

Oppose (v)

Contrary to popular belief = yaygın inanışın aksine

Resist (v)

Resistance (n)

Fight against the virus

The author of the book presents contrary opinions about the origin of human beings, so many people find it irritating.

It is difficult for **elderly** to adopt the radical changes in their lives because **they** resist any kind of change.

Mis-understand

Compatible (adj) = tutarlı

Odd (adj) = strange

If you want a good education for your youth, you need to develop a system **that is compatible with your expectation.**

The results of the experiment were incompatible with the previous studies, so the researchers **had to** repeat the experiment.

Have to = yapmak zorunda

Since **being a foreigner** in a country is not easy, you have to be ready for the difficulties that you will face.

Adverse effect = olumsuz etki

The working conditions in factories at the beginning of the Industrial Revolution were unfavourable, but, as people had to earn money, they could not resist the employers.

Fertile

Fertility (n)

Arid land

Fruit-less

Productive (adj)

Some parts of our country are infertile; **that is**, you cannot cultivate.

The last meeting was fruitless, but the previous one was a **fruitful** one.

Severe storm = şiddetli fırtına

Although the weather conditions in polar regions are harsh, many countries try to establish research institutes there.

Air pollution in big cities is increasing **at an alarming rate** and if the governments do not **intervene**, the air quality in those places will decrease.

As the statements of the minister were confusing, the reporters at the meeting could not understand how the government would solve the unemployment problem.

Controversial topic

Debate (v)

As some of the tabloid newspapers give contradictory advice about the diets, many people cannot trust them.

In the past, many people thought that evil spirits were the reason of mental diseases, **but now** we know that they are related to psychology.

Brutal murder of a women with two children shocked the public.

Corruption (n)

Moral

Ethical

According to some communities, using animals in medical research is unethical; for this reason, the government should ban this in order to save those animals.

Sonuç : so, for this reason

He is the most dishonest person I have ever seen.

Fake medicine problem has caused many people to die in developing countries; for this reason, their governments should do something about this issue.

Every diet book has deceptive claims to attract consumers.

It is 2pm now. I ----- him this morning.

a) have seen          b) saw

I ----- him this morning.

a) haven't seen

b) did not see

This is the first time I have ever been to Germany.

## SIMPLE FUTURE : WILL / BE GOING TO (yapacak-edecek)

I **will** start working with my father when I graduate from university.

I **am going to** start working with my father when I graduate from university.

After she finishes her project, she will have a short holiday.

After she finishes her project, she is going to have a short holiday.

Tomorrow

Two weeks later

In 2050

The world will change in a few years.

As soon as we get the phone call, we will inform you.

## FUTURE CONTINUOUS TENSE (WILL BE Ving) (yapıyor olacak, ediyor olacak)

I will be lying on the beach this time next week.

She will be flying to Rome at 2pm tomorrow.

Do not call me tonight. I will be studying English.

## FUTURE PERFECT TENSE (WILL HAVE V3) (yapmış olacak, bitirmiş olacak)

By 2050, we will have started using super computers.

By the time you come home, we will have finished decorating your room.

Take the bus

Take a taxi

Take the ferry

Most = çoğu

Many = bir çok, pek çok

A few = bir kaç

Several = bir kaç

A lot of = bir çok

Broad = wide

Busy = busier

Old = older

Beautiful = more beautiful

Since I was born, I have been in Bursa. (-den beri)

Since I was ill, I did not go to work yesterday.

I did not go to work yesterday since I was ill.

In-- morning, evening, afternoon

At--night, noon