

1. **By the mid-20th century**, space exploration ---- to capture the imagination of scientists worldwide, although the approaches ---- significantly between the USA and the USSR.

- A) began / were varying
B) begins / vary
C) had begun / varied
D) has begun / vary
E) was beginning / have varied

NELER SORU GELİR

*** although

Significantly: ciddi anlamda /// vary significantly...

VOCABULARY

Exploration: keşif /// explore: keşfetmek

Capture: yakalamak

Imagination: hayal / imagine: hayal etmek

Worldwide: dünya çapında

Approach: yaklaşım

Significantly: ciddi anlamda

Vary: çeşitlilik göstermek // variety: çeşitli ///various: çeşitli

By + geçmiş zaman ifadesi: HAD V3

2. ---- **mastering a musical instrument** appears **effortless** for some prodigies, it requires **years of dedicated practice for most people.**

- A) Now that – madem ki
B) Once – ar...amaz (as soon as / the moment)
C) Unless – mezse
D) Because – diđi için – since, as
E) **Although – e rađmen – much as, even though, though**

VOCABULARY

Master: uzmanlaşmak

Appear: görünmek

Effortless: çabasız

Require: gerektirmek, necessitate /// requirement: gereklilik

Dedicated: adanmış /// dedicate to: adamak...

Prodigy: deha

Zaman bađlacı: iki taraf arasında zaman uyumunun geçerli olması gerektiđini gösterir.

Unless: kendi içi pozitif, diđer taraf genelde modal ve negatif bir ifade olur.

3. Despite advancements in digital communication, **face-to-face interactions** remain crucial *in building* trust and **fostering** strong *relationships*, ---- **virtual meetings** offer convenience and efficiency.

- A) since – diđı için, çünkü - as / because
 B) because – since – as – diđı için, çünkü
C) while – ken, e rağmen – whereas
 D) until – e kadar – zaman bađlacı: zaman uyumu ararlar
 E) so – bu yüzden

NELER SORULABİLİR

*** despite:

*** edat + Ving...

*** foster relationships

VOCABULARY

Despite: e rağmen – in spite of

Advancement: ilerleme – advance: ilerlemek

Communication: iletişim /// communicate: iletişim

Interaction: etkileşim /// interact: etkileşmek

Remain: kalmak

Crucial: hayati, vital, critical, essential

Foster: teşvik etmek – promote

Relationship: ilişki

Virtual: sanal

Convenience: uygunluk

Dijital iletişimdeki ilerlemelere rağmen, yüz yüze iletişimler hayati olmayı sürdürür (neyde) güven inşa etmede ve güçlü ilişkileri teşvik etmede,

- While:
1. Ken – whereas – taban tabana zıtlık
 2. se de – although – durumsal zıtlık
 3. ken – as – zaman bađlacı

4. ---- gardening traditionally **being a springtime activity**, many gardeners **extend** their growing season **through** techniques like greenhouse gardening.

- A) Rather than – den ziyade
B) Because of – den dolayı
C) Despite – e rağmen
D) In the light of – ışığında
E) On behalf of – namına

SORU GELİR

*** gardening which is (being)

*** through techniques

*** techniques LIKE greenhouse gardening...

VOCABULARY

Gardening: bahçivanlık, çiftçilik

Traditionally: geleneksel olarak

Extend: uzatmak

Growing: yetiştirme

Like: gibi...

5. Libraries frequently arrange popular books ---- **bestsellers and new releases** near the entrance, **attracting** visitors to explore the entire collection.

- A) in favour of – lehine
B) aside from – nın yanısıra
C) in contrast to - nın aksine
D) including – e dahil
E) such as – gibi

SORU GELİR

*** , Ving: , attracting

*** to explore: keşfetmeye / keşfetmek için...

VOCABULARY

Frequently: sık sık

Arrange: düzenlemek

Release: salmak

Entrance: giriş

Attract: çekmek

Visitor: ziyaretçi

Explore: keşfetmek

Entire: tüm

6. ---- early psychologists like Sigmund Freud focused primarily on the unconscious mind, behaviorists such as B.F. Skinner emphasized observable behavior and its environmental influences.

