

importance

significance

It is of **great** importance. = It is very important

It is of **paramount** importance.

be of importance / significance

vital liquid

urgency (n) = aciliyet

major X minor

Foreign language is one of the key qualifications.

essence = öz

basic level

fundamental skill

primary source of information

primary school

dispense (v) = dağıtmak

usual = sıradan

common = ortak, sıradan

This bread is peculiar to the eastern part of Anatoli.

huge debt = devasaborç

international giants

multi-national giants

gigantic waves

mighty army

compulsory education = zorunlu eğitim

avoid = kaçınmak

rush hour =

immediately = hemen, hızlı bir şekilde

immediate future

close friend

approaching war

steady economy

inconsistent = tutarsız, istikrarsız

persistent fear

persist = insist = ısraretmek

irregular = düzensiz

depend on = güvenmek, dayanmak

abundance = çokluk, bolluk

in abundance = bolca

plenty of = a lot of = çokmiktarda

ample evidence = bolcakanıt

considerable

substantial

significant

dramatic

remarkable

increase, development, decline...

amaze = şaşırtmak

fascinate = büyülemek

impression = izlenim

seven wonders of the world = dünyanın 7 harikası

spectator (n) = seyirci

charm = cazibe

allure (v) = cezbetmek

SIFATLAR & ZARFLAR

She is a **clever** student. (adj)

They worked on the project **meticulously**. (adv)

sifat+ly= zarf

1. too.....to V0
2.enough to v0
3. comparative
4. superlative
5. as...as / so.....as
6. so....that
7. such.....that
8. the.....the.....

1. **too**adj / adv (for someone) **to V0** / (to be V3)

The weather is too hot.

The weather is **too hot**for me.

The weather is too hot to go out.

The weather is too hot **for me** **to go out**.

The weather is too hot ~~that we cannot go out.~~

The weather is ---- hot ---- out at noon.

a) too / ~~that~~

b) too / to go

He speaks too fastfor us to understand.

2. **adj / adv** enough (for someone) **to V0**

He is **young** enough.

He is **young** enough for us.

He is **young** enough to work with us.

He is **young** enough for us to work with.

She is not **hardworking** enough.

He speaks English **fluently** **enough** to become a teacher.

3. Comparatives (2 kişiya da 2 nesneyi karşılaştırır)

İstanbul is **more** crowded **than** Ankara.

He is older **er** **than** our manager.

There are more 65-year-olds today ~~than there used to be.~~

He runs **faster** than **many of his friends.**

even	}	çokdaha
far		
much		
rather		
a lot		

a little	}	biraz (daha)
slightly		

He is slightly taller than me.

The questions in the previous exam were much more difficult than those in this one.

4. Superlative (3 ya da daha fazla kişive yanesnearasında 'en' lerivermek için kullanılır)

Ferrari is **the fastest** of all cars.

She is **the oldest** member of our club.

İstanbul is **the most** crowded city in Türkiye.

my best friend = benim en iyi arkadaşım

This is the best fish I **have ever tasted**.

He ran the **fastest** in the race and got the gold medal.

by far } kara, uzakara
quite }

Prof. Brown, who is **by far** the most well-known figure in English language teaching, is coming to Türkiye next month.

5. as...adj/adv....as **not so ...adj/adv....as**

These candidates are as experienced as the previous ones.

That method was **not so** successful **as** the other one. / That method was **not as** successful **as** the other one.

The team played as **well** as the other team, but they could not win the match.

He cannot speak English so fluently as our secretary. / He cannot speak English as fluently as our secretary.

6. so...adj/adv....that+cümle 7. such ...adj+noun....that+cümle
(o kadar.....ki)

These students are so industrious that they can finish any test in a short time.

He can work so carefully that he rarely makes mistakes.

These are such industrious students that they can finish any test in a short time.

She is such a clever girl that everybody admires her.

*** so much, many, few, little + isim that

He has got so much free time that he can do whatever he wants.

~~He has got such much free time that he can do whatever he wants.~~

The company that produces computer chips is ---- disciplined ---- they never let any of the workers use their mobile phones while working.

- a) ~~not only / but also~~
- b) ~~more / than~~
- c) ~~too / that~~
- d) ~~such / as~~
- e) so / that

not onlybut also....=sadece o değilaynızamandabu da

bothand.....= hem o hem de buiki boşluktan

either.....or.....= ya o ya da busonraaynıtür

neither.....nor.....= ne o ne de buyapıalır



8.thethe..... (ne kadar.....o kadar....)

The more you study, the more successful you will be.

The more you spend, the less you can save up.

The faster you run, the earlier you get tired.