importance

significance

It is of great importance. = It is very important It is of paramountimportance. be of importance / significance

vital liquid

urgency (n) = aciliyet

major X minor

Foreign language is one of the key qualifications.

essence = öz

basic level

fundamental skill

primary source of information

primary school

dispense (v) = dağıtmak

usual = sıradan

common = ortak, sıradan

This bread is peculiar to the eastern part of Anatoli.

huge debt = devasaborç international giants

multi-national giants

gigantic waves

mighty army

compulsory education = zorunlueğitim

avoid = kaçınmak

rush hour =

immediately = hemen, hızlıbirşekilde

immediate future

close friend

approaching war

steady economy

inconsistent = tutarsız, istikrarsız

persistent fear

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persist = insist = ısraretmek
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irregular = düzensiz

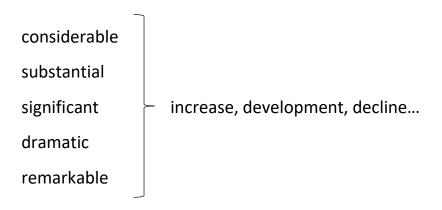
depend on = güvenmek, dayanmak

abundance = çokluk, bolluk

in abundance = bolca

plenty of = a lot of = çokmiktarda

ample evidence = bolcakanıt



amaze = şaşırtmak fascinate = büyülemek

impression = izlenim

seven wonders of the world = dünyanın 7 harikası

spectator (n) = seyirci

charm = cazibe

allure (v) = cezbetmek

<mark>SIFATLAR & ZARFLAR</mark>

She is a clever student. (adj)

They worked on the project meticulously. (adv)

sıfat+ly= zarf

- 1. too.....to V0
- 2.enough to v0
- 3. comparative
- 4. superlative
- 5. as...as / so.....as
- 6. so....that
- 7. such.....that
- 8. the.....the......
- 1. tooadj / adv (for someone) to VO / (to be V3)

The weather is too hot.

The weather is too hot for me.

The weather is too hot to go out.

The weather is too hot for me to go out.

The weather is too hot that we cannot go out.

The weather is ---- hot ---- out at noon.

- a) too / that
- <mark>b) too / to go</mark>

He speaks too <u>fast</u>for us to understand.

2. adj / adv enough (for someone) to VO

He is young enough.

He is young enough for us.

He is young enough to work with us.

He is young enough for us to work with.

She is not hardworking enough.

He speaks English fluently enough to become a teacher.

3. Comparatives (2 kişiya da 2 nesneyikarşılaştırır)

İstanbul is more crowded than Ankara. He is old<mark>er</mark>than our manager.

There are more 65-year-olds today than there used to be.

He runs faster than many of his friends.

even far much rather a lot slightly

He is slightly taller than me.

The questions in the previous exam were much more difficult than those in this one.

4. Superlative (3 ya da dahafazlakişiveyanesnearasında 'en' lerivermekiçinkullanılır)

Ferrari is the fastest of all cars. She is the oldest member of our club. Istanbul is the most crowded city in Türkiye.

<mark>my</mark> best friend = benimeniyiarkadaşım

This is the best fish I have ever tasted.

He ran the fastest in the race and got the gold medal.

<mark>by far</mark>açıkara, uzakara quite

Prof. Brown, who is **by far** the most well-known figure in English language teaching, is coming to Türkiye next month.

5. as...adj/adv....as not so ...adj/adv....as

These candidates are as experienced as the previous ones.

That method was not so successful as the other one. / That method was not as the other one.

The team played as well as the other team, but they could not win the match.

He cannot speak English so fluently as our secretary. / He cannot speak English asfluently as our secretary.

so...adj/adv....that+cümle
 suchadj+noun
that+cümle
 (o kadar.....ki)

These students are <mark>so</mark>industrious that they can finish any test in a short time. He can work socarefully that he rarely makes mistakes.

These are such industrious students that they can finish any test in a short time.

She is suchaclever girl that everybody admires her.

*** so much, many, few, little + isim that

He has got so much free time that he can do whatever he wants. He has got such much free time that he can do whatever he wants.

The company that produces computer chips is ---- disciplined ---- they never let any of the workers use their mobile phones while working.

a) not only / but also
b) more / than
c) too / that
d) such / as
e) so / that

not onlybut also....=sadece o değilaynızamandabu da bothand.....= hem o hem de buikiboşluktan either.....or.....= ya o ya da busonraaynıtür neither.....nor.....= ne o ne de buyapıalır

8.thethe..... (ne kadar....o kadar....)
The more you study, the more successful you will be.
The more you spend, the less you can save up.
The faster you run, the earlier you get tired.