- A) Just as – tıpkı...dığı gibi
B) So that – sını diye
C) While – ken, -e rağmen
D) Given that – dığı düşünıldüğünde
E) As long as – dığı sürece

NELER SORU GELİR

*** focus...on

*** like /// such as...

VOCABULARY

Early: erken, eski

Focus: odaklanmak

Primarily: özellikle, başlıca

Unconscious: bilinç dışı

Emphasize: vurgulamak

Behaviour: davranış

Environmental: çevresel

Influence: etki

Observable: gözlemlenebilir / observe: gözlemlemek

7. ---- encouraging physical fitness, team sports like soccer **also** promote camaraderie and teamwork among participants.

A) Compared with – kıyasla

B) In spite of – e rağmen

C) Instead of – nın yerine

D) In addition to – e ek olarak

E) According to – e göre

SORU NE GELİR

*** team sports like soccer...

*** among participants

VOCABULARY

Encourage: motive etmek – motivate – hearten

Promote: teşvik etmek, terfi etmek

Participant: katılımcı /// participate: katılmak

*** also: zıtlık sever ve ek olarak...

8. NASA's primary goal is to explore outer space and conduct scientific research, ---- inspiring future generations to pursue careers in STEM fields.

A) thereby – bu yüzden – therefore – thus – as a result – hence – as a consequence

B) moreover – dahası – in addition – besides – additionally – furthermore – what's more

C) on the other hand – diğer taraftan

D) in other words- diğer bir deyişle

E) but – ama

ÖNEMLİ YAPI ve SORU GELİR

*** is to explore: keşfetmektir... /// be to: ecek / acak... meli / malı ...

*** conduct research / experiment / survey

*** , Ving...

*** to pursue: mek / ak için

VOCABULARY

Primary: ana

Explore: keşfetmek

Conduct: yapmak

Research: araştırma

Inspire: ilham vermek

Generation: nesil

Pursue: kovalamak, takip etmek

Field: alan

*** , thereby, therefore, thus VİNG

*** and thereby, therefore, thus VİNG

9. Video games are often criticized for their **potential impact ---- physical health**, especially when players spend prolonged periods sitting and **engaging ---- minimal physical activity**.

A) over / towards

B) of / to

C) on / with

D) through / among

E) in / for

ÖNEMLİ YAPILAR ve SORU

*** especially

*** prolonged: uzun – extended...

*** engage activity

VOCABULARY

Criticize: eleştirmek

Impact: etki

Especially / particularly: özellikle – örnekleme yapar

Prolong: uzatmak – extend – stretch – broaden

Engage: katılmak

*** impact / influence / effect ON edatı ile kullanılırlar...

*** impact of humans on nature...

*** edat:

10. Einstein's theory of relativity, named after the renowned physicist Albert Einstein who revolutionized our understanding ---- space, time, and gravity, remains fundamental ---- shaping modern physics.

A) of / in

B) in / for

C) with / to

D) beyond / towards

E) during / over

ÖNEMLİ YAPILAR ve SORU

*** , named after...

*** fundamental...

*** in shaping...

VOCABULARY

Relativity: izafiyet

Be named after: adını almak

Revolutionize: devrim yaratmak, köklü değişiklik yapmak

Remain: kalmak

Fundamental: temel

Shape: şekillendirmek

Social media platforms have profoundly impacted communication and interaction in modern society. These platforms facilitate instant connectivity and information sharing among individuals globally. Despite **their** advantages in fostering virtual communities and spreading awareness, concerns have arisen regarding privacy violations and the spread of misinformation. Researchers and policymakers advocate for **regulations that balance** the benefits of social media with the need to protect user data and ensure accurate information dissemination. The evolving landscape of social media continues to shape public discourse and influence societal norms.

It is evident from the passage that social media platforms ----

A) have no impact on modern society

B) facilitate instant connectivity

C) are regulated effectively

The underlined word 'their' in the passage refers to ----.

