

1.

Sports are ---- popular, and one striking pattern is that boys and men are typically much more involved than are girls and women.

A) notoriously – adı kötüye çıkmış bir şekilde /// notoriously difficult

B) enormously – ciddi anlamda – massively

C) consecutively – birbiri ardına

D) randomly – rastgele

E) reluctantly – gönülsüz bir şekilde

Striking: çarpıcı

Pattern: izgi

Involve: içermek, dahil etmek

2.

Tension between Moscow and the West has grown considerably since the ---- of sanctions on Russia in Eastern Ukraine.

A) exploitations – sömürü, kullanma /// exploit: sömürmek, kullanmak

B) conditions – durum

C) impositions – uygulama, zorlama

D) calculations – hesaplama

E) stagnations – duraklama

Sanction... impose oluyor...

Considerably: ciddi anlamda / significantly

Tension: tansiyon

*** -den beri anlamına gelen -since ifadesinden ötürü has grown present perfect olarak kullanıldı.

3.

Research has shown that chickens have some sense of numbers, and experiments with newly hatched domestic chicks have showed they can ---- between quantities.

A) reverse – geri çevirmek

B) withhold - alıkoymak

C) discriminate – ayırmak

D) engender – sebep olmak

E) conceive – düşünmek

Quantity: nicelik

Quality: nitelik

4.

Families have a particularly ---- **influence** on consumer behavior; for example, consumption behavior often changes substantially as family status changes over time.

- A) insensible – makul olmayan
- B) vague – karışık, muğlak
- C) promising – ümit verici
- D) ignorant – görmezen gelen
- E) profound - derin**

Particularly: özellikle

Influence: etki / etkilemek /// on...

Consumer: tüketici

Behavior: davranış

Consumption: tüketim

Substantially: ciddi manada

Over time: zamanla

5.

In battles over state and local budgets in the US, attempts to cover the uninsured through the redistribution of new or existing funds may ---- political barriers.

A) run into – karşılaşmak, rastlaşmak

B) lay out – taslak çıkarmak, sermek

C) show up – görünmek, olmak

D) take into account – hesaba katmak

E) pull through - çözmek

Budget: bütçe

Attempt: girişim

Cover: kaplamak, kapsamak

Uninsured: sigortasız

Redistribution: yeniden dağıtım /// distribute: dağıtmak / distribution: dağıtım

Existing: mevcut

Fund: fon

Barrier: engel

6.

Yasuni National Park in Ecuador **is considered** ____ many scientists to be the single most biodiverse spot on the planet, but one ---- **danger of** being lost.

A) as / into

B) by / in

C) to / for

D) through / upon

E) with / against

Consider: düşünmek

Spot: nokta, yer

In danger of: tehdit altında

*** of edatı sonrası Ving...

7.

Britain's high long-term unemployment rate ---- widespread social unrest as people ---- increasingly detached from the labor market.

- A) will trigger / could have become
B) had triggered / became
C) may have triggered / would become
D) has triggered / will become
E) may trigger / become

Long-term: uzun süreli

Unemployment: işsizlik

Rate: oran

Widespread: yaygın

Unrest: huzursuzluk

Increasingly: giderek daha fazla

Detached: soyutlanmış, ayrılmış

Labor: iş

8.

Art therapy, sometimes ---- expressive art or art psychology, ---- self-discovery and emotional growth.

- A) calling / has encouraged
B) being called / could have encouraged
C) having called / may encourage
D) called / encourages
E) having been called / must have encouraged

Expressive: ifadesel

Self-discovery: kendini keşif

Emotional growth: duygusal büyüme

Encourage: teşvik etmek, motive etmek // hearten / motivate

Adlandırılan / anılan: pasif: V3 / being V3 / to be V3 / having been V3**Having V3 / having been V3: cümle başı doğru olabilir...**

9.

Scottish philosopher David Hume, who ---- by Adam Smith, a friend of his, ---- as an economist also with the publication of his *Political Discourses* in the Age of Enlightenment.

- A) is influenced / would emerge
- B) could have been influenced / had emerged
- C) was influenced / emerged
- D) had been influenced / was emerging
- E) had to be influenced / has emerged

Publication: yayınlama

Emerge: ortaya çıkmak

10.

There are many types of reinforcers that ---- to increase behaviors, but it's important to note that the type of reinforcer used ---- on the situation.

- A) have used / depended
- B) may have been used / has depended
- C) can be used / depends
- D) have been used / had depended
- E) should use / will depend

Reinforcer: teşvik

Increase: artırmak

Behavior: davranış

*** it is important (sifat) + to verb...

11.

By Renaissance, most European countries ---- native traditions of religious drama and farce that ---- with the impact of Greek and Roman plays.

- A) had established / contended
- B) established / would be contending
- C) could establish / have contended
- D) were establishing / must be contended
- E) should have established / had been contending

12.

"Made in France", a movie about a journalist, ---- theatrical opening was postponed after the November 13 attacks, only saw a video on-demand release in January 29.

A) whom – insanları niteler..

B) whose – ki onun

C) where – ki orada – yer ismi niteliyor

D) which – ki o.. eğer devamında fiil gelirse tamam devam eder / s v olursa...

E) when – ki o zaman – zaman isimlerini niteler

13.

In Australia, families will be paying up to \$223 a day for childcare costs ---- there is a drastic shake up of government rebates.

A) whenever – her ne zaman

B) although – e rağmen

C) whereas – ken

D) unless – mezse

E) since – diğı için, den dolayı, den beri

14.

---- we rely on electronic equipment for work, study and recreation, ---- impact it is having on our vision.

