

1. Doctors recognize the responsibility of easing pain and avoiding unnecessary suffering as a moral and professional ----.

A) obligations – sorumluluklar, zorunluluk

B) alterations – değişiklik

C) observations – gözlem

D) recoveries – iyileşme

E) measurements – ölçüm

Recognize: tanımak

Responsibility: sorumluluk

Avoid: sakınmak

Ease: kolaylaştırmak

Unnecessary: gereksiz

Suffering: acı çekme

Moral: ahlaki

2. Since marshmallow root has not undergone thorough scientific testing, its use is largely supported by its ----- in traditional medicine.

- A) contradiction – çelişki
B) reputation – ün, şöhret
C) separation – ayrılma, ayırma
D) adequacy – yeterlilik
E) diversity – çeşitlilik

Undergo: experience, go through, geçmek, geçirmek

Thorough: kapsamlı

Largely: büyük ölçüde

Support: desteklemek

Traditional: geleneksel

Root: kök

SORU:

Since

*** thorough: kapsamlı

*** largely supported

3. Oxygen is ----- for the survival of most living organisms as it is essential for respiration and energy production.

- A) indispensable – paha biçilemez, çok değerli
B) ceaseless – durmak bilmeyen
C) deterrent – caydırıcı
D) disposable – tek kullanımlık
E) bizarre – garip

Survival: hayatta kalma

Essential: gerekli

Production: üretim

*** as: dığı için, den dolayı

4. The digestive system is so well-organized and efficient that it usually operates so ----- that we are barely aware of it.

- A) accidentally - kazara
B) artificially – yapay olarak
C) smoothly - pürüzsüzce
D) promisingly -ümit vaat eder şekilde
E) deliberately – kasıtlı olarak

Digestive: sindirim

Well-organized: iyi organize olmuş

Efficient: etkili

Operate: işlemek

Barely: neredeyse hiç

Aware: karkında olma

*** so ... that: so + sıfat / zarf + to verb

O kadar...ki

5. As found in a 2015 report, even short pauses during mental tasks can ----- our concentration and improve efficiency.

- A) surpass – aşmak
B) boost – artırmak
C) appreciate – takdir etmek
D) recognise – tanımak
E) assess – değerlendirmek

Task: görev

Concentration: odaklanma

Improve: geliştirmek

Efficiency: etkinlik

angora
inJilizceangora
inJilizceangora
inJilizceangora
inJilizce

6. **One of the main reasons** behind the rising preference for frozen meals ----- the shift in lifestyle and cooking habits.

A) makes out -

B) takes on -

C) lies in – de gizlidir, bağlıdır

D) goes through – geçmek, geçirmek

E) brings about – sebep olmak

Reason: sebep

Rising: artan

Preference: tercih

Shift: değişim

Cooking: pişirme

Habit: alışkanlık

7. Experts ----- that long-term exposure to air pollutants ----- a role in the development of certain neurological conditions.

- A) are studying / **must have**
B) have been studying / may have
C) will have studied / could have
D) **were studying** / will have
E) study / **should have**

Expert: uzman

Long-term: uzun süreli

Exposure: maruz kalma

Pollutant: kirletici

Development: gelişme

Condition: rahatsızlık

SORU GELİR

Rol / part IN

8. As **cosmetic dentistry** ----- widespread attention in **recent years**, its aesthetic goals ----- heavily debated by professionals.

- A) **has been undergoing / remain**
- B) undergoes / would remain
- C) is undergoing / had remained
- D) had undergone / would have remained
- E) was undergoing / have remained

Widespread: yaygın

Attention: dikkat

Debated: tartışmalı

Present perfect

Recently / in recent years

So far, to date...

Since / for + zaman

FOR

In

During the last / past Zaman: present perfect...

Over

Within

9. Though no cure is yet available ----- fibromyalgia, multiple therapies have helped reduce the severity of symptoms.

- A) for
B) at
C) through
D) around
E) on

Though: -e rağmen, -se de

Cure: tedavi

Available: mevcut

Multiple: çklu

Reduce: azaltmak

Severity: şiddet

10. New research **indicates that** gene therapy is more effective when applied ----- the early stages of genetic diseases and guided ----- scanning techniques.

- A) at / through
B) on / behind
C) about / over
D) from / to
E) under / from

Indicate: göstermek

When applied: uygulandığında

Scanning: tarama

V1 / V2 / have – has V3: noun clause öncesi kullanılan fiillerdir.

11. In cultural studies, little is known ----- how language shapes identity ----- different societies and traditions.

- A) on / among
B) in / beyond
C) to / from
D) at / over
E) by / through

Identity: kimlik

Tradition: gelenek

12. Different from standard treatments, personalized medicine is tailored to individual needs; -----, it holds promise for higher success rates.

- A) instead – yerine (genelde öncesinde negatif olur)
B) otherwise – aksi taktirde (devamında would / could gelir)
C) for instance – mesela
D) additionally – ek olarak
E) as a result - sonucunda

Treatment: tedavi

Need: ihtiyaç

Promise: umut

Success: başarı

Rate: oran

13. ----- one step of the immune response is interrupted, the body becomes vulnerable to further infection.