A) concerns

B) social media platforms

C) privacy violations

NE SORU GELİR

*** profoundly impact

*** facilita

*** instant connectivity

*** raise awareness

*** regarding: about

*** regulations that balance: adjective clause

*** the need to...

*** ensure: garanti etmek

Violation: ihlal /// violate: ihlal etmek

Privacy: mahremiyet

Advocate: support: back up: desteklemek

Dissemination: yayılım, yayma

Profoundly: derinden

Impact: etkilemek

Facilitate: olanak sağlamak, kolaylaştırmak

Instant: anlık

Foster: teşvik etmek

Spread: yaymak

Awareness: farkındalık /// raise awareness: farkındalık yaratmak

The increasing demand (1)---- environmentally friendly transportation has prompted many companies to develop electric vehicles. (2)---- electric vehicles have gained popularity, their limited charging infrastructure can cause range anxiety for potential buyers. (3)----, efforts to expand charging networks are underway, (4)---- to address this concern and strengthen the appeal of electric vehicles. Additionally, the development of more advanced battery technologies is underway to further weaken the barriers to widespread adoption of electric vehicles.

1. A) in B) on **C) for**
2. **A) Although** B) Since C) Given that
3. A) In fact B) However **C) Thus**
4. A) aimed **B) aiming** C) to aim

*** has prompted many companies to develop: verb + object + to verb..

*** efforts to expand: soyut isim /// ways / means / efforts / the need / idea / belief / notion TO VERB

Address: ele almak

Concern: mesele, sorun, endişe

Strengthen: güçlendirmek

Appeal: çekici

Additionally: ek olarak

Development: gelişme

Advance: ileri

Further: daha fazla

Weaken: zayıflatmak

Widespread: yaygın

Adoption: benimseme

Demand: talep

Prompt: harekete geçirmek, tetiklemek

Develop: geliştirmek

Gain: kazanmak /// gain popularity: popülerlik kazanmak

Infrastructure: altyapı

Cause: sebep olmak, give rise to, bring about, result in, trigger, induce, contribute

Steel, a versatile and durable material, played a crucial role (1)---- the industrial advancements of the 20th century. Its high strength made it suitable for various applications, (2)---- construction and manufacturing. Moreover, the addition of other alloys, such as chromium and nickel, enhanced steel's properties and made it resistant to corrosion. Yet, (3)---- the emergence of alternative materials, steel remains widely used today due to its cost-effectiveness and reliability.

1. A) among B) in C) for
 2. A) such as B) besides C) instead of
 3. A) despite B) due to C) as well as

*** role IN

*** moreover – furthermore: dahası

*** such as

*** yet...

*** widely used...

*** due to...

Advancement: gelişme

Construction: inşa / construct: inşa etmek

Manufacture: üretmek

Moreover: dahası

Alloy: karışım

Enhance: geliştirmek, iyileştirmek

Property: özellik, mal, mülk

Resistant: dirençli

Emergence: ortaya çıkma

Remain: kalmak

Widely: yaygın bir şekilde

cost-effectiveness: maliyet etkin

reliability: güvenilirlik

Versatile: çok yönlü

Durable: sağlam

Role / part IN

Suitable: makul, uygun

Application: uygulama

Various: çeşitli

Many animals have different ways to communicate with each other, (1)---- various signals and behaviors. Therefore, they can convey important information (2)---- warnings, mating calls, or territory marking. However, (3)---- humans study and understand these animal communication systems, it can be challenging to decipher their messages. Since animals communicate in ways different (4)---- human language, it requires careful observation and research to interpret their intentions. As a result, scientists continue to study and learn more about animal communication (5)---- insights into their fascinating world.