- A) Not only / but also – sadece... değil, aynı zamanda...
- B) Neither / nor – ne...ne de
- C) Either / or – ya... ya da
- D) Hardly / when – ar...amaz
- E) The more / the more – ne kadar... o kadar...

15.

In many developing countries, economic growth and deforestation seem to go hand in hand ---- the links are not well understood.

A) but – ama

B) after – den sonra

C) unless – mezse

D) just as – tıpkı...diğı gibi

E) because – diğı için

Hand in hand: el ele...

Deforestation: ormansızlaşma

Developing: gelişen

Link: bağlantı

Growth: büyüme

16.

---- civil wars have devastated African economies, millions of people have left the continent and millions more displaced.

A) Whereas – ken

B) While – ken

C) As if – mış gibi

D) Now that – madem ki

E) Although – e rağmen

Devastate: yıkmak, tahrip etmek

Continent: kıta

Displace: yerinden etmek

17. The number of U.S. women taking maternity leave has not changed in 22 years ---- factors that suggest it should be increasing.

- A) in case of – durumunda
- B) despite – e rağmen
- C) rather than – den ziyade
- D) because of – den dolayı
- E) as to – e gelince, hakkında

Maternity: doğum

Suggest: ileri sürmek

Increase: artmak

18.

---- pop culture often depicts more frequent bullying in high school, a study has found that bullying is more severe and frequent in elementary school.

- A) So long as – dıđı sürece
- B) Since – den dolayı, den beri
- C) Once – ar amaz
- D) Unless – mezse
- E) While – ken, se de

Frequent: sık

Severe: şiddetli, sert

19.

Customers enjoy home or office banking through the Internet ---- security improvements in Internet banking services, which have recently been made.

- A) instead of – nin yerine
- B) despite – e rağmen
- C) irrespective of – e bakılmaksızın
- D) except for – dışında, haricinde
- E) owing to – den dolayı

Improvement: gelişme

Recently: son zamanlarda

20.

The US permits all Jordanian textiles to be exported to the US ---- they have a minimum 8% Israeli content.

A) so that – sin diye – genelde kendi içerisinde can – could – may – might

B) as long as – diğri sürece

C) whereby – through which

D) as if – miş gibi

E) whereas – ken – taban tabana zıtlık

Content: içerik

Export: ihraç etmek

31.

People with phobias are generally aware that their fears are irrational and illogical, ----.

A) for they can overcome their phobias by using behavioral therapy

B) but (THEY) are unable to help keeping away from the object of their fears

C) since those who get treatment may have productive and satisfying lives

D) so the most common form of phobia is meeting new people in public

E) although most of them know that their fears are unfounded

*** 1. But, yet, however, //// even though, though, while, whereas

*** 2. Referans arama işlemi yapın...

32.

Boxing, whose purpose is to harm the rival physically, is the only legal modern sport including humans, ----.

- A) so some people believe that it is even more violent than ancient combats
- B) hence, most games end with both boxers getting minor injuries
- C) yet precautions are also taken to prevent serious injury or death
- D) however **such injuries** are not acceptable for both sides in games
- E) because interest in the sport has been increasing lately

Precaution: önlem

Harm: Zarar vermek

Serious: ciddi

Purpose: maksat, amaç

Rival: müsabık

33. While almost anyone could afford to go to NBA games in the 1990s, ----.

- A) more and more children are showing interest in the games
- B) basketball clubs are paying huge amount of money to the players
- C) game tickets have been at their most reasonable for the last twenty years
- D) today, only the rich and celebrities comprise the majority of spectators
- E) public attention to the games are definitely soaring

34.

Even though child abuse and child murder make banner headlines and vengeful editorials in the country, ----.

- A) the most destructive effect of child abuse is perhaps the need to hold onto the abusing parent
- B) they have become the subjects of clamorous attention and serious study in recent years in Britain
- C) children's emotional development is profoundly affected
- D) mistreatment of children by adults is based on something inherent in human nature
- E) British society seems dangerously indifferent to the interests of children in general

35.

Most governments increase the cost of imported products with a special charge called a tariff ----.

- A) so that national and local sales are often charged with additional taxes
- B) so that the national industries can compete with the foreign ones
- C) since the tariff rates do not include other charges such as fees collected by shippers
- D) in order to become fragile in the face of stiff competition in their markets
- E) though economic developments have increased its importance in the developed countries

36.

All the efforts of the governments to stop population growth are to no avail ----.

- A) as there have been strong social biases against birth control
- B) so that the economic improvements can fuel optimism about the future in the world
- C) while some changes over the past 60 years have clearly affected the birth rate
- D) even if the precautions to curb the acceleration of population growth are no use
- E) because family planning programmes all over the world have had constant attention

37.

Developing countries are finding it increasingly difficult to cope with environmental problems ----.

- A) since they have sufficient infrastructure and sewage systems
- B) which have resulted from exploitation of natural sources
- C) so that they can reduce the impacts of greenhouse effects
- D) even though they put up resistance to international environmental agreements
- E) that they form elaborate precautions against them

38.

People are reluctant to borrow money from banks ----.

- A) since the banks have more borrowers due to low interest rates
- B) unless banks end up with large losses in event of repossession of the loans
- C) because banks want to be much more cautious about lending in case they lose their loan
- D) as banks continue to give lower interest loans to their customers
- E) once current and future income prospects are uncertain or distinctly unfavorable

39.

Reading Shakespeare's *Romeo and Juliet* in state-supported schools was prohibited in most states in the USA ----.

- A) since the work deserved too much gratification
- B) though the people pointed to the harmful effects of the work
- C) in that many teenagers lost their interests to Medieval literature
- D) until the old law, protested by the high school students, was repealed in 1967
- E) in order that they could expand awareness to the British origin authors