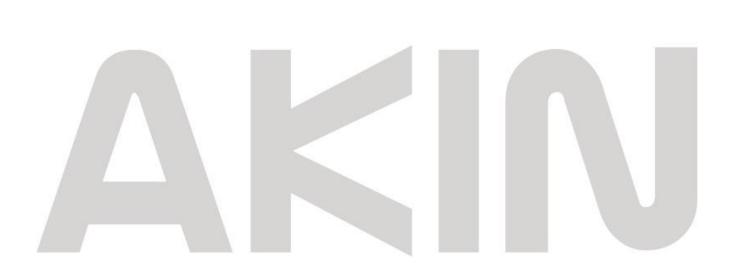


BAĞLAÇ EŞ ANLAM ÇALIŞMASI

- 1- Which of the following expressions refer to "although"?
 - A) even though
- B) much as
- C) because of
- D) owing to
- E) though
- 2- Which of the following expressions refer to "despite"?
 - A) in spite of
- B) notwithstanding
- C) because
- D) for all
- E) now that

- 3- Which of the following expressions refer to "however"?
 - A) even so
- B) nevertheless
- C) nonetheless
- D) in order that
- E) so that
- 4- Which of the following expressions refer to "whereas"?
 - A) while
- B) moreover
- C) besides D) furthermore
- E) likewise





5- Which of the following expressions refer to "regardless of"?

A) irrespective of B) because of

C) owing to D) due to

E) on account of

6- Which of the following expressions refer to "in contrast to"?

A) in opposition to

B) as well as

C) contrary to

D) in addition to

E) apart from

7- Which of the following expressions refer to "even so"?

A) still

B) however

C) as if

D) nonetheless

E) as though

8- Which of the following expressions refer to "in contrast"?

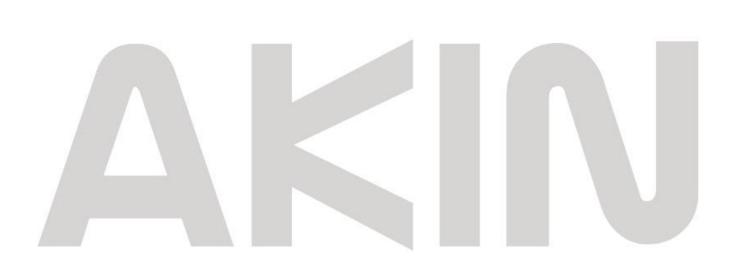
A) conversely

B) on the other hand

C) in order to + V1

D) on the contrary

E) so as to + V1





9- Which of the following expressions refer to "even though"?

A) much as

B) although

C) irrespective of

D) though

E) regardless of

11- Which of the following expressions refer to "besides"?

A) additionally

B) furthermore

C) whereas

D) moreover

E) apart from

12- Which of the following expressions refer to "without"?

D but for

10- Which of the following expressions refer to "nonetheless"?

A) nevertheless

B) however

C) so long as E) as long as

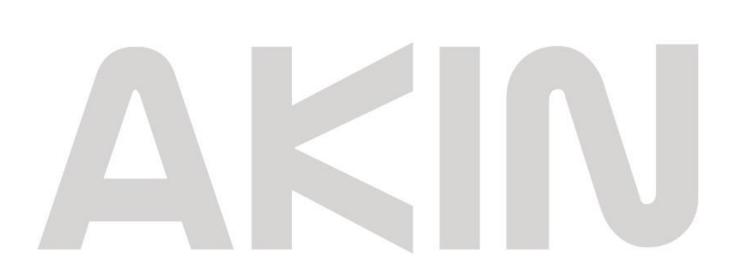
D) yet

A) notwithstanding

B) if it hadn't been for

C) despite

E) if it weren't for





13- Which of the following expressions refer to "even though"?

A) due to

B) although

C) owing to

D) much as

E) despite the fact that

14- Which of the following expressions refer to "on the

contrary"?

A) knowing that

B) in contrast

C) seeing that

D) conversely

E) on the other hand

15- Which of the following expressions refer to "yet"?

A) still

B) but

D) despite the fact that

C) akin to

D) similar to

E) like

16- Which of the following expressions refer to "although"?

A) though

B) by the time

C) before

E) much as





17- Which of the following expressions refer to "however"?

A) nonetheless

B) nevertheless

C) even so

D) in that

E) inasmuch as

19- Which of the following expressions refer to "such as"?

A) like B) for example

C) on account of D) due to

E) in view of

18- Which of the following expressions refer to "in contrast"?

A) so as to + V1

B) in order to + V1

C) on the contrary

D) conversely

E) on the other hand

20- Which of the following expressions refer to "rather"?

