

over take  
= surpass

PHRASAL VERBS / EXPRESSIONS - SET 1 TABLO 1

↑ take into account /consideration

<p>account: description / narration= anlatım</p> <p>1. <u>account for</u> on account of = due to</p>	<p>2. oluşturmak (miktarını), 1. nedenini açıklamak <i>explain</i></p>	<p>12. <u>put up with</u> bear*/ stand*/ tolerate</p>	<p>katlanmak</p>
<p>2. <u>make up</u> 3. makyaj 4. telafi</p>	<p>1. oluşturmak, <u>constitute</u> 2. uydurmak <u>fabricate / lie</u></p>	<p>13. <u>take over</u></p>	<p>devralmak, <u>üstlenmek</u> <i>assume 2 role</i></p>
<p>3. <u>bring about</u> lead to /trigger/ cause /</p>	<p>sebepl olmak <i>bring</i> induce /ignite/spark <i>contribute to</i></p>	<p>14. <u>carry out perform</u> commit / execute/ <u>conduct</u></p>	<p>icra etmek, yürütmek</p>
<p>4. <u>break down</u></p>	<p>bozulmak, <u>yıklmak</u>, <u>bölmek</u></p>	<p>15. <u>rely on</u> depend /rest /count /base</p>	<p>güvenmek, muhtaç olmak, kullanmak, <u>ile çalışmak</u></p>
<p>4. <u>make up for</u> <u>compensate</u></p>	<p>telafi etmek</p>	<p>16. <u>come up with</u> put forward / suggest*/</p>	<p>bulmak, ortaya atmak (fikir vb.)</p>
<p>5. <u>pull through</u> recover /get well/ get over/ overcome/</p>	<p>iyileşmek, kurtulmak</p>	<p>17. <u>run out (of)</u></p>	<p>tüketmek, bitirmek</p>
<p>6. <u>build up</u> add up</p>	<p>heal* health biriktirmek, <u>güçlendirmek</u>, kurmak</p>	<p>18. <u>cut down on</u> <i>salt</i></p>	<p>kısmak, azaltmak</p>
<p>7. <u>put off</u> <u>procrastinate*</u> <u>postpone</u></p>	<p>ertelemek, soğutmak</p>	<p>19. <u>set out</u> =aim</p>	<p>başlamak, koyulmak</p>
<p>8. <u>call for</u> <u>defer*</u> <u>*adjourn</u> <u>retard</u> <u>necessitate /require (take*)</u></p>	<p>gerektirmek, çağrıda bulunmak <u>involve / entail / mean</u></p>	<p>20. <u>depend on</u></p>	<p>güvenmek, bağlı olmak, <u>muhtaç olmak</u></p>
<p>9. <u>keep on go on carry on</u></p>	<p>devam etmek, sürdürmek</p>	<p>21. <u>give in</u> <u>yield to sth/st</u> <u>surrender</u></p>	<p>pes etmek, boyun eğmek</p>
<p>10. <u>keep up ( with )</u> <u>catch</u></p>	<p>ayak uydurmak, yetişmek</p>	<p>22. <u>make out</u> <u>figure out /sort out</u> <u>/ work out*</u></p>	<p>anlam çıkarmak</p>
<p>11. <u>look after</u> <u>care / take care of</u></p>	<p>ilgilenmek, göz kulak olmak</p>		

put out /extinguish: söndürmek

**Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü / ifadeyi bulunuz.**

1. ----- 60 % of the workforce  
A) give in  B)  account for
2. ----- after an operation  
A) run out of oil  B)  pull through
3. ----- a company  
 A) take over  B) cut down on
4. ----- current events  
A) run out of  B) keep up with
5. ----- sugar / salt  
 A) cut down on  B) make up for
6. ----- somebody / fossil fuels / electricity  
 A) rely on  B) set out
7. ----- revolutionary changes / collapse  
 A) bring about  B) look after
8. ----- research / tests / a mission  
A) break down  B) carry out
9. ----- a scheme (an idea / a cure)  B) come up with find  
A) put off
10. ----- a patient / a baby  
A) set out  B) look after
11. cars / machines -----  
 A) break down  B) pull through
12. ----- bad behaviours / grave conditions  
 A) put up with  B) make up
13. ----- your mistake / a financial loss  
 A) make up for  B) depend on
14. ----- solidarity / certain additives  
A) take over  B) call for
15. ----- talking even after a warning  
 A) keep on  B) look after
16. ----- time / money  
A) keep up with  B) run out of

TABLO 2

<b>1. set up</b>	kurmak	<b>12. find out</b>	bulmak, ortaya çıkarmak, öğrenmek
<b>2. do away with</b>	ıcabına bakmak, ortadan kaldırmak	<b>13. take up</b>	yapmaya başlamak, işgal etmek (yer / zaman)
<b>3. take after</b>	benzetmek, (birine) çekmek	<b>14. get along with</b>	geçinmek, anlaşabilmek
<b>4. end up</b>	neticelenmek	<b>15. turn down</b>	geri çevirmek
<b>5. take off</b>	uçanın havalanması kıyafet çıkarmak	<b>16. get through</b>	tüketmek, bitirmek
<b>6. end up with</b>	ile sonuçlanmak	<b>17. turn out</b>	olduğu anlaşılacak, çıkmak (sahte, yanlış vb. )
<b>7. take on</b>	üstüne almak, üstlenmek	<b>18. give away</b>	açığa vurmak, ele vermek
<b>8. figure out</b>	anlamak, hesaplamak, bulmak, çıkarmak (plan vb. )	<b>19. give up</b>	vazgeçmek, bırakmak
<b>9. turn up</b>	varmak, çıkagelmek	<b>20. hand in</b>	teslim etmek, iletmek, sunmak
<b>10. use up</b>	tüketmek, bitirmek	<b>21. keep off</b>	uzak durmak, yaklaşmamak
<b>11. wipe out</b>	yok etmek, öldürmek	<b>22. hold up</b>	gecikmek, takılmak (trafik vb. )

**Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü / ifadeyi bulunuz.**

1. ----- racism / restrictions  
A) hand in                      B) do away with
2. ----- the grass / toxic waster  
A) keep off                      B) end up
3. ----- dinosaurs  
A) figure out                      B) wipe out
4. ----- a lot of coffee / work / a project  
A) get through                      B) take after
5. ----- a plan / the reason for sth.  
A) figure out                      B) turn down
6. ----- your colleagues  
A) take up                      B) get along with
7. ----- your mother / someone  
A) take after                      B) take on
8. ----- more work / responsibility  
A) take on                      B) give away
9. ----- bad / in prison  
A) give away                      B) end up
10. ----- Earth's resources  
A) use up                      B) turn out
11. ----- an offer  
A) hold up                      B) turn down
12. ----- a crisis / a high paying career  
A) end up with                      B) hand in
13. ----- an essay / a document / keys  
A) hand in                      B) take off
14. ----- vital military secrets  
A) get through                      B) give away
15. ----- to be fake / a liar / better than expected  
A) turn out                      B) wipe out
16. ----- a company / a business  
A) set up                      B) use up