

Translate the sentences into Turkish

1. Many people in the village **support** each other during difficult times.
2. Early human communities used to **live** in small **villages** that were far from cities.
3. The **population** of the world is **growing**, and cities are becoming more **crowded** every year.
4. People **move** to cities because they **want** better job opportunities.
5. Scientists **study** how the Earth's **planet** interacts with the sun and other stars.
6. Astronomers **look at** the night sky to observe **stars** and other celestial bodies.
7. Some scientists **believe** that robots **might** help us explore other planets in the future.
8. Over time, technology has **developed**, allowing humans to **create** machines that can perform complex tasks.
9. Communication through **gestures** and body language is important for humans to **express** emotions.
10. Exercise is **important** for maintaining a healthy lifestyle, and over time, it helps your body **grow** stronger.
11. Doctors are making **discoveries** about how the brain works to improve mental health.
12. Archaeologists **dig** into the ground to find **ancient** objects **that tell us about early civilizations**.
13. The **discovery** of an **ancient tomb** can teach us about the lives of kings and queens.
14. Temples **which** were built thousands of years ago still hold many mysteries to **learn** from.
15. In the future, people **might choose** to live on other planets if technology improves.
16. Communities will need to **support** each other as they face challenges from climate change.

17. Robots will **help** humans **build** new structures in space.
18. Robots are **developing** the ability to **communicate** with humans using simple words and gestures.
19. Scientists **predict** that machines **will** become smarter over time.
20. Humans have **created** devices **that** can understand **how** we speak and respond.
21. **Ancient** temples often have artwork **that expresses ideas** about the gods.
22. Over time, artists **develop** their own unique style to show their creativity.
23. Leonardo da Vinci **created** works of art **that** are admired by millions of people.

Exercise 1: Fill in the Blanks

Choose the correct word to fill in the blanks.

1. Astronomers spend their nights _____ the sky to observe stars.
(move / look at / dig)
2. Early humans used gestures to _____ their ideas before developing speech.
(express / grow / study)
3. Archaeologists often _____ into the ground to uncover ancient artifacts.
(support / dig / build)
4. Over time, cities have become more _____ as populations grow.
(simple / ancient / crowded)
5. Scientists _____ that robots will become an essential part of human life.
(believe / predict / support)

Exercise 2: Multiple Choice

Choose the best answer for each question.

1. What does "population" mean?
 - a) A group of people living in a specific area
 - b) A person who studies planets
 - c) A type of building
2. Which word refers to something that existed a long time ago?
 - a) growing
 - b) ancient
 - c) simple
3. What does "gesture" mean?
 - a) A sound made by humans
 - b) A movement that expresses something
 - c) A type of building
4. Which word describes something done gradually over a long period?
 - a) over time
 - b) early
 - c) crowded
5. What is "a community"?
 - a) A single person
 - b) A discovery about the past
 - c) A group of people living together or sharing something

Exercise 3: Synonyms Matching

Match the words on the left with their synonyms on the right.

Words	Synonyms
1. study	a) finding
2. build	b) communicate
3. express	c) construct
4. discovery	d) learn
5. crowded	e) full of people

Exercise 4: Definition Matching

Match the words on the left with their definitions on the right.

Words	Definitions
1. tomb	a) A building for religious purposes
2. planet	b) A celestial body orbiting a star
3. temple	c) A structure for burying the dead
4. population	d) To share ideas or information
5. communicate	e) The number of people in an area

Exercise 5: Collocation Practice

Complete the collocations by choosing the correct word.

- _____ ideas is important for teamwork.
(express / dig / build)
- Scientists make important _____ about the history of Earth.
(temples / discoveries / gestures)
- People need to _____ the environment to ensure a sustainable future.
(support / protect / choose)
- Early humans used to live in small _____ far from cities.
(planets / villages / tombs)
- Archaeologists often _____ ancient tombs to find valuable artifacts.
(build / dig / grow)

Exercise 6: Match the Words to Their Turkish Meanings

Words	Meanings
1. discovery	a) köy
2. crowded	b) tahmin etmek
3. communicate	c) antik
4. predict	d) ifade etmek
5. express	e) kalabalık
6. ancient	f) buluş
7. population	g) iletişim kurmak
8. planet	h) gezegen
9. build	i) inşa etmek
10. village	j) nüfus

Exercise 7: Match the Words to Their English Meanings

Match the words on the left with their English meanings on the right.

Words	Meanings
1. tomb	a) A building for religious purposes
2. temple	b) A thought or suggestion
3. dig	c) To help or assist someone or something
4. support	d) To remove earth to uncover something
5. simple	e) Happening before the expected time
6. over time	f) A place where someone is buried
7. move	g) Gradually, after a long period
8. idea	h) Easy to understand or do
9. early	i) To change position or location
10. gesture	j) A movement to express something