

**Exercise 1. Match the words with their definitions.**

1. **ünlü** *prominent*  
 eminent *well-known*  significant *vital, crucial, critical* *önemli*
2. **etkilevici**  
 various *diverse*  impressive *impress (v)*
3. **gelişme**  
 achievement  development *(v) gelişme*
4. **hayati, önemli**  
 vital  gentle
5. **etki** *influence of sth*  
 impact  instrument
6. **uygun**  
 capable *cap*  suitable *eligible*

Bartolomeo Cristofori was an eminent (well-known, prominent, notable, reputable, acclaimed) **Italian musical instrument maker** (nitelenen isim) **who is known** (niteleyen) for his vital (crucial, important, critical, significant, considerable) achievement (achieve: başarmak, acquire, obtain, attain, gain) in the invention of the piano. He created **an instrument that** was capable of producing both gentle and powerful sounds (both... and...: hem...hem de/not only...but also: sadece ... değil, aynı zamanda ...), making (, Ving: **1. Ki bu**, 2. Ve, 3. En/an 4. Ere/arak, 5. Ip) it suitable for various musical genres. **The piano was a significant breakthrough** in the world of music, and its **impact can still be seen today**. Cristofori's impressive creation of the piano has influenced the development of modern music and has become a crucial instrument in various musical performances.

**1. The text is mainly about ----.**

- A) Bartolomeo Cristofori's life and career  
 B) The invention and impact of the piano  
 C) The influence of the piano on modern music

**2. It is clear from the passage that ----.**

- a) Bartolomeo invented a versatile instrument with only gentle sounds  
 b) the development of modern music influenced the piano  
 c) the piano revolutionized music and its influence persists

**Doğru seçeneği işaretleyin**

**1. known ---- his vital achievement**

- A) in  B) for

**2. invention ---- the piano**

- A) of  B) on

**3. capable of producing**

- A) with  B) of