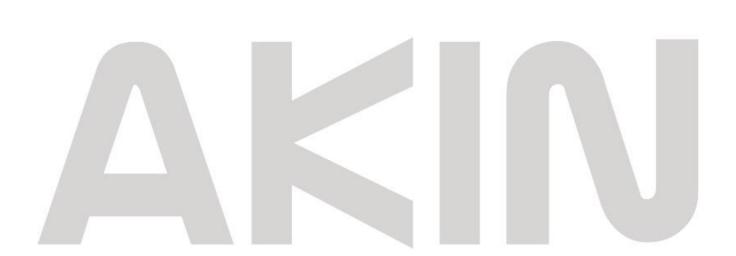
A) actually

B) as a matter of fact

C) in case

D) in fact

E) in the event that





21- Which of the following expressions refer to "nevertheless"?

A) however

B) nonetheless

C) on condition that

D) providing that

E) provided that

22-Which of the following expressions refer to "similar to"?

A) akin to

B) like

D) owing to

C) just like E) due to 23- Which of the following expressions refer to "regardless of"?

A) irrespective of

B) moreover

C) besides

D) as if

E) as though

24- Which of the following expressions refer to "whereas"?

A) while

B) as if

D) given that

C) as though

E) now that





25- Which of the following expressions refer to "rather"?

A) actually

B) in fact

C) on condition that

D) in reality

E) providing that

26- Which of the following expressions refer to "on the

contrary"?

A) conversely

B) in contrast

C) once

D) as soon as

E) the moment

27- Which of the following expressions refer to "even if"?

A) although

B) knowing that

C) realizing that

D) seeing that

E) even though

28- Which of the following expressions refer to "even so"?

A) nevertheless

B) all the same

C) consequently

D) accordingly

E) as a result





29- Which of the following expressions refer to

"notwithstanding"?

A) if it hadn't been for

B) but for

C) if it weren't for

D) in spite of

E) despite

30- Which of the following expressions refer to "rather"?

A) as a matter of fact

B) actually

C) imagine that

D) suppose that

E) supposing that

31- Which of the following expressions refer to "much as"?

A) in case

B) in the event that

C) lest

D) although

E) even though

32- Which of the following expressions refer to "for all"?

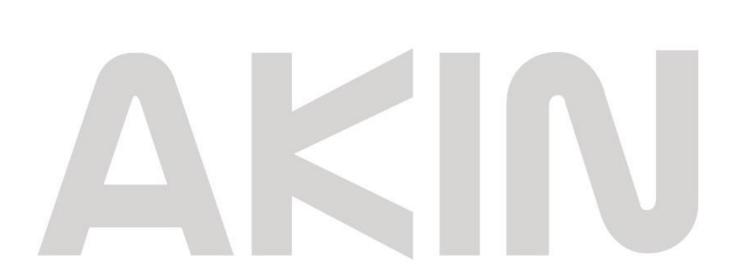
A) without

B) but for

C) if it weren't for

D) in spite of

E) despite





ÖZEL NOTLAR: to + v1

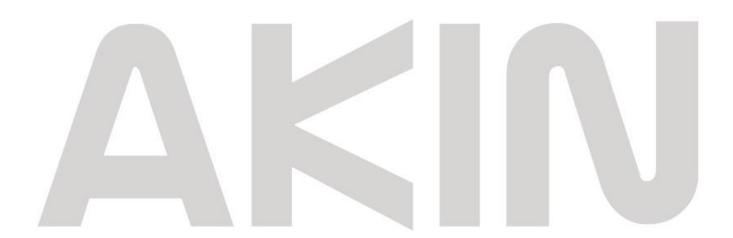
- 1. Armstrong was **the first man to set** foot on the moon.
- Armstrong was not the second/ third / last/ only man to set foot on the moon
- Armstrong was the youngest/ most knowledgeable man to set foot on the moon "modal" yerine to + V1
- 4. We have a lot of work that we must do.
- 5. We have a lot of work to do.

PASSIVE + TO V1 (Be v3 + TO V1)

- 1. Tarkan is believed to <u>earn</u> a lot . (kazandığına inanılmaktadır)
- 2. Tarkan is believed **to <u>be</u>** earning a lot these days. (Kazanmakta olduğuna inanılmaktadır)
- Tarkan is believed to <u>have earned</u> a lot last <u>year</u>.(kazanmış olduğuna inanılmaktadır)

CÜMLE BAŞINDA GELEN "To+ v1"

- In order to/ so as to /to pass an exam, one should/ must/has to study hard.
- In order to/ so as to /to pass an exam, it is necessary / important to study hard.
- In order to/ so as to /to pass an exam, one needs/ requires discipline.
- 4. According to / To many, a balanced diet is necessary to keep fit.
- 5. I do not know what to do/ where to go/ how to solve this problem.





