1 – 6: For these questions, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

after: ardindan following/ subsequent to

1. In the wake of the Covid 19 pandemic, state education officials are planning to extend school into the summer months to help students ---- educational opportunities missed while learning from home.





- M) make up for compansate
 - C) come up with excuse /solution/ idea put forward / suggest önermek
 - D) cut down on reduce azaltma sugar/salt /the consumption of junk food
 - E) come down with the flu hasta olmak

extend

- 1. uzatmak
- 2 date back to
- 3. expand enlarge genislemek
- 4. iletmek convey





zarf + sifat /zarf /fiil/ tüm cümle

2. When you are suffering from depression, life can seem --- hopeless, which will interfere with your ability to think straight, drain your energy, and make it difficult to get through the day.

ki bu saglikli düsünmenizi engeller

bu ..engeller

- A) leisurely freely
- B) presumably possibly
- C) indiscriminately ayirt etmeksizin
- overwhelmingly extremely asiry derecede /baskin agirlikli, olarak
- E) absolutely kesinlikle mutlak sekilde

recede /baskin agirlikli,olarak

overwhelm: gark etmek /bogmak +++sevinç nese / ----keder/üzüntü



3. Although a great deal of progression has been made to make robots safe and reliable, considering the technical problems faced, it is obvious that there is still ---, in fact a great deal to be done, for alan improvement.

1 there is room for improvement

2 we have a long way to go 3 much remains to be done

4. it is still in its infancy

room oda / alan /space

- B) rule kural /yönetim / yönetmek
- C) concern 1. kaygi, worry 2.mesele konu 3. sorun matter 4. amaç point 5. endiselendirmek worry 6.interest ilgilendirmek
 - D) deal 1. miktar 2. anlasma 3. ele almak ilgilenmek 4. not a big deal derst/sorun/önemli degil
 - E) product ürün





- 4. Financial incentives ---- to persuade households to reuse and recycle more will help prevent the generation of waste and contribute to ---- waste management activities.
 - A) designing / finance
 - B) to be designed / financed
 - C) to have designed / be financing
 - (financing
 - E) design / have financed



SULCESS

we look forward to seeing you / watching the film Atatürk III





- ancora
- 5. ---- evident from developed nations, high technology and technopreneurial skills are the driving forces in many of the prosperous economies.
 - A) When
 - As = As in / As withda oldugu gibi
 - C) If
 - D) Unless
 - E) Because





Yökdil ilk 30 soruya yönelik çalışma – İsmail Turasan

6. Perfumery is one of the earliest crafts, and the basic techniques of today's perfumers are essentially the same as those of their ---- some 4000 years ago.

atalarininkiyle aynidir

A) initiatives tesvik/ girisim

B) presumptions varsayim

predecessors precede: öncesinde gelmek

D) artefacts eser

E) descendants

torun

soyundan gelenler





initiate: launch baslatmak

7. Founded on the inspiration and expertise of glass-makers from the Hellenistic world, the Roman glass industry rapidly developed and---- skilled craftsmen to set up workshops in the city.

design invent

- A) attractedB) established
- C) rejected
- D) expelled
- E) wasted







8. Many countries around the world have introduced sugar taxes ---- drinks, and if people are price sensitive, then they will switch ---- non-sugary drinks to avoid the tax.

turn + resort

- A) of / by yönelmek
- S on / to
- C) at / up
- D) to / off
- E) into / from





9. Most research in the field of chicks has presented —— evidence that chicks can identify larger or smaller quantities by counting from the moment they hatch out of their eggs.

Once
as soon as they have hatched out of right after

B) desperate

C) compelling

D) immense

E) qualified

be enough/ meet the criteria



ancora

- A) in spite of
- B) as well as
- C) thanks to
- rather than __instead of / not
- E) in terms of

****become **** olmak haline gelmek

inVilizce







- 11. Parents are typically adept ---- making plans for their children, but future plans are currently ---- hold because of the COVID-19 pandemic.
 - A) in/up
 - B) by/to
 - C) as / off
 - D) on / for
 - E) at / on







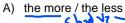
- 12. Some people believe that advertising is ----persuasive in a modern society ---- one needs only to see an ad to rush out to purchase a product or read a job ad to send a resume.
 - A) as/as
 - B) both / and
 - C) so / that
 - D) such / that
 - E) whether /or

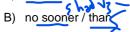


such beautiful beaches that



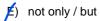
13. Although massive vessels can come with their own set of problems, ---- for the canals and ports that have to handle them, ---- for the companies that build them, shipping lines are still making bigger and bigger vessels.















insurance programs bring is ---- low in the given country.

(A) relatively

ancora

- B) precisely $\sqrt{\ }$
- C) effectively
- D) painstakingly
- E) urgently

exactly who/when how



- 15. As we discover more about machine learning and generative design, we begin to see that these forms of "intelligence" ---- beyond repetitive tasks and simulated operations.
 - (A) extend1. go beyond 2. enlarge, widen, expand* stretch* 3.date back to 4. convey 5.uzatmak
 - B) shoulder bear the burden
 - C) blend harmanlamak into / adapt
 - D) disguise hide / in disguise
 - E) yearn for /crave for /desire





16. Simply ---- pre-schoolers that the scary and violent images they see on TV are not real won't make hem--any better since they can't yet tell the difference between fantasy and reality. does not

cause them to feel

- A) tell / to feel
- B) telling / feel
- C) told / felt
- D) to tell / feeling
- E) to be told / to be felt





- 17. Some people claim that a microwave oven shouldn't be your cooking method of choice despite ---- convenient it is, claiming it kills all the nutrients in our food.
 - A) how
 - B) what
 - C) that
 - D) whose
 - E) where







- 18. A microwave oven is claimed to ---- impact human health as the negative effects of this way of cooking is yet to be seen.
 - A) abruptly
 - B) broadly
 - harshly +
 - D) severely
 - E) pensively düsünceli dalgin





19. Cooking food in your oven using heat energy tends to ---- more vitamins, thanks to longer cooking times, but it can make proteins easier to digest.



