

Noun Questions

1. While the city's urban planners initially aimed for modernization, the rapid expansion has led to the undeniable ---- of its historical character, as modern infrastructure, which is often seen as more efficient, replaces the traditional neighborhoods that have defined the city for generations.

- A) preservation
- B) erosion
- C) consolidation
- D) proof
- E) foundation

2. Considering the severity and complexity of current global challenges, a lack of effective international cooperation, which has been consistently observed in recent years, has emerged as a major ---- to our collective ability to address pressing issues like climate change and public health crises.

- A) prerequisite
- B) detriment
- C) exposure
- D) resistance
- E) resolution

Verb Question

3. To improve company-wide productivity, the new policy, implemented by the management, aims to ---- the performance of its sales team by offering higher commissions, which are directly tied to the achievement of their ambitious quarterly targets.

- A) alleviate
- B) exacerbate
- C) scrutinize
- D) incentivize
- E) mitigate

Phrasal Verb Question

4. Even though the research team faced numerous setbacks early on, they decided to ---- with the experiment, believing that their persistent efforts, despite the difficulties, would eventually yield significant and groundbreaking results for the scientific community.

- A) call off
- B) go over
- C) put up with
- D) carry on
- E) look into

Adverb Question

5. The architect, who was known for his innovative approach, designed the building's facade to blend ---- with the surrounding natural landscape, using local stone and reclaimed wood as primary materials that reflect the area's geological features.

- A) conspicuously
- B) dissonantly
- C) harmoniously
- D) fleetingly
- E) sporadically

Adjective Question

6. Despite being a subject often considered difficult by many, the professor's lecture on quantum mechanics was so ---- that even students without a strong physics background, who often struggle with such complex topics, found it surprisingly easy to follow and understand.

- A) immense
- B) elaborate
- C) lucid
- D) vague
- E) benign

Advanced grammar questions:

1. Even though researchers had previously identified the gene as a key player in the disease's progression, they ---- to fully comprehend the intricate feedback loop that ---- its unusual resistance to current therapies.

- A) fail / causes
- B) have failed / will cause
- C) were failing / has caused
- D) had failed / was causing
- E) failed / caused

2. Since the new satellite imagery system was launched last month, scientists ---- able to monitor deforestation rates in real-time, which ---- a significant breakthrough in global conservation efforts.

- A) were / has represented
- B) have been / represents
- C) are / represented
- D) had been / will represent
- E) will be / had represented

3. Before the invention of the printing press in the 15th century, the process of copying manuscripts ---- incredibly slow and laborious, so a book ---- a luxury item accessible only to the wealthiest members of society.

- A) had been / would be
- B) was / would have been
- C) would be / was being
- D) has been / would be
- E) was being / was

4. The newly-discovered artifact, which archeologists ---- to a pre-Columbian civilization, suggests that these ancient peoples possessed advanced astronomical knowledge far ---- what was previously believed.

- A) are linking / to exceed
- B) would link / exceeded
- C) have linked / exceeding
- D) linked / to be exceeded
- E) link / exceed

5. ---- with honors, a student in any one of the prestigious medieval schools ---- a perfect GPA throughout his entire university career, a feat requiring not only immense intelligence but also unwavering discipline and dedication.

- A) Graduated / should have maintained
- B) To be graduated / will have to maintain
- C) Having graduated / ought to have maintained
- D) Graduating / might have maintained
- E) To have graduated / would have maintained

ikili bağlaçlar:

1. In linguistics, ---- the morphology of a language provides clues about its origin, ---- its syntactic structure can reveal how it relates to other languages within a family.

- A) just as / so
- B) the less / the more
- C) such / that
- D) whether / or
- E) so / that

2. Economists have found that during periods of rapid technological advancement, venture capitalists fund twice ---- many startups ---- they do during periods of market stagnation.

- A) such / as
- B) the more / the more
- C) such / that
- D) more / than
- E) as / as

3. The political scientist argued that a nation can establish a stable democracy ---- by implementing a robust constitution ---- by ensuring a strong, independent judiciary.

- A) barely / when
- B) no sooner / than
- C) either / or
- D) whether / or
- E) if / then

4. In forensic science, investigators have found that ---- had the suspect tampered with the crime scene evidence ---- the security cameras' footage captured his accomplice approaching the building.

- A) if / then
- B) no sooner / than
- C) not only / but also
- D) whether / or
- E) both / and

5. Researchers discovered that the newly synthesized compound was ---- a powerful antibiotic ---- it was effective against bacteria resistant to all other known medications, including those used in hospitals.

- A) so / that
- B) the more / the more
- C) such / that
- D) whether / or
- E) so / as

6. In sociology, the study revealed that ---- traditional family structures ---- modern individualistic values were solely responsible for the observed shifts in community engagement.

- A) as / as
- B) the more / the more
- C) such / that
- D) neither / nor
- E) both / and

7. Psychologists found that the aphasia caused by the stroke was ---- severe ---- the patient could not comprehend basic instructions, let alone engage in complex conversation.

- A) as / as
- B) just as / so
- C) such / that
- D) so / that
- E) both / and

8. The new trade agreement will likely have a ---- substantial impact on the nation's GDP ---- was initially projected by economic analysts.

- A) so / that
- B) more / than
- C) such / that
- D) whether / or
- E) both / and

9. In the field of robotics, the recently developed articulated arm can create marvels and manipulate objects with a degree of precision ---- the object's exact dimensions are known beforehand.

