

ADJECTIVES TABLE 14

A. SUSUZ & ÇORAK	B. FAYDASIZ	C. AYRI & FARKLI	D. EĞLENCELİ & ESPRİLİ	E. SINIRSIZ, SONSUZ & DAİMİ
1. arid	1. useless	1. separate →	1. amusing	1. endless
2. dry	2. pointless	2. distinct -	2. fun	2. boundless
3. dehydrated	3. meaningless	3. distinctive -	3. funny	3. bottomless
4. waterless	4. futile	4. different -	4. humorous	4. infinite
5. infertile →	5. ineffective	5. disparate →	5. entertaining	5. unlimited
6. barren	6. inefficient	6. unconventional	6. witty	6. limitless
	7. fruitless	7. single	7. comic	7. vast*
	8. vain <u>in vain</u>	8. individual		8. eternal
	9. idle	9. diverse		9. perpetual
	10. worthless*			10. permanent
	<u>It is worth buying it.</u>			11. enduring *
				12. everlasting

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. ---- area / land / climate / country

- A) arid verimsiz B) futile başuğ

2. ---- bureaucracy / banking system / administration

- A) perpetual sonsuz B) inefficient başuğ

3. ---- feature / pattern / quality

- A) distinctive ayrı / edici B) endless sonsuz

4. ---- show / story / joke / story / video

- A) infertile verimsiz B) amusing gökünç

5. ---- fear / struggle / fight

- A) waterless şusuz verimsiz B) perpetual sonsuz

6. In deserts, soil is as ---- as a bone.

- A) dry kurak B) disparate ayrı

7. try in ---- to do sth

- A) vain başuğ B) idle başuğ

8. ---- rooms / authorities / issues

- A) humorous gökünç B) separate ayrı

9. an ---- speech / book / play

- A) entertaining eğlenceli B) arid verimsiz

10. ---- optimism / energy / enthusiasm

- A) individual ayrı bireysel B) boundless sonsuz

11. ---- hills / deserts / fields

- A) barren verimsiz B) funny komik

12. a/an ---- exercise / discussion / argument

- A) unlimited sınırsız B) pointless başuğ

13. ---- lifestyle / marriage / childhood

- A) ayrı unconventional B) eternal sonsuz

14. a/an ---- look at teenage life / with a/an ---- eye

- A) idle başuğ B) humorous komik

15. a ---- resident / state of chaos

- A) meaningless anlansız B) permanent sürekli

Adjectives Table 14

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere

anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

- 1) “barren” means -----.
A) arid B) dry C) infertile D) convenient E) humorous
- 2) “ineffective” means -----.
A) futile B) fruitless C) individual D) different E) pointless
- 3) “unconventional” means -----.
A) different B) funny C) separate D) diverse E) amusing
- 4) “funny” means -----.
A) perpetual B) infertile C) entertaining D) permanent E) humorous
- 5) “eternal” means -----.
A) arid B) limitless C) infinite D) pointless E) distinctive
- 6) “permanent” means -----.
A) unconventional B) useless C) dry D) eternal E) everlasting
- 7) “infertile” means -----.
A) arid B) barren C) endless D) separate E) individual
- 8) “useless” means -----.
A) humorous B) futile C) idle D) vain E) funny
- 9) “separate” means -----.
A) unlimited B) different C) diverse D) bottomless E) unconventional
- 10) “amusing” means -----.
A) fun B) distinct C) humorous D) futile E) entertaining
- 11) “infinite” means -----.
A) boundless B) limitless C) waterless D) meaningless E) pointless
- 12) “different” means -----.
A) permanent B) distinct C) separate D) arid E) everlasting

While some people may mistakenly believe that vaccines are ineffective, scientific research consistently shows that they are crucial for preventing the spread of infectious diseases and protecting public health.

*** Bazı insanlar, aşuların etkisiz olduđuna hatalı bir şekilde inanmalarına rađmen bilimsel arařtırmalar onların (aşuların) enfeksiyonlu hastalıkların yayılmasını engelleme ve kamu sađlığını koruma için hayati olduđunu sürekli olarak göstermektedir.

Istikrarlı bir şekilde: consistently (consistent)

Hatalı bir şekilde: mistakenly

Önemli: crucial, vital, critical, significant

Önlemek: prevent

Yayılım: transmission, distribution, spread

Korumak: protect, shelter, shield, safeguard, uphold

-e rađmen / ken: much as, although, while, even if

'that' ifadelerine hangi soruları soralım ki devamının

çevirisine cevap bulalım:

??? 'preventing': 'edat + Ving'

Public health strategies, such as vaccination campaigns and disease surveillance, play a distinctive role in safeguarding the well-being of communities and preventing outbreaks of infectious diseases.

