

1 – 6: For these questions, choose the best word or expression to fill the space.

after: ardından following/ subsequent to

1. In the wake of the Covid 19 pandemic, state education officials are planning to extend school into the summer months to help students ---- educational opportunities missed while learning from home.

- A) look up to respect saygi duymak admire
- ✓ B) make up for compansate
- C) come up with excuse /solution/ idea put forward / suggest önermek
- D) cut down on reduce azaltma sugar/salt /the consumption of junk food
- E) come down with the flu
hasta olmak

- extend
1. uzatmak
 2. date back to
 3. expand enlarge
genislemek
 4. iletmek
convey

mk hinder
disrupt, which

2. When you are suffering from depression, life can seem --- hopeless, which will interfere with your ability to think straight, drain your energy, and make it difficult to get through the day.

ki bu sađlıklı dűşűnmenizi engeller ✓✓

- A) leisurely – freely
B) presumably possibly
C) indiscriminately – ayirt etmeksizin
D) overwhelmingly extremely asiri derecede / baskin agirlikli olarak
E) absolutely kesinlikle mutlak sekilde

zarf + sıfat / zarf / fiil / tüm cümle

, ve
bu ..engeller
✓

overwhelm: gark etmek / bogmak +++sevinç nese / ---keder/üzűntű

anoora
in English

3. Although a great deal of progression has been made to make robots safe and reliable, considering the technical problems faced, it is obvious that there is still ----, in fact a great deal to be done, for improvement.

alan

- 1 there is room for improvement
- 2 we have a long way to go
- 3 much remains to be done
- 4. it is still in its infancy

A) room oda / alan /space

B) rule kural /yönetim / yönetmek

C) concern 1. kaygi, worry 2.mesele konu 3. sorun matter 4. amaç point 5. endiselendirmek worry
6.interest ilgilendirmek

D) deal 1. miktar 2. anlasma 3. ele almak ilgilenmek 4. not a big deal derst/sorun/önemli degil

E) product
ürün

4. Financial incentives ---- **to persuade** households to reuse and recycle more will help prevent the generation of waste and **contribute to** ---- waste management activities.

- A) ~~designing~~ / finance
B) ~~to be designed~~ / ~~financed~~
C) ~~to have designed~~ / ~~be financing~~
D) **designed** / **financing**
E) ~~design~~ / ~~have financed~~

your success

Noun

"to" Ving

we look forward to seeing you / watching the film Atatürk III

...oldu gibi

.....it is evident

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5. ---- **evident from developed nations**, **high technology and technopreneurial skills** are the **driving forces** in many of the **prosperous economies**.

A) When

✓ B) As = As in / As withda olduğu gibi

C) If

D) Unless

E) Because

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6. Perfumery is **one of the earliest crafts**, and the **basic techniques** of **today's perfumers** are essentially the **same as those of their ----** some 4000 years ago.

atalarınkiyle aynıdır

A) initiatives **tesvik/ girişim**

initiate: launch başlatmak
start

B) presumptions **varsayım**

✓ C) **predecessors** **precede: öncesinde gelmek**

D) artefacts **eser**

E) descendants

torun

soyundan gelenler

Based

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7. **Founded on** the inspiration and expertise of glass-makers from the Hellenistic world, the Roman glass industry rapidly **developed** and---- **skilled craftsmen to set up workshops** in the city.

design
invent

- ✓ A) attracted
B) established
C) rejected
D) expelled
E) wasted

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8. Many countries around the world have introduced sugar taxes ---- drinks, and if people are price sensitive, then they will switch ---- non-sugary drinks to avoid the tax.

turn to
resort
yönelmek

- A) of / by
✓ B) on / to
C) at / up
D) to / off
E) into / from

tax on sth
switch
turn
on
=

9. Most research **in the field of chicks** has presented **---** evidence that chicks **can identify** larger or smaller quantities **by counting** **from the moment** they hatch out of their eggs.

A) suspicious *of*

B) desperate *ly* → *extremely need*

✓ C) **compelling**

D) immense

E) qualified

once

as soon as they have hatched out of right after ✓✓

when ✓

qualify

be enough/ meet the criteria

If

stops/give up

10 When the teacher steps off the stage and becomes a facilitator of learning, ----- the sole source and presenter of content, the classroom becomes a centre for learning where the focus is on the student.

- A) in spite of
- B) as well as and
- C) thanks to
- ✓ D) rather than instead of / not
- E) in terms of X

****become****
olmak
haline gelmek

bad
good

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3

11. Parents are typically **adept** ---- **making** plans for their children, but **future plans** are currently ---- **hold** because of the COVID-19 pandemic.

- A) in / up
B) by / to
C) as / off
D) on / for
E) at / on

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12. Some people believe that advertising is ---- persuasive in a modern society ---- one needs only to see an ad to rush out to purchase a product or read a job ad to send a resume.

- A) as / as
B) both / and
C) so / that
D) such / that
E) whether / or

so (yer, zaman) that
such noun that
such beautiful beaches that

13. Although massive vessels can come with their own set of problems, ---- for the canals and ports that have to handle them, ---- for the companies that build them, shipping lines are still making bigger and bigger vessels.

A) the more / the less

B) no sooner / than

C) rather / than

D) just as / so

✓ E) not only / but

(also)

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14. Despite the substantial amount of clinical research performed in the USA, the revenue that health insurance programs bring is ---- low in the given country.

- A) relatively
- B) precisely
- C) effectively
- D) painstakingly
- E) urgently

exactly who/when how

15. As we discover more about machine learning and generative design, we begin to see that these forms of "intelligence" ---- beyond repetitive tasks and simulated operations.

- ✓ A) extend 1. go beyond 2. enlarge, widen, expand* stretch* 3. date back to 4. convey 5. uzatmak
- B) shoulder bear the burden
- C) blend harmanlamak into / adapt
- D) disguise hide / in disguise
- E) yearn for /crave for /desire

let sb do
have

16. **Simply** ---- pre-schoolers that the scary and violent images they see on TV are not real won't make them----
any better **since** they can't **yet** tell the difference **between fantasy and reality**. **does not**
cause them to feel

- A) tell / to feel
B) **telling / feel**
C) told / felt
D) to tell / feeling
E) to be told / to be felt

anoora
in Englishanoora
in English

17. Some people claim that a microwave oven shouldn't be your cooking method of choice despite ---- convenient it is, claiming it kills all the nutrients in our food.

- A) how
- B) what
- C) that
- D) whose
- E) where

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18. A microwave oven is claimed to ---- impact human health as the negative effects of this way of cooking is

yet to be seen.

- A) abruptly
B) broadly
C) harshly +
D) severely ✓
E) pensively düşünceli dalgın

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19. **Cooking food in your oven using heat energy** tends to ---- more vitamins, **thanks to longer cooking times,** but it can make proteins easier to digest.

- A) wipe out +
B) long for yearn for crave for / craving desire
C) root out
D) wind up end up rewind XX fast forward
E) bring in cause

20. Microwaving your food using electromagnetic radiation cooks your food faster, ----it will be richer in vitamins even if proteins are slightly tougher----.

- A) mean / digesting
B) to mean / digest
C) meaning / to digest
D) meant / digested
E) to be meant / to de digested

SVO, Vig

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=

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21 Overall ---- microwaves do remove some nutritional value, they often save more compared to other ways of cooking.

- A) because
- B) unless
- C) though
- D) once
- E) as long as

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22. You ---- of boiling your food, but you should know that some vitamins dissolve in water and studies show that boiling can sometimes be the least nutritional way ---- your food.

way of doing sth / to do sth

- A) may think / cooked
B) have to think / to be cooked
C) might think / cook
D) should think/ cooking
✓ E) could think / to cook

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23. Despite the relevance of complementary currency systems, it is a difficult topic to ---- within “conventional economic thought”.

- A) enforce
- B) grasp
- C) accelerate
- D) conserve
- E) undermine

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24. Complementary currency systems are accounting systems that act ---- a medium of exchange ---- a defined geographic region, which aims to regulate the economy or achieve a particular social, environmental or political purpose.

