experience that one could  
easily apply to almost any given task as it is  
experience itself that counts not its duration.

7

- A) not / but
- B) such / that
- C) so / that
- D) either / or
- E) whether / or

not only / but also

ya yada

1. ister / ister  
2. ya yada  
3. ... m i ... m i

16. Singapore is ranked as the economy, which  
has made the most progress ---- financial  
reforms and liberalization in the last decade.

- A) with regard to = in terms of
- B) with a view to
- C) on behalf of
- D) except for
- E) compared to

ancora  
ancora  
ancora  
ancora





17-21: For these questions, choose the best word or expression to fill the spaces in the passage.

Certain animals and plants flourish in huge numbers all over the world, that is, in our world, it is not uncommon to see them around like houseflies, cats or sunflowers, and for sure, they are far from being in danger of dying out. (17) ----, there are very rare species and even others on the verge of extinction with only a few of them left. To make matters worse, such species (18) ---- the risk of disappearing forever. Animals and plants mutually need each other to survive and thus, the world of nature is kept in balance based upon this principle. (19) ---- the extinction of a certain plant, some animals may become extinct, too because they depend heavily on that plant for food and their energy needs. It is hardly surprising that ever since life on Earth began, countless animals and plants have died out (20) ---- natural phenomena. Before long, again naturally of course, new ones came into being in the same territory. Take dinosaurs, for example, which (21) ---- the planet during the Earth's middle ages, 65 million years ago. All of a sudden, these huge creatures disappeared forever as there was no food left for them, leaving the stage for newcomers.

17.

- A) Therefore
- B) However
- C) Moreover
- D) In other words
- E) Indeed

18.

- A) have run
- B) are running
- C) ran
- D) run
- E) will run

19.

- A) With                      Onto
- B) From                     Towards
- C) Throughout

20.

- A) for the sake of                      B) in spite of
- C) on account of                      D) in return for
- E) as opposed to

21.

- A) utilized
- B) condemned
- C) benefited
- D) challenged
- E) roamed

22-26: For these questions, choose the best word or expression to fill the spaces in the passage.

Nuclear power has often been presented as the only way to ensure the same, if not better, standard of living for us and the generations to come when fossil fuels like oil, coal and gas (22) ---- as expected. We have already developed the technology to exploit the energy stored in the atom. Today, in order to sustain our modern way of life, a large number of fields ranging from medicine to agriculture know how (23) ---- the benefits of this energy and do so. (24) ----, the problems stemming from or related to nuclear power and waste disposal have become much clearer in the last decade. For many governments, the evident risk of pollution and an accidental explosion make nuclear power a much less desirable solution (25) ---- the current energy crisis in many countries. Also, experts emphasize the need for the construction of about fifty times the present number of nuclear power stations (26) ---- completely replacing fossil fuels, which is yet another huge burden for those intent on using them.

22.

- A) put in
- B) carry on
- C) take up
- D) run out
- E) let down

23.

- A) reap
- B) to reap
- C) reaped
- D) reaping
- E) to be reaped

24.

- A) In addition
- B) Otherwise
- C) Nevertheless
- D) Consequently
- E) In contrast

25.

- A) into
- B) from
- C) up
- D) by
- E) to

26.

- A) in contrast to
- B) by virtue of
- C) in case of
- D) with a view to
- E) at the expense of

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