

4 + 1 Fen

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SYNONYM EXERCISE

Match the words with the synonyms page 1

1	<u>matter</u> d
2	<u>starvation</u> e açlık
3	<u>power</u> A ELEKTRİK, GÜÇ
4	<u>nourishment</u> c besin
5	<u>fracture</u> b

a	<u>strength</u> strong
b	<u>fragment</u>
c	<u>nutrient</u>
d	<u>substance</u>
e	<u>famine</u> KİTLİK

1	<u>dependability</u> d regular
2	<u>breath</u> nefes breathe E
3	<u>altitude</u> irtifa, yükseklik, RAKIM C
4	<u>factual</u> fact: gerçek B
5	<u>regularity</u> a

a	<u>frequency</u> SIKLIK prevalance occurrence
b	<u>actual</u>
c	<u>elevation</u> elevator: lift: asansör ELEVATE: yükseltmek
d	<u>credibility</u>
e	<u>respire</u> solunum yapmak

matter:

1. mesele konu, issue
2. önemli olmak, count. be important
3. madde, substance

4. in a matter of seconds /minutes, the huge building has collapsed
in a few seconds /in a short period/while

credit: trust, depend

credit with: ile bilinmek,
be known for, associated with

SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY SYNONYM EXERCISE

1	sorting ^{D SINIFLANDIRMAK} into two types	a	intensiveness ^e	1	cover ^{kaplamak kapsamak} c	a	vagueness
2	hinder ^{HAMPER B ENGELLEMEN}	b	obstruct ^{BLOCK, TIKAMAK}	2	rigid ^{sert, KATI, E}	b	understanding
3	interval ^e ARALIK, boşluk	c	interior ^{iç}	3	ambiguity ^{müphem Belirsizlik A}	c	crust
4	density ^a	d	categorization group/ classify	4	conception ^b anlayış, concept: kavram	d	approach ^{yaklaşmak, yaklaşım}
5	internal ^c iç	e	gap ^{1. boşluk, space 2. fark difference 3. gap year lise ile üniversite arasında bir yıl ara}	5	manner ^d tavir, yaklaşım	e	solid ^{KATI} > Liquid > gas

sort out: çözmek, solve, settle
work out
figure out
iron out

in an aggressive manner negatif
XX constructive yapıcı

$$\rho = \frac{m}{V}$$

density

mass

volume

Curiosity killed the cat.

interest

infrared red: KIZILÖTESİ

	inquire: search: arastirmak					ötesi
1	<u>inquisitiveness</u> D curious: merakli	a	contradiction ZITLIK	1	<u>way</u> yol C of Ving / to do sth	a <u>infrastructure</u> ALTYAPI =3 yapi
2	<u>gear</u> tool e	b	<u>spend</u> time /money/energy Ving	2	<u>gizmo</u> D	b <u>deplete</u> Use up , depletion
3	disagreement anlasmazlik A	c	<u>property</u> mülk	3	<u>substructure</u> A ALTYAPI	c means / <u>medium</u> *
4	<u>feature</u> c ÖZELLİK	d	<u>curiosity</u> : merak	4	<u>exhaust</u> / ion / -ed B Tüketmek	d <u>device</u> tool
5	<u>expend</u> b harcamak	e	<u>kit</u>	5	support e destek/lemek	e <u>back up</u>

characteristic
trait
attributeözellik tasamak
have
bear
show

expense: masraf, cost, maliyet

expenditure: harcama

at the expense / cost of his life/health

the subway: underground
= the tube
metro

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into /from..to../ through/ along / of sth

1	flow akmak, AKI\$
2	crash çarpmak
3	influence etki ,etkilemek
4	eradicate destroy, yok etmek
5	portion

a	affect
b	wipe out wipe: silmek
c	impact etki /çarpma
d	rate
e	circulation blood/ water/ food/ money newspaper (tiraj)- books

kucaklamak

1	embrace
2	devise tasarlamak, plan
3	understand
4	determine belirlemek
5	pursue takip etmek pesinde kosmak is/ suçlu/kariyer/ a\$

a	specify
b	adopt sahiplenmek, evlat edinmek, benimsemek
c	follow
d	invent a device / tool
e	comprehend grasp: kavramak

in pursuit of
in search for/of
in order to do sth
so as to do sth
to do sth

CARRY : TASIMAK

X

carry out: do, perform, fulfil, conduct,

1	realize D
2	disregard a
3	sustain E
4	alert c
5	retard geciktirmek B

a	overlook
b	delay
c	awaken
d	discover
e	maintain 2. claim 3. keep, take care

1	launch D 1. fırlatmak mekik vb 2. baslatmak
2	proceed A continue / procedure
3	treacherous e L
4	relax b dinlenmek rahatlamak / gevsekmek
5	hazardous e

a	carry on go on ✓
b	loose gevsek / bol / gevsetmek, serbest bırakmak
c	harