

# **YÖKDİL**

## **Karma Sorular**

## YÖKDİL KELİME SORULARI

---

### YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (FEN BİLİMLERİ)

11. Scientific discoveries may be made simultaneously by scientists working independently, but almost every ---- depends on previous work and theories.
- A) expense                      B) precaution  
C) threat                        D) advance  
E) decline
12. Artificial selection is the conscious attempt by human beings to change the environments or ---- of other organisms so as to alter the evolution of these organisms.
- A) instructions                B) traits  
C) profits                        D) intentions  
E) causes
13. Taxonomy is the area of biological science comprising three ---- but highly interrelated disciplines: classification, naming and identification of organisms.
- A) respectable                B) regular  
C) distinct                      D) virtual  
E) consistent
14. A volcanic catastrophe is often thousands of years in the making - many volcanoes gain strength for millennia before an ---- powerful explosion occurs.
- A) immensely                 B) insufficiently  
C) adversely                    D) inconveniently  
E) elaborately
15. Swifts, one of the fastest small birds, can be ---- from the superficially-similar African swallows by their characteristic style of flight.
- A) derived                      B) prevented  
C) extracted                    D) distinguished  
E) obtained

### YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (FEN BİLİMLERİ)

26. In regions with a relatively dry climate, intensive cultivation by farmers can have terrible ----, draining water sources, and causing soil erosion.
- A) consequences              B) assumptions  
C) functions                    D) distinctions  
E) observation
27. The spectacular discoveries and ---- in molecular biology in the last fifty years have created a gene-based medical revolution.
- A) delays                        B) celebrations  
C) difficulties                 D) achievements  
E) imitations
28. In recent years ---- efforts have been made in introducing improved forest harvesting practices to tropical forests to support sustainable forest management.
- A) considerable                B) deniable  
C) vulnerable                  D) habitable  
E) changeable
29. Asian sea bass, a fish species farmed in several Asian countries, feed ---- on small crustaceans (crab, shrimp, etc.) and later switch to fish as they grow up.
- A) openly                        B) firmly  
C) initially                      D) mutually  
E) virtually
30. Infectious microbes from animals can be ---- directly to humans through an animal bite, or indirectly through the bite of insects that feed on both animals and humans.
- A) sentenced                  B) designated  
C) restricted                    D) transmitted  
E) adjust

## ÇIKMIŞ PREPOSITIONS

---

### YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (SOSYAL BİLİMLER)

1. **Archaeological sites can develop ---- great or small amounts of time and space, and ---- large or small actions of humans and nature.**
- A) in / above                      B) over / through  
C) for/ on                          D) from / at  
E) along / beyond
2. **The Enlightenment was a period characterised by a decline ---- religious authority and the replacement of the medieval focus on the next world by a greater emphasis ---- mankind's place in this world.**
- A) off / to                              B) for / at  
C) from / with                        D) about / by  
E) in / upon
3. **Most theories of development attempt to define the social, economic, or political conditions ---- which humans are able to live ---- dignity and fulfilment.**
- A) for / onto                          B) through / from  
C) around / across                  D) under / with  
E) above / along

### YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)

4. **Chickenpox is caused by the varicella zoster virus and is transmitted through dose contact ---- an infected person, and if you have never had chickenpox or been immunised ---- it, you can still get it in your lifetime.**
- A) by / under                        B) on / in  
C) at / about                        D) with / against  
E) from / towards

5. **If salt consumption is high, the body retains water to dilute the high concentrations of sodium, which in turn increases the volume of blood ---- the bloodstream and puts more pressure ---- the heart and blood vessels.**
- A) over/ by                              B) in / on  
C) at/about                            D) from / along  
E) to / for
6. **The nervous system directs the functions of the body, both voluntary and involuntary, ---- an intricate network of specialised cells called neurons which convey information ---- the form of electrochemical messages.**
- A) with / around                      B) for / at  
C) from / to                            D) along / on  
E) through / in

### YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (SOSYAL BİLİMLER)

7. **The biological basis ---- variations in human intelligence is not well understood, but research in neuroscience, psychology, and other fields has begun to yield insights ---- what may underpin such differences.**
- A) through / to                        B) in / about  
C) of / by                                D) for / into  
E) at / from
8. **The tension in Britain ---- modernism and the bourgeois theatre that had surfaced before the World War was not resolved ---- after the Second.**
- A) between / until                      B) among / by  
C) from/ over                            D) towards / with  
E) through / for

9. Venice's vibrant commerce, ---- its peak during the early to middle years of the Renaissance, brought traders from ---- the known world to the port city.

- A) about / on                      B) through / along  
C) at / around                      D) in / beyond  
E) with / off

#### YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)

10. Excessive bleeding is the most common cause of anaemia, and the speed ---- which blood loss occurs has a significant effect ---- the severity of symptoms.

- A) to / over                      B) with / on  
C) for / in                      D) from / around  
E) about / at

11. Patients recovering ---- amputations often report that ---- healing, they feel pain or itching from the lost limb.

- A) to / in                      B) at / on  
C) from / during                      D) for / with  
E) of / about

12. Water sources ---- factories may contain numerous bacteria and parasites that can cause illness ---- contact or consumption.

- A) in / for                      B) of / at  
C) from / against                      D) around / with  
E) along / about

#### YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (FEN BİLİMLERİ)

12. Temperament is an emotional trait that is relatively stable ---- the life span, and is at least - ---- some degree, influenced by biology.

- A) over / to                      B) into / at  
C) through / on                      D) with / of  
E) about / from

14. ---- the 20th century, the discovery of extrasolar planets made a great contribution to the existing efforts in the search ---- extraterrestrial intelligence.

- A) over / at                      B) within / about  
C) throughout / under                      D) during / for  
E) with / above

15. The arrival of the printing press had a profound effect ---- Renaissance Europe and introduced an era of mass communication ---- many different languages.

- A) upon / at                      B) among / from  
C) on / in                      D) by / with  
E) to / through

## YÖKDİL ZAMAN (TENSE) SORULARI

### YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (SOSYAL BİLİMLER)

1. **Most sociologists ---- that over the past decades, the concept of family ---- significant and rapid changes.**

- A) should agree / would undergo
- B) agree/has undergone
- C) need to agree / had undergone
- D) might agree / used to undergo
- E) had agreed / will have undergone

2. **Though it is now part of Greater London, Hampstead in England ---- once a separate village, and it ---- a village character to this day.**

- A) would be / will retain
- B) has been/is retaining
- C) had been / retained
- D) is / has retained
- E) was/ retains

### YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)

3. **You ---- stretching many times, but you ---- of it as a key part of your workout; as stretching for 10-15 minutes post-workout relieves sore muscles.**

- A) must have skipped / could have thought
- B) should have skipped / have to think
- C) might have skipped / would have thought
- D) may have skipped / should think
- E) could have skipped / used to think

4. **In 2014, the US confirmed 125 cases of measles and declared that nearly half of the victims ---- against measles, so it seems the reason of the outbreak ---- America's growing anti-vaccination movement.**

- A) have not been vaccinated / is
- B) had not been vaccinated / was
- C) were not vaccinated / will be
- D) will not be vaccinated / has been
- E) are not vaccinated / had been

### YÖKDİL 2020 İLKBAHAR (FEN BİLİMLERİ)

5. **At the end of the 17th century. Isaac Newton ---- his laws of motion and gravity, making science more precise and mathematical than it ---- before.**

- A) had set down /would have been
- B) was setting down /has been
- C) set down / had been
- D) would set down / was
- E) had been setting down / would be

6. **Over the past 100 years, the relativity theories and quantum mechanics ---- major triumphs at the cost of us, ---- our classic conception of time.**

- A) have celebrated / losing
- B) celebrated / to have lost
- C) have been celebrated / having been lost
- D) had celebrated / being lost
- E) were celebrated / to be lost

**YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (SOSYAL BİLİMLER)**

**7. The Amish ---- from a relatively small founding population, and each major settlement ---- largely genetically isolated from both other Amish settlements and the surrounding U. S. populations for over 200 years.**

- A) originate / will remain
- B) originated / has remained
- C) had originated / remained
- D) were originating / remains
- E) have originated / had remained

**8. A popular social networking site says if everything ---- as planned, they ---- a new privacy-protected messaging service by the end of 2020.**

- A) has gone / start
- B) is going / will be starting
- C) had gone / will start
- D) went / are to start
- E) goes / will have started

**YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (SAĞLIK BİLİMLERİ)**

**9. Findings of a recent study ---- that green teas and carrots ---- a part in fighting Alzheimer's disease, though there is need for more research.**

- A) has suggested / would pay
- B) have suggested / should have played
- C) suggest / could play
- D) suggested / used to play
- E) are suggesting / will have played

**10. The essential oil ---- from the lavender flower is used in aromatherapy ---- anxiety, insomnia, nervousness, and restlessness.**

- A) deriving / to have treated
- B) derived / to treat
- C) to have derived / treated
- D) to be derived / treat
- E) to be deriving / treating

**YÖKDİL 2019 SONBAHAR (FEN BİLİMLERİ)**

**11. Although smartphones ---- arguably the most popular gaming platform for the past couple of years, they do not have the ability ---- with desktop computers.**

- A) have been / to complete
- B) were / to be competing
- C) could be / competing
- D) are / to have completed
- E) must have been / compete

**12. E-mail advertising ---- a good reputation these days, as people realise that it ---- affordable and effective.**

- A) gets / has to be
- B) was getting / could be
- C) has been getting / used to be
- D) will get / should be
- E) is getting / can be







## CEVAP ANAHTARI

---

### YÖKDİL ÇIKMIŞ KELİME SORULARI

1. C	2. A	3. D	4. C	5. A	6. D	7. A	8. B	9. E	10. D
11. D	12. A	13. C	14. A	15. D	16. A	17. B	18. A	19. C	20. C
21. E	22. D	23. A	24. B	25. C	26. A	27. D	28. A	29. C	30. D

### TENSES

1. B	2. E	3. D	4. B	5. C	6. A	7. B	8. E	9. C	10. B	11. A	12. E
------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	-------	-------	-------

### ÇIKMIŞ PREPOSITIONS

1. B	2. E	3. D	4. D	5. B	6. E	7. D	8. A	9. C	10. B
11. C	12. D	13. A	14. D	15. C	16. B	17. E	18. D	19. D	20. B
21. E	22. D	23. A	24. C	25. B	26. C	27. D	28. A	29. D	30. C