*** Aşılama kampanyaları ve hastalık gözlemleri gibi kamu sağlık stratejileri toplulukların iyi oluş halini korumada ve enfeksiyonlu hastalıkların salgınlarını önlemede ayırt edici bir rol oynar.

Salgınlar: outbreaks (break out)

Ayırt edici: distinctive

Aşılama: immunization, vaccination

Gibi: like, such as

Korumak: prevent

Gözlem / izleme / takip etme: surveillance (surveillance cameras) (this building is under surveillance)

'in': 'role'

'such as' hangi ismi örneklemekte: phs

angora
enŞilish

Excessive salt intake can have adverse effects on cardiovascular health, making it essential to limit consumption to maintain a healthy heart, although the desire for salty foods may seem infinite.

Aşırı tuz tüketimi kalp damar sağlığı üzerinde negatif etkileri olabilir, ki bu tuzu yiyeceklere olan arzu sınırsız görülmesine rağmen sağlıklı bir kalbi sağlamak için tuz tüketimini kısıtlamayı gerekli kılar.

Arzu / istek: drive, desire, impulse (pulse: nabız)

Negatif / kötü: adverse effect...impact...

??? to limit: 'sifat + to verb'

Sonsuz: bottomless, boundless

Aşırı: excessive

Alım: intake

Tüketim: consumption (consume: tüketmek)

Korumak: shield, shelter, protect, maintain

??? 'to maintain': '-mek için' in order to / so as to

angora
enŞilish

ADJECTIVES TABLE 15

A. KARŞILIKLI & ORTAK	B. YETERLİ	C. İSTEKSİZ	D. ANA & TEMEL	E. HAYALİ & KURGUSAL
1. mutual <i>agreement</i> 2. reciprocal 3. dual 4. joint <i>forces</i> 5. bilateral 6. shared 7. common <i>in common</i> <i>bilgi ortaklığı</i>	1. sufficient <i>></i> 2. adequate 3. enough 4. satisfactory <i>satisfy</i> <i>satisfaction</i> <i>make up</i> <i>→ ay</i> <i>→ eklemek</i> <i>→ uydurmak</i>	1. unwilling 2. reluctant 3. half-hearted 4. averse	1. prime 2. main 3. primary 4. chief 5. principal 6. major 7. mainstream 8. premier <i>X</i> 9. foremost <i>X</i> 10. key*	<i>non-fiction</i> 1. fictional 2. fictitious 3. imaginary 4. fabricated 5. unreal 6. virtual <i>VR</i> <i>reality</i> 7. non-existing 8. illusory 9. unreal 10. invented* 11. made-up* 12. false*

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- through ---- respect / understanding / hatred
A) mutual *karşılıklı* B) prime *ana, başlıca*
- evidence / time / funds / energy
A) unwilling *isteksiz* B) sufficient *yeterli*
- a ---- smile / participant / agreement / applause
A) primary *ana, başlıca* B) reluctant *gönülsüz*
- purpose / goal / culprit / concern
A) main *ana,* B) satisfactory *memnuniyet verici*
- stories / characters / events
A) fictional *kurgusal* B) adequate *yeterli*
- a/an ---- effort / venture / project / endeavor
A) enough *yeterli* B) joint *karşılıklı / birleşik / eklem*
- a/an ---- protection / explanation
A) adequate *yeterli* B) chief *ana, şef*
- a ---- attempt / aspiration
A) half-hearted *gönülsüz* B) fictitious *aspire to*
kurgusal
- the ---- source / education / aim / objective
A) primary *başlıca* B) dual *karşılıklı*
- a/an ---- friend / world / fear *ready for one*
A) principal *chief* B) imaginary *fictitious*
- agreements / relations / kidney operation
A) mainstream *main* B) bilateral *mutual*
- a ---- performance / result / solution
A) virtual *fictitious* B) satisfactory *memnuniyet verici*
?
- to pay higher prices / to learn from mistakes
A) unwilling *isteksiz* B) unreal *fictitious*
- a ---- cause / source of vitamin C / obstacle
A) reluctant *gönülsüz* B) major *önemli*
- shopping / reality / keyboards / tours
A) virtual *sanal* B) fluctuating *dalgalandırma*