1. **A) using (aktif)** B) used (pasif) C) to use (aktif)
2. A) instead of – nin yerine B) due to – den dolayı **C) such as**
3. A) since – dığı için **B) unless** C) in case – r diye
4. **A) from** B) of C) into
5. **A) to gain** B) gaining C) gained

*** ways to communicate

*** therefore

*** challenging (sıfat) + to verb

*** since

*** as a result

*** continue to study

*** insight into...

Careful observation: dikkatli gözlem

Interpret: yorumlamak

Intention: amaç

Fascinating: hayran bırakan, heyecan verici

Communicate: iletişime geçmek

Signal: sinyal, emare

Various: çeşitli

Convey: aktarmak

Territory: bölge

Challenging: zorlayıcı

Require: gerektirmek

, Ving...

*** kısaltma sorularında doğru cevap genelde: Ving ya da V3 oluyor, to verb ...

*** in case: -r diye: geleceğe dair tedbir niteliği taşıyor...

(1)---- **the advent of the internet**, accessing and sharing information has become much easier. (2)---- the internet provides a vast amount of data, people can quickly find answers to their questions and stay updated on various topics. Rather than relying (3)---- on traditional sources **like** books or libraries, individuals can now explore a wide range of online resources. **As a result**, the internet has revolutionized the way we gather and disseminate information, (4)---- it more convenient and accessible for everyone.

1. A) Despite – e rağmen **B) Due to** C) Rather than – den ziyade
 2. A) Unless – mezse B) Although – e rağmen **C) Since** – den dolayı
 3. A) rapidly - hızlıca **B) solely** - yalnızca C) severely – şiddetli bir şekilde
 4. A) made **B) making** C) to make

Resource: kaynak

Revolutionize: çığır açmak

Gather: toplama

Disseminate: dağıtmak

Convenient: uygun

Accessible: erişilebilir

Stay updated: güncel kalmak

Various: çeşitli

Rather than: den ziyade

Rely on: bel bağlamak

Explore: keşfetmek

Wide: geniş

Advent: ortaya çıkış, gelişme

Access: erişim

Share: paylaşmak

Provide: sağlamak

Vast: geniş

Quickly: hızlıca

Invention: icat

AKTİF

PASİF

Ving...

V3

Being V3

Having V3

having been V3 (genelde cümle başında olur, yoksa seçmeyin)

To V0

to be V3 (to verb kurallarına tabidirler)

To have V3 to have been V3 (cümle başında olmazlar, virgül sonrasında olmazlar,
kendisinden önce genellikle bir fiil isterler...)

Rely HEAVILY on

How many friends does the average person have? A study conducted at Cornell University in the USA aimed to answer this question by investigating the number of close friends adults typically have. The researcher interviewed over 2,000 adults aged 18 and older. Participants were asked to name individuals with whom they had discussed serious matters in the past six months. Results showed that 48% mentioned one person, 18% mentioned two people, and approximately 29% mentioned more than two. In contrast, a recent report from Facebook claimed that the average user on their platform has 130 friends. However, the Cornell study found the average number of close friends to be significantly lower – precisely 2.03. The researcher explained that the disparity arises from differing definitions of 'friend'. On Facebook, a friend could be someone met briefly or never met in person, whereas in the study, friends were defined as individuals with whom participants felt comfortable discussing personal issues.

According to the passage, ----.

- A) there is no remarkable difference between the findings of the research and those of Facebook
- B) friendships formed on Facebook may be more genuine and enduring
- C) nearly half of the participants mentioned only one person
- D) the study found that 95% of people report having a diverse group of friends
- E) the Cornell University study found the average number of friends to be higher than expected

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According to the passage, the researcher from Cornell University believes that _____.

- A) conducting research on adults over 18 years old makes the results more valid
- B) some participants were hesitant to respond to his inquiries
- C) the discrepancy in findings can be attributed to the sincerity of individuals
- D) most people maintain fake profiles on social media, which impacts all research
- E) additional research is essential to definitively answer the question of "How many friends does the average person have?"

It can be inferred from the passage that _____.

- A) participants were asked to identify their closest friend
- B) people tend to form more friendships on social media, contrary to the researcher's expectations
- C) all participants in the study were adults aged 18 and above
- D) the average American has more than two close friends
- E) the findings of the study, involving at least 2,000 adults, were recently published