

Paragraf 2

Language is not merely a tool for communication; it is a fundamental pillar of human society, shaping our social structures, cultural identity, and collective thought. As a dynamic system, it constantly evolves, reflecting and influencing societal changes. The role of language extends beyond simply conveying information; it builds social bonds, establishes a sense of community, and reinforces cultural norms and values. It acts as a primary vehicle for transmitting knowledge, history, and traditions from one generation to the next, thereby preserving a society's heritage. The diversity of languages across the globe highlights the unique ways different cultures perceive and categorize the world, with certain languages possessing concepts and nuances that are untranslatable. Moreover, language is intrinsically linked to power and social status. The use of specific dialects or accents can either create barriers or provide access to certain social circles, often leading to subtle forms of social stratification. In the digital age, the evolution of language through new technologies, from slang in online forums to the rise of emojis, further demonstrates its adaptability and ongoing importance in mediating social interaction. In essence, to study a society is to study its language, as it provides a comprehensive window into its past, present, and future.

1. According to the paragraph, which of the following is NOT a role of language in society?

- A) It transmits knowledge and history.
- B) It helps preserve a society's heritage.
- C) It shapes social structures and cultural identity.
- D) It creates barriers to communication in the digital age.
- E) It builds social bonds and a sense of community.

2. The paragraph explicitly states that a society's heritage is preserved through language by ----.

- A) creating new forms of social media communication.
- B) reflecting changes in its collective thought.
- C) creating social stratification based on accents.
- D) transmitting knowledge and traditions between generations.
- E) adapting to new technologies like emojis.

3. It can be inferred from the passage that studying a language is crucial for understanding a society because ----.

- A) it is the only way to learn about its history.
- B) it reveals its unique worldview and social dynamics.
- C) it guarantees access to all social circles.
- D) it provides a clear record of technological progress.
- E) it proves that certain cultures are more complex than others.

4. The passage implies that the relationship between language and society is best described as ----.

- A) a one-way street where language solely influences society.
- B) an indirect and minimal one, as technology is now more important.
- C) a stagnant one, as language rarely changes over time.
- D) a dynamic and interconnected one, where they constantly affect each other.
- E) a negative one, as language often leads to social barriers.

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5. Which of the following would be the most suitable title for the passage?

- A) The Evolution of Language in the Digital Age
- B) How Language Shapes Social Status
- C) The Fundamental and Multifaceted Role of Language in Society
- D) The Challenges of Learning Different Languages
- E) Why Linguistics is an Important Field of Study

6. What is the author's primary purpose in writing this paragraph?

- A) To advocate for the preservation of endangered languages.
- B) To argue that language is more important than technology.
- C) To highlight the many different functions of language beyond simple communication.
- D) To compare the roles of language in past societies versus modern ones.
- E) To criticize the social stratification that arises from language use.

7. What is the author's tone in the provided text?

- A) Sceptical and questioning
- B) Neutral and informative
- C) Enthusiastic and celebratory
- D) Casual and conversational
- E) Critical and disapproving

8. The word "intrinsically" in the paragraph is closest in meaning to ----.

- A) superficially
- B) externally
- C) fundamentally
- D) sporadically
- E) randomly

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9. The passage is mainly about ----. (Mainly About Sorusu)

- A) how global language diversity affects human thought.
- B) the negative impact of language on social equality.
- C) the historical development of language as a tool.
- D) the central and complex role that language plays in society.
- E) the future of language in an increasingly technological world.

Çevirisi:

Language is not merely a tool for communication; it is a fundamental pillar of human society, shaping our social structures, cultural identity, and collective thought.

Dil, yalnızca bir iletişim aracı değildir; o, sosyal yapılarımızı, kültürel kimliğimizi ve kolektif düşüncemizi şekillendiren, insan toplumunun temel bir direğidir.

As a dynamic system, it constantly evolves, reflecting and influencing societal changes.

Dinamik bir sistem olarak, toplumsal değişimleri yansıtır ve etkiler, sürekli olarak evrilir.

The role of language extends beyond simply conveying information; it builds social bonds, establishes a sense of community, and reinforces cultural norms and values.

Dilin rolü, sadece bilgi iletmenin ötesine geçer; o, sosyal bağlar kurar, bir topluluk hissi oluşturur ve kültürel normlar ile değerleri pekiştirir.

It acts as a primary vehicle for transmitting knowledge, history, and traditions from one generation to the next, thereby preserving a society's heritage.

O, bilgi, tarih ve gelenekleri bir nesilden diğerine aktarmak için birincil bir araç görevi görür ve bu sayede bir toplumun mirasını korur.

The diversity of languages across the globe highlights the unique ways different cultures perceive and categorize the world, with certain languages possessing concepts and nuances that are untranslatable.

Dünya genelindeki dillerin çeşitliliği, farklı kültürlerin dünyayı algılama ve kategorize etme biçimlerinin benzersizliğini vurgular; bazı diller çevrilemez kavramlara ve nüanslara sahiptir.

Moreover, language is intrinsically linked to power and social status.

Dahası, dil, özünde güç ve sosyal statü ile bağlantılıdır.

The use of specific dialects or accents can either create barriers or provide access to certain social circles, often leading to subtle forms of social stratification.

Belirli lehçe veya aksanların kullanımı, ya engeller yaratabilir ya da belirli sosyal çevrelere erişim sağlayabilir, bu da genellikle sosyal tabakalaşmanın ince biçimlerine yol açar.

In the digital age, the evolution of language through new technologies, from slang in online forums to the rise of emojis, further demonstrates its adaptability and ongoing importance in mediating social interaction.

Dijital çağda, çevrimiçi forumlardaki argo kullanımdan emojielerin yükselişine kadar yeni teknolojiler aracılığıyla dilin evrimi, onun uyum yeteneğini ve sosyal etkileşime aracılık etmedeki süregelen önemini daha da gösterir.

In essence, to study a society is to study its language, as it provides a comprehensive window into its past, present, and future.

Özünde, bir toplumu incelemek onun dilini incelemektir, çünkü dil, onun geçmişine, bugününe ve geleceğine dair kapsamlı bir pencere sunar.

PARAGRAF 2 Cevap Anahtarı

1. D
2. D
3. B
4. D
5. C
6. C
7. B
8. C
9. D

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