- A) by / onto
B) upon / for
C) for / into
✓ D) as / within in
E) out / through

as a means /way /vehicle/medium of

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25. Internal economic flow, which is vital to economic stability, can be ---- and capital flight can be prevented thanks to the use of certain local currencies and their territorial limitation.

- A) annexed occupy
B) aspired desire /long for /crave for
C) enforced
D) promoted encouraged
E) cited quote alinti yapmak
refer to
attribute to

anoora
in Englishanoora
in English

26. Recent decades have witnessed the proliferation of monetary instruments that differ, ~~in~~ many respects, ---
- the official currency issued by the central bank and the regulated banking system.

basamak

issue:

- A) with / of
B) for / upon
C) from / by
D) in / from
E) on / into

1. konu mesele matter /point /concern
2. hastalık condition malady illness disease ailment
3. sayı magazine
4. basamak para / yayin / report

with respect to

in / in terms of many respects

result in ile sonuçlanmak
result from be caused by

as a result(of)

27. Today, complementary currencies tend to appear as a ---- exception to the rule of one single, all-purpose currency for each country.

- A) bizarre wierd strange odd
B) strenuous hard / arduous + journey
C) humiliating küçük düşüren
D) forged fake sahte
E) relentless continuous non-stop

forge(v) olusturmak forge close ties with a country / forge friendship

sword forged in fire

28. In historical perspective, it is monetary plurality that ----: different monies coexist side by side, serving different purposes.

- A) overshadows gölgede bırakmak exceed /surpass /be better
- B) unravels reveal /unveil /disclose / unearth* / expose*
- C) prevails be prevalent /common / widespread / the norm
- D) dwarfs cüce / geride bırakmak / eclipse*
- E) subdues take under control/ dominate /overwhelm

**lag behind

normal

Istanbul dwarfs all cities (is more crowded) in population

exposure to
subject to
tabi tutmak maruz bırakmak

29. Pre-modern economies ---- both internal and external money: one currency for their domestic economy and a different one for foreign trade.

the other

- A) addressed 1. hitap etmek make a speech 2. deal with
B) inscribed write script metin yazı
C) utilized harness /make use of / exploit
D) adorned with ...ile süslemek
E) calculated hesaplamak / planned

Some (n)

other (n)
others

Because of / Due to ✓

When confronted with

In the face of ✓

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30. ---- the economic and social **problems**, communities **started looking for local solutions** and the complementary currency systems were explored as one of them, and their implementation was supposed to reduce some negative impacts of the conventional monetary system.

- A) In exchange for **karsiliginda / in return for**
- B) For the sake of **ugruna/ amaciyla /hatirina / for the pupose of / in pursuit of / in search of /for**
- C) Regardless of
- D) **As a response to**
- E) In terms of

in / category

—

anqora
enŞilish

given

31. Considering many different ways of cooking, in fact, ---- you bake, boil ---- microwave, your food is losing nutrients.

1,2 3

- A) either / or
B) both / and
C) so / that
D) neither / nor
E) ✓ whether / or

ister
ister

2re

...mi...mi

32. There exist many different ways of cooking, but there is still a heated debate over ---- traditional ovens ----
microwave yields more benefits.

brings
provide

- A) either / or
- B) both / and
- C) so / that
- D) neither / nor
- ✓ E) whether / or

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1. gün İLK 16ya yönelik karışık soru

CEVAP ANAHTARI KEY

- | | |
|-------|-------|
| 1. B | 16. B |
| 2. D | 17. A |
| 3. A | 18. D |
| 4. D | 19. A |
| 5. B | 20. C |
| 6. C | 21. C |
| 7. A | 22. E |
| 8. B | 23. B |
| 9. C | 24. D |
| 10. D | 25. D |
| 11. E | 26. D |
| 12. C | 27. A |
| 13. E | 28. C |
| 14. A | 29. C |
| 15. A | 30. D |
| | 31. E |
| | 32. E |