

1-6: For these questions, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

1. The government officials in China are in no position to disregard the social, psychological, and economic ---- childbearing patterns carry, apart from their purely demographic impact and statistical value.

- A) accomplices                      B) motives  
C) cultivations                      D) implications  
E) atrocities

2. The shortness of the summer, the deficiency of drainage and the depth to which the soil freezes in winter are the circumstances that determine the characteristic ----- of the tundra's vegetation.

- A) exposure                      B) invasion  
C) feature                      D) literacy  
E) obstacle

3. Some flower, spice, wood and root scents may smell almost identical to the layman, though these odours are ---- to an experienced perfumer.

- A) discernible                      B) identical  
C) sensible                      D) familiar  
E) accustomed

4. The social and educational opportunities available to an ---- small number of women can encourage a new consciousness and assertiveness only among few select high-society women.

- A) originally                      B) admittedly  
C) irregularly                    D) eventually  
E) immensely

5. The fact that small nations can readily ---- standard treaties, laws, currencies, and international practices of larger countries, which spend years in legislation for such amendments, means that a small economic unit can be practical.

- A) prosper                        B) negotiate  
C) overwhelm                    D) devastate  
E) adopt

6. As challenging as it may be at times, we might need to ---- silly things that happen around us in order not to cause further problems under the circumstances, or rather not to lose our mental and psychological health.

- A) look down on                B) come up with  
C) put up with                 D) drop out of  
E) look up to

7. Many plants, like some people called recluses, are adapted to an ---- lifestyle, in which they spend most of the year or longer as seeds before conditions are right for a literally brief period of growth and reproduction.

- A) observable                      B) itinerant  
C) inactive                          D) ephemeral  
E) agitated

Ephemerality, from the Greek word εφήμερος, meaning **(1)** ---- only one day, is the concept of things being transitory, existing only briefly. Typically, the very term ephemeral is used to describe objects found **(2)** ---- nature. **(3)** ---- it can also describe a wide range of things, including human artefacts intentionally made to last for only a temporary period, to increase their perceived aesthetic value. **(4)** ---- unique performances, for example, it has been noted that ephemerality is a quality caused by the ebb and flow of the crowd's concentration on the performance and a reflection of the nostalgic character of specific performances". Because different people may value the **(5)** ---- of time differently, the concept of ephemerality, or transience or impermanence, is a relative one.

1. A) last                                      B) to last  
C) lasted                                      D) lasting  
E) to have lasted

2. A) by                                      B) in  
C) on                                      D) at  
E) over

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3. A) However                      B) In contrast  
C) Accordingly                  D) Indeed  
E) Otherwise
4. A) Coupled with                B) With the exception of  
C) In spite of                    D) With respect to  
E) For the sake of
5. A) visibility                      B) waste  
C) passage                        D) memory  
E) origin

1. D	2. C	3. A
4. B	5. E	6. C

CEVAP ANAHTARI

7.D

Cloze test

1.d 2.b 3.a 4.d 5.c