Adjectives Table 15

**Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere
anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

- 1) “reciprocal” means -----.
A) enough B) unwilling C) dual
D) chief E) mutual
- 2) “enough” means -----.
A) reciprocal B) adequate C) key
D) major E) sufficient
- 3) “averse” means -----.
A) main B) enough C) reluctant
D) mutual E) sufficient
- 4) “prime” means -----.
A) main B) reluctant C) chief
D) primary E) unwilling
- 5) “imaginary” means -----.
A) fictitious B) made-up C) primary
D) enough E) chief
- 6) “mutual” means -----.
A) adequate B) bilateral C) reciprocal
D) joint E) imaginary
- 7) “satisfactory” means -----.
A) joint B) sufficient C) main
D) adequate E) bilateral
- 8) “main” means -----.
A) major B) satisfactory C) premier
D) virtual E) mainstream
- 9) “adequate” means -----.
A) joint B) enough C) sufficient
D) main E) satisfactory
- 10) “major” means -----.
A) mutual B) main C) chief
D) prime E) reluctant
- 11) “main” means -----.
A) dual B) major C) unwilling
D) reluctant E) bilateral
- 12) “unenthusiastic” means -----.
A) averse B) enough C) reluctant
D) mutual E) sufficient

Anti-migraine drugs are designed to provide relief by targeting pain receptors in the brain, ensuring sufficient control over the symptoms of a migraine.

Migrene karşı olan ilaçlar beyindeki acı reseptörlerini hedef alarak rahatlama sağlamak için tasarlanmıştır, ki bu bir migren semptomları üzerindeki yeterli kontrolü garanti eder.

Sağlamak: provide

Yeterli: sufficient, enough

Garanti etmek: guarantee, assure, make sure, ensure

Tasarlamak: design

İyileşme / rahatlama: relief (relieve of pain)

Hedef almak: target

??? 'to provide': 'are designed + to verb'

??? 'targeting': 'edat + ving'

??? 'ensuring': 'virgül + Ving'

??? 'over': 'control OVER'

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize

inŞilize

Some doctors may be reluctant to perform certain procedures due to potential risks or lack of experience, which can affect the treatment options available to patients.

Bazı doktorlar olası risklerinden ya da deneyim eksikliğinden dolayı belli başlı prosedürleri uygulamada gönülsüz olabilirler, ki bu hastalar için var olan tedavi opsiyonlarını etkileyebilir.

Olası: potential

Tedavi: treatment

Gönülsüz: involuntary, reluctant, unwilling

-den dolayı: because of, owing to, as a result of, due to

??? 'to perform': 'sıfat + to verb'

??? 'to patients': 'available'

Etkilemek: affect

Eksiklik: lack of

Yapmak: conduct, carry out, implement, perform

Yoga can have a primary impact on brain function, enhancing cognitive abilities and mental well-being, so that individuals can experience improved focus and clarity.

*** Yoga bireyler yüksek odaklanma açıklık durumunu yaşayabilsinler diye beynin çalışmasında ciddi bir etki yapabilir ve zihinsel kabiliyetleri ve mental iyi oluş halini geliştirebilir.

Ana, başlıca: main, chief, major, primary

Zihinsel: cognitive

Deneyimlemek: go through, endure, experience

Etki: impact

??? 'on': impact ON

-sın diye: in order that, so that

Açıklık: clarity (clear / clarify)

'so that' belirleyicisi: kendi içerisinde modal sever

Geliştirmek: enhance

Yüksek / gelişmiş: improved

ADJECTIVES TABLE 16

A. YENİLMEZ	B. TEMEL & İLK	C. ÜZÜCÜ & RAHATSIZ EDİCİ	D. BEDENSEL	E. DEĞİŞKEN & İSTİKRARSIZ
1. invincible 2. unbeatable 3. supreme 4. unconquerable 5. mighty* Yıyecek Olarak Yenilmez 6. inedible* 7. uneatable 8. poisonous 9. indigestible	1. basic 2. fundamental 3. essential 4. initial 5. preliminary 6. first 7. preparatory* 8. introductory* 9. elementary*	1. sad 2. upsetting 3. disappointing 4. frustrating 5. disturbing 6. distressing 7. depressing 8. annoying 9. bothering 10. irritating	1. bodily 2. physical 3. somatic 4. corporal*	1. changeable 2. invariable 3. volatile 4. fluctuating 5. unsteady 6. unstable 7. inconsistent 8. irregular