EN ÇOK ÇIKAN CÜMLE TAMAMLAMA KURGULARI

- 1- As soon as Hitler invaded Poland, ----.
 - A) he was happy
 - B) he ordered the massacre of many people
- 2- Once the villagers saw the bear, ----.
 - A) they ran away
 - B) they were in need of help

- 3- Once regarded as the best and the richest player, ----.
 - A) the old champion now lives in poverty.
 - B) the player had scored three goals.
- 4- Of all the things I have lost, ---.
- A) I missed my mind most ©
- B) my watch can be listed as the most expensive item
- C) I am looking for them now





5- Regardless of your age, occupation, religion, nationality or gender, ----.

- A) you can join this international competition
- B) you are expected to help such poor people there

6- In order to pass an exam, ----.

- A) one may study regularly





- 7- Though we played much better throughout the match, ----.
- A) we were able to win
- B) we lost the match
- 8- ----, just as football is admired and followed by millions today.
- A) Wrestling used to be the most popular sport in ancient times
- B) Wrestling is no longer the most popular sport
- 9- ----, whereas football is admired and followed by millions today.
- A) Wrestling is one of the most popular sports
- B) Wrestling is one of the least popular sports





10- In addition to its high cost, ----.

- A) the internet also offers fast communication
- B) the internet can be dangerous as well





11-Peace does not just mean lack of war, ----.

A) rather, it is the will to keep everyone safe from any kind of insecurity

B) so, it is urgently needed in the Middle East





- 12- ----, otherwise, all Euro zone will be affected negatively.
- A) Greece must abide by the new bailout program
- B) Greece will not abide by the new bailout program





13- ----, that is, Greece has to sign the new treaty before receiving any loan.

A) Creditors demand concrete steps and contracts from Greece before lending any money

B) Greece refuses to take concrete steps and sign contracts from before lending any money





14-Although women are supported via credits, ----.

- A) their place in business life is satisfactory
- B) their place in business life is far from satisfactory





15- ---. Indeed, this building attracts more tourists than all others combined.

- A) Mevlana Museum is not one of the most popular spots for visitors
- B) Mevlana Museum is one of the most popular spots for visitors





16- During the Vietnam War, as the war became more devastating and fiercer, ----.

- A) many soldiers had lost their lives
- B) many soldiers lost their lives





17- Given the long drought in Africa, ----.

- A) more wells are to be drilled for drinking water and irrigation
- B) more wells should not be drilled for drinking water and irrigation





18- Contrary to the common misconception, ----.

- A) Canadians descend from the Scots not the British
- B) Canada occupies a large but sparsely populated area.





19-Occupying the largest area on earth, ----.

- A) Asia hosts the majority of population as well
- B) most tourists have been to Asia and Africa

20- Having conquered the city of Istanbul, ----.

- A) Mehmet II brought peace to all residents
- B) peace was brought to all residents by Mehmet II





BAĞLAÇ TEST 2

1- The late Sakip Sabanci used to be one of the most well-

known and richest businessmen in Turkey. ----

A) Still, he was not an extravagant person.

B) Besides, he was not an modest person.





- 2- Even though it is sometimes underestimated, ----
- A) history is, in fact, crucial ...
- B) history is, in fact, redundant ...





3- In spite of incredible improvements in health since 1950, ---

-.

- A) there are a number of challenges
- B) there are a number of benefits





- 4- Much as the Cold War ended decades ago, military spending has not ----decreased in some nations.
- A) strangely
- B) necessarily





5- Obesity is a known risk factor for many cancers including colon cancer, ---- the reasons for the link between the two have often remained unclear.

A) so

B) yet





6- ----precautions to avoid an economic crisis in Europe are taken, the crisis is likely to affect most economies in the region.

A) Even if

B) If





- 7- Western Scotland is wild and mountainous, ----.
- A) whereas eastern Scotland has fertile farmland
- B) just as eastern Scotland has fertile farmland





8- Mandarin Chinese is one of the most widely spoken languages in the world. **Nonetheless,** a third of China's population ---- speak it.

A) is able to

B) is unable to





- 9- He is not leaving the company because he is unhappy there;
- ----, he has enjoyed working there a lot, but he has other reasons.
- A) on the other hand
- B) on the contrary
- C) in other words





- 10- The residents had ---- some warning of the tornado; even
- so, several people were injured.
- A) received
- B) rejected





11- Despite vast distances and great difficulties in

transportation, there was a ----amount of trade in the ancient world.

- A) remarkable
- B) rewarding





12- The police are determined to find the culprits however long it may take to trace them.

- A) although it may take long to do so
- B) but it may take a long time do so
- C) yet it may take a short time do so





13- They could easily afford to stay at the best hotels; **however**, they prefer to stay at small family run guest houses.

- A) Even so
- B) Therefore





14- No matter what you do to protect yourself from hackers,

they will always find a way to steal your information.

- A) Even if
- B) Only if

