

Once past tense ile kullanımında “bir zamanlar” anlamı da katabilir.

1. The researchers have found that Durrington Walls situated close to Stonehenge was **once** surrounded by 60 three-metre-tall posts

2. What had **once** been accessible only to the powerful became accessible to all.

3- Once regarded as the best and the richest player, ----.

A) the old champion now lives in poverty.

B) the player had scored three goals.

4- Of all the things I have lost, ---.

A) I miss my mind most

B) my watch can be listed as the most expensive item

C) I am looking for them now

5- Regardless of your age, occupation, religion, nationality or gender, ----.

A) you can join this international competition

B) you are expected to help such poor people there

10- In addition to its high cost, ----.

A) the internet also offers fast communication

B) the internet can be dangerous as well

11-Peace does not just mean lack of war, ----.

A) rather, it is the will to keep everyone safe from any kind of insecurity

B) so, it is urgently needed in the Middle East

12- ----, otherwise, all Eurozone will be affected negatively.

A) Greece must abide by the new bailout program

B) Greece will not abide by the new bailout program

13- ----, that is, Greece has to sign the new treaty before receiving any loan.

- A) Creditors demand concrete steps and contracts from Greece before lending any money
- B) Greece refuses to take concrete steps and sign contracts before lending any money

14-Although women are supported via credits, ----.

- A) their place in business life is satisfactory
- B) their place in business life is far from satisfactory

15- ---. Indeed, this building attracts more tourists than all others combined.

- A) Mevlana Museum is not one of the most popular spots for visitors
- B) Mevlana Museum is one of the most popular spots for visitors

16- During the Vietnam War, as the war became more devastating and fiercer, ----.

- A) many soldiers had lost their lives
- B) many soldiers lost their lives

17- Given the long drought in Africa, ----.

- A) more wells are to be drilled for drinking water and irrigation
- B) more wells should not be drilled for drinking water and irrigation

18- Contrary to the common misconception, ----.

- A) Canadians descend from the Scots not the British
- B) Canada occupies a large but sparsely populated area.

19-Occupying the largest area on earth, ----.

- A) Asia hosts the majority of the population as well
- B) most tourists have been to Asia and Africa

20- Having conquered the city of Istanbul, ----.

- A) Mehmet II brought peace to all residents
- B) peace was brought to all residents by Mehmet II

Cümle tamamlama test 1

1- The late Sakıp Sabancı used to be one of the most well-known and richest businessmen in Turkey, ----

- A) **still**, he was not an extravagant person
B) **besides**, he earned so much from his investments

2- Even though it is sometimes underestimated, ----.

- A) history is, in fact, redundant for us
B) history is, in fact, crucial for us

3- In spite of incredible improvements, especially in the field of health, since 1950, ----.

- A) there are a number of challenges
B) there are a number of benefits

4- Much as the Cold War ended decades ago, ----.

- A) military spending has significantly decreased in some nations
B) military spending has not necessarily decreased in some nations

5- Obesity is a known risk factor for many cancers including colon cancer, ----.

- A) so a large number of people suffer from these diseases
B) yet the link between the two have often remained unclear

6- ----, the crisis is likely to affect most economies in the region.

- A) Even if precautions to avoid an economic crisis are taken
B) If precautions to avoid an economic crisis are taken

7- Western Anatolia has a mild climate, ----.

- A) **whereas** eastern Anatolia has a harsh one
B) **just as** eastern Anatolia boasts a rich history

8- Mandarin Chinese is one of the most widely spoken languages in the world ----.

- A) if a third of China's population is able to speak it.
B) a third of China's population is, though, unable to speak it.

9- ----; **on the contrary, he has enjoyed working there a lot, but he has other reasons.**

- A) The manager is leaving the company as he is quite unhappy there
- B) The manager is not leaving the company as he is unhappy there

10- **The residents of the coastal cities had received some warning of the tornado;----**

- A) **even so**, nobody got injured.
- B) **hence**, nobody got injured.

11- **Despite vast distances and great difficulties in transportation, ----.**

- A) there was a remarkable amount of trade in the ancient world
- B) there was a negligible amount of trade in the ancient world

12- The police are determined to find the culprits ----

- A) **although** it may take a long while to do so
- B) **but** it may take a long time to do so
- C) **yet** it may take a short time to do so
- D) **however long** it may take to trace them.

13 ----; **however**, they prefer to stay at small family-run guesthouses.

- A) It was not a big deal for them to stay at the best hotel
- B) It was out of question for them to stay at the best hotel

14.-----, they will always find a way to steal your information.

- A) **As long as** you can protect yourself from hackers
- B) **No matter what** you do to protect yourself from hackers

ÖZEL NOTLAR 1 to + v1**Adjective + to verb**

1. Armstrong was **the first man to set foot** on the moon.
2. Armstrong was not **the second/ third / last/ only man to set foot** on the moon
3. Armstrong was **the youngest/ most knowledgeable man to set foot** on the moon

“modal” yerine to + V1

We have a lot of work that we must do.

We have a lot of work to do.

Amaç anlatmak için**CÜMLE BAŞINDA GELEN “To+ v1”**

In order to / So as to / To pass an exam, one should/ must/has to study hard.

In order to / So as to / To pass an exam, it is necessary / important to study hard.

In order to / So as to / To pass an exam, one needs/ requires discipline.

-e göre / kaynak göstermek

According to / To many, a balanced diet is necessary to keep fit.

İsim cümlesi yerine

I do not know **what to do/ where to go/ how to solve this problem.**

PASSIVE + TO Verb

1. Tarkan **is believed to earn a lot.**

(Tarkan'ın çok kazandığına inanılmaktadır)

(Be v3 + to V1) -diğina /-diğine

= **It is known that Tarkan earns a lot.**

Ana fiil Past da olabilir.

2. Michael Jackson **was known to earn a lot.**

(Michael Jackson'ın çok kazandığı biliniyordu.)

(Be v3 + to V1) -diğina /-diğine

= **It was known that Michael Jackson earned a lot.**

2. Tarkan is said **to be earning a lot these days.** / nowadays./ at present. / currently

(Tarkan'ın bugünlerde çok kazanmakta olduğu söylenmektedir.)

be v3 + to be Ving -yor olduğuna/...yapmakta olduğuna

= **It is said that Tarkan is earning a lot these days.** / nowadays. / at present. / currently

3. Tarkan is known **to have earned a lot last year./ in 2019.**

(Tarkan'ın geçen yıl çok kazanmış olduğu bilinmektedir.)

(Be v3 + to have V3) -miş olduğu

= **It is known that Tarkan earned a lot last year./ in 2019.**

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