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. a/an ---- army / country / team

- A) bodily
B) invincible

2. ---- problems / needs / questions

- A) preparatory
B) basic

3. a/an ---- result / performance / news

- A) unbeatable
B) disappointing

4. ---- exercise / strength

- A) physical
B) volatile

5. a/an ---- economy / relationship / society

- A) unstable
B) bodily

6. a/an ---- tennis player / price

- A) somatic
B) unbeatable

7. the ---- response / try / report

- A) initial
B) volatile

8. a very ---- delay / experience

- A) preliminary
B) frustrating

9. ---- fluids such as saliva and blood

- A) annoying
B) bodily

10. ---- prices / situation / temper / economy

- A) volatile
B) physical

11. ---- changes / to learning / of ---- importance

- A) irritating
B) fundamental

12. ---- results / findings / exams

- A) preliminary
B) variable

13. scenes that may be ---- to some viewers

- A) disturbing
B) unsteady

14. ---- punishment / labour / touch

- A) corporal
B) introductory

15. findings ---- with those of previous studies

- A) distressing
B) inconsistent

Adjectives Table 16

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “unbeatable” means -----.

- A) invincible B) disturbing C) bodily
D) initial E) corporal

2) “fundamental” means -----.

- A) invincible B) basic C) inconsistent
D) unbeatable E) sad

3) “depressing” means -----.

- A) upsetting B) fundamental C) disappointing
D) frustrating E) basic

4) “bodily” means -----.

- A) upsetting B) physical C) corporal
D) disappointing E) somatic

5) “unstable” means -----.

- A) fluctuating B) variable C) unbeatable
D) volatile E) bothering

6) “preliminary” means -----.

- A) preparatory B) first C) bodily
D) sufficient E) introductory

7) “upsetting” means -----.

- A) distressing B) preparatory C) sad
D) annoying E) introductory

8) “unsteady” means -----.

- A) inconsistent B) unstable C) basic
D) invincible E) initial

9) “bothering” means -----.

- A) corporal B) somatic C) frustrating
D) irritating E) basic

10) “fundamental” means -----.

- A) volatile B) basic C) inconsistent
D) unbeatable E) first

11) “fluctuating” means -----.

- A) basic B) variable C) initial
D) disturbing E) volatile

12) “preparatory” means -----.

- A) elementary B) first C) bodily
D) supreme E) introductory

Hospitals must respect and uphold the fundamental rights of their patients, ensuring that they receive proper care, dignity, and privacy during their treatment.

*** Hastaneler hastalarının temel haklarına saygı duymalı ve korumalıdır, ki bu onların tedavileri sırasında uygun bakım, itibar ve mahremiyet aldıklarını garanti eder.
Saygı duymak: respect
Almak: receive (reception /// receiver)
Korumak: maintain, uphold, keep
Haklar: rights
Tedavi: treatment

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Over the years, elders with Parkinson's disease may face a gradual decline in bodily movements, necessitating comprehensive care and attention to maintain their quality of life.

*** Yıllar süresince Parkinson hastası yaşlılar bedensel hareketlerde kademeli bir çöküşle karşılaşabilirler, ki bu onların yaşam kalitesini korumak için kapsamlı bakımı ve özeni gerekli kılar.

---- the years A. over the years B. for years

Kapsamlı: comprehensive (comprehend: kavramak, anlamak)

Çöküş / bozulma / kötüleşme: decline, deteriorating, worsening

Yıllar süresince: over the years //// for years

Yüzleşmek: confront, encounter, face

Gerektirmek: need, require, necessitate / necessity: gereklilik / clarity: açıklık

Kademeli: step by step, gradual

Yaşam kalitesi: quality of life

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Although health care systems have been volatile throughout history, efforts to improve medical services and address changing community needs have remained constant.

*** Sağlık bakım sistemleri tarih boyunca değişken olmasına rağmen, tıbbi hizmetleri geliştirme ve değişen toplum ihtiyaçlarını ele alma girişimleri sabit kaldı.
Geliştirmek: develop, advance, enhance, thrive, blossom, flourish, improve, make better, bloom
Kalmak: remain
Sürekli: constant
Değişken: unsteady, volatile, changing
Boyunca: throughout //// arasında: between, among, amid
Ele almak: tackle, handle, manage, address
-e rağmen: while, even if, though, although

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

angora
inEnglish