A) Until – e kadar

B) So that – şın diye

C) Although – e rağmen

D) Whenever – her ne zaman

E) If – eğer ... se

Immune: bağışıklık

Interrupt: bölmek, araya girmek

Vulnerable: savunmasız

Further: sonraki, ilave

14. Chronic stress is difficult to treat because its physical symptoms may not be obvious to doctors ----- the patient is properly evaluated.

A) unless – mezse / diğer tarafı genelde olumsuz modal

B) as if – miş gibi / öncesinde look, seem, appear, treat, descibe, behave, act

C) whether – ister...ister, ıp...ımadığı

D) once – ar...amaz

E) in case – r diye

*** difficult to treat

*** because

Obvious: açık

Properly: uygun bir şekilde

Evaluate: değerlendirmek

15. In mindfulness training, people practice observing their thoughts ----- reacting to them emotionally or letting them take control.

- A) whether – ister...ister / ıp...ımadığı
B) now that – madem ki... because
C) so that – sın diye
D) whereas – ken: taban tabana zıtlık
E) without – dışında

Practice: pratik yapmak

Observe: gözlemlemek

Thought: düşünce

React: reaksiyon göstermek

Let: izin vermek

Take control: kontrolü ele geçirmek

16. Circadian rhythm disorders disrupt sleep patterns and can often be corrected with light exposure ----- it's administered at the correct time.

- A) so that – sını diye
B) while – ken
C) whether – ip ... imadığı
D) until – e kadar
E) if – eğer...se

Disorder: bozukluk

Disrupt: mahvetmek

Exposure: maruz kalma

Administer: uygulamak

17. ADHD is commonly linked to other behavioral conditions ----- being treated as an isolated mental health issue.

- A) rather than – den ziyade
B) along with – nın yanısıra
C) in terms of – bakımından
D) with regard to – ile ilgili
E) due to – den dolayı

Commonly: yaygın bir şekilde

Be linked to: bağlantılı / be associated with

Condition: durum, rahatsızlık

Treat: tedavi etmek

Isolated: izole

Issue: mesele, sorun

18. ----- the emotional toll of anxiety, many individuals avoid seeking therapy due to stigma or fear of judgment.

- A) Similar to – benzer şekilde
B) In terms of – bakımından
C) Unlike – nın aksine
D) Regardless of – e bakılmaksızın
E) Despite – e rağmen

Toll: yük

Avoid: sakınmak

Seek: aramak

Due to: den dolayı

Judgment: yargılama

*** due to: den dolayı

Stigma: damgalama

19. Immunotherapy is increasingly being applied in cancer treatment, ---- by itself ----- in conjunction with other methods like surgery.

A) either / or – ya...ya da

B) neither / nor – ne...ne de

C) so / that – o kadar ADJ / ADV ki

D) the more / the more – ne kadar... o kadar

E) such / that - o kadar İSİM ki

Both...and

Not only...but also

The more S V 0, the more S V 0

Increasingly: giderek artarak

Apply: uygulamak

Treatment: tedavi

In conjunction with: bir arada

Surgery: ameliyat

20. IgG is one of the most common antibodies in the body, ----- plays a key role in defending against bacterial and viral infections.

- A) whom – ki ona / ki onu
B) that – ki o
C) where – ki orada
D) what - ???
E) which – ki o

Role / part IN

Defend: savunmak

Insan ismi + whom + S V (O)

Insan / insan dışı + that + (S) V (O)

Yer ismi + where + S V (O)

Insan dışı + which + (S) V (O)

Throughout history, societies have developed different approaches to preventing disease and maintaining health. There is historical evidence that ancient civilizations practiced hygiene (21)----- the use of herbal treatments and basic sanitation. (22)----- these early efforts, the concept of public health as a systematic field emerged only much later. It wasn't until the 19th century that medical professionals (23)----- the link between hygiene and the spread of infection. The pioneering work of individuals like Florence Nightingale and John Snow helped establish important practices in nursing and epidemiology. (24)----- their efforts, modern health systems began to adopt organized methods of disease control. These innovations eventually (25)----- to the widespread adoption of vaccines, clean water systems, and sanitation laws.

Throughout history: tarih boyunca

Develop: gelişmek

Approach: yaklaşım

Prevent: önlemek

Maintain: korumak

Ancient: eski

Treatment: tedavi

Sanitation: hijyen

Emerge: ortaya çıkmak

Link: bağlantı

Spread: yayılma

Pioneering: önde gelen

Establish: kurmak

Adopt: benimsemek

Organized: organize

Innovation: yenilik

Eventually: nihayetinde

Widespread: yaygın

Adoption: benimseme

Law: kanun

21.

- A) along
B) through
C) among
D) from
E) for

B) Because of – den dolayı

C) Despite – e rağmen

D) Thanks to – sayesinde

E) Prior to –meden önce

25.

- A) had led
B) is leading
C) would lead
D) led
E) leads

22.

- A) But – ama
B) Moreover – dahası
C) Despite – e rağmen
D) Meanwhile – bu arada
E) Consequently – sonuç olarak

23.

- A) discarded – atmak
B) noticed – farkına varmak
C) ignored – görmezden gelmek
D) identified – belirlemek
E) estimated – hesaplamak

24.

- A) According to – e göre