- A) whether or not
- B) in case
- C) for fear that
- D) as though
- E) in order that

10. ---- had the astronomer identified the new exoplanet's signal ---- an international team of observatories began preparing to verify her discovery.

- A) If / then
- B) No sooner / than
- C) Not only / but also
- D) Whether / or
- E) Both / and

11. In their archaeological survey, a team of researchers found artifacts that were scattered -- -- the ruins, suggesting that the ancient civilization extended far ----the city limits.

- A) behind / with
- B) among / beyond
- C) with / through
- D) for / over
- E) across / onto

12. The physicist's groundbreaking theory, which was developed ---- years of painstaking research, successfully explained the behavior of subatomic particles, deviating ---- all previous models.

- A) off / within
- B) from / into
- C) with / by
- D) through / from
- E) across / toward

13. As the comet streaked ---- the night sky, its tail extending far beyond the solar system's edge, scientists observed its trajectory ---- great precision.

- A) of / without
- B) by / onto
- C) in / with
- D) for / since
- E) among / over

14. The new trade agreement, which came into effect last month, is designed to reduce the flow of counterfeit goods from certain markets and --- - illicit trade practices.

- A) come up with
- B) make do with
- C) make up for
- D) look forward to
- E) crack down on

15. After the initial public offering, the company's shares ----, soaring over their initial price and generating significant returns for early investors.

- A) took off
- B) catered for
- C) adhered to
- D) complied with
- E) gave up

Çeviri:

Aşağıdaki İngilizce cümlelerin Türkçe karşılığını bulunuz.

1. To have realized the damage being done to the climate a decade ago would have required consistent scientific communication, public awareness campaigns, and stronger political will long before the crisis reached today's urgency.

A) On yıl önce iklimde meydana gelen zararın farkına varmak için, kriz bugünkü aciliyetine ulaşmadan çok önce tutarlı bilimsel iletişim, kamuoyu bilinçlendirme kampanyaları ve daha güçlü siyasi irade gerekirdi.

B) On yıl önce iklimde gerçekleşen hasarı tam olarak anlamak için, krizin bugünkü acil seviyesine gelmesinden çok önce ihtiyaç duyulan tutarlı bir bilimsel iletişim, kamuoyu kampanyaları ve daha güçlü bir siyasi irade gerekirdi.

C) İklimde bir on yıl önce ortaya çıkan hasar fark edilseydi, krizin bugünkü aciliyetine ulaşması için tutarlı bilimsel iletişim, kamuoyu bilinçlendirme kampanyaları ve daha güçlü bir siyasi iradeye ihtiyaç duyulabilirdi.

D) İklimde yapılmakta olan zararı on yıl önce anlamak, krizin bugünkü aciliyetine ulaşmasını önlemek için tutarlı bilimsel iletişim, kamuoyu bilinçlendirme kampanyaları ve daha güçlü bir siyasi irade gerektirirdi.

E) On yıl önce iklime verilen zararı fark edebilmiş olsaydık, kriz bugünkü acil durumuna gelmezdi ve çok daha önce tutarlı bilimsel iletişim, kamuoyu bilinçlendirme kampanyaları ve daha güçlü siyasi irade gerekmiş olmazdı.

2. To have realized the significance of that ancient manuscript in the early 20th century would have required more advanced dating techniques and a broader understanding of historical linguistics at that time.

A) O dönemde bu eski el yazmasının önemini anlamış olsaydık, 20. yüzyılın başlarında daha gelişmiş tarihleme teknikleri ve tarihsel dilbilim konusunda geniş bir anlayışa sahip olmuş olurduk.

B) 20. yüzyılın başlarında eski el yazmasının önemi fark edilmiş olsaydı, o zamanlar daha gelişmiş tarihleme teknikleri ve tarihsel dilbilim bilgisi gerekebilirdi.

C) 20. yüzyılın başlarında bu eski el yazmasının önemini anlamış olmak için, o dönemde daha gelişmiş tarihleme teknikleri ve tarihsel dilbilim konusunda daha geniş bir anlayış gerekirdi.

D) Bu eski el yazmasının 20. yüzyılın başlarındaki önemi, o dönem için daha ileri tarihleme teknikleri ve tarihsel dilbilim hakkında daha geniş bir kavrayışa duyulan ihtiyacı ortaya çıkardı.

E) 20. yüzyılın başlarında da eski el yazmasının önemi anlaşılabilirdi, çünkü o zamanda da gelişmiş tarihleme teknikleri ve tarihsel dilbilim anlayışı bulunuyordu.

2. Scientific / Environmental Context

To have realized the full impact of industrial pollution before the 1980s would have required long-term environmental data, international cooperation, and far greater public concern than existed during that period.

1980'lerden önce endüstriyel kirliliğin tam etkisini anlamak için uzun vadeli çevre verileri, uluslararası işbirliği ve o dönemde var olandan çok daha fazla kamuoyu ilgisi gerekirdi.

3. Personal / Reflective Context

To have realized how much that decision would affect my future five years later would have required a level of foresight and maturity I simply didn't possess at that stage in my life.

O kararın beş yıl sonra geleceğimi ne kadar etkileyeceğini fark etmek, o dönemde sahip olmadığım bir öngörü ve olgunluk düzeyini gerektirirdi.

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