- B) long for yearn for crave for / craving desire
- C) root out
- D) wind up end up rewind XX fast forward
- E) bring in cause



- 20. Microwaving your food using electromagnetic radiation cooks your food faster, ----it will be richer in vitamins even if proteins are slightly tougher----.
 - A) mean / digesting
 - B) to mean / digest
 - C) meaning / to digest
 - D) meant / digested
 - E) to be meant / to de digested







- 21 Overall ---- microwaves do remove some nutritional value, they often save more compared to other ways of cooking.
 - A) because
 - B) unless
 - (S) though
 - D) once
 - E) as long as







22. You ---- of boiling your food, but you should know that some vitamins dissolve in water and studies show that boiling can sometimes be the **least nutritional way ----** your food.

way of doing sth / to do sth

- A) may think / cooked
- B) have to think / to be cooked
- C) might think / cook
- D) should think/ cooking
- could think / to cook





- 23. Despite the relevance of complementary currency systems, it is a difficult topic to ---- within "conventional economic thought".
 - A) enforce
 - B) grasp
 - C) accelerate
 - D) conserve
 - E) undermine





24. Complementary currency systems are accounting systems that act ---- a medium of exchange ---- a defined geographic region, which aims to regulate the economy or achieve a particular social, environmental or political purpose.

angora in Gilizce

- A) by / onto
- B) upon / for
- C) for / into
- D as / within in
- E) out / through

as a means /way /vehicle/medium of





- A) annexed occupy
- B) aspired desire /long for /crave for
- C) enforced
- promoted encouraged
 - E) cited quote alinti yapmak refer to attribute to







26. Recent decades have witnessed the proliferation of monetary instruments that differ,

--- many respects, ---

- the official currency issued by the central bank and the regulated banking system.

basmak

- issue: 1. konu mesele matter /point /concern A) with / of
 - 2. hastalik condition malady illness disease ailment
 - 3. sayi magazine
 - 4. basmak para / yayin / report

with respect to

B) for / upon

C) from / by (D) in / from E) on / into

in / in terms of many respects

result in ile sonuçlanmak result from be caused by

as a result(of)





- 27. Today, complementary currencies tend to appear as a ---- exception to the rule of one single, all-purpose currency for each country.
 - A) bizarre wierd strange odd
 - B) strenuous hard / arduous + journey
 - C) humiliating küçük düsüren
 - D) forged fake sahte
 - E) relentless continuous non-stop



forge(v) olusturmak forge close ties with a country / forge friendship

sword forged in fire



28. In historical perspective, it is monetary plurality that ----: different monies coexist side by side, serving different purposes.

**lag behind

- A) overshadows gölgede birakmak exceed /surpass /be better
- B) unravels reveal /unveil /disclose / unearth*/ expose*
- C) prevails be prevalent /common / widespread / the norm
- D) dwarfs cüce / geride birakmak / eclipse*
- E) subdues take under control/ dominate /overwhelm

normal

Istanbul dwarfs all cities (is more crowded) in population

exposure to subject to tabi tutmak maruz birakmak





29. Pre-modern economies ---- both internal and external money: one currency for their domestic economy and a different one for foreign trade.

the other

- A) addressed 1. hitap etmek make a speech 2. deal with
- B) inscribed write script metin yazi
- c utilized harness /make use of / exploit
- D) adorned with ...ile süslemek
- E) calculated hesaplamak / planned

Some (n

other (m)



Vindil ilk 30 soruya yönelik çalışma – İsmail Turasan

30. ---- the economic and social problems, communities started looking for local solutions and the complementary currency systems were explored as one of them, and their implementation was supposed to reduce some negative impacts of the conventional monetary system.

- A) In exchange for karsiliginda / in return for
- B) For the sake of ugruna/ amaciyla /hatirina / for the pupose of / in pursuit of / in search of /for
- C) Regardless of
- D) As a response to
- E) In terms of

17

category



1,2

- A) either / or
- B) both / and
- C) so / that
- D) neither / nor
- E) whether /or





32. There exist many different ways of cooking, but there is still a heated debate over microwave yields more benefits.

traditional ovens ----

brings provide

- A) either / or
- B) both / and
- C) so / that
- D) neither / nor
- whether /or





12. C

13. E 14. A

15. A

| 1. gün İLK 16ya yönelik k | 16. B | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|
| CEVAP ANAHTARI KEY | | 17. A |
| | | 18. D |
| 1. B | | 19. A |

| 1. | В | $\alpha \circ \alpha$ | 19. A |
|----|---|-----------------------|-------|
| 2. | D | | 20. C |
| 3. | Α | in | 21. C |
| 4. | D | | 22. E |
| 5. | В | | 23. B |
| 6. | С | | 24. D |
| 7. | Α | | 25. D |

| 5. | В |
|-----|---|
| 6. | С |
| 7. | Α |
| 8. | В |
| 9. | С |
| 10. | D |
| 11. | Ε |

| 28. C |
|-------|
| 29. C |
| 30. D |
| 31. E |
| 32. E |
| |

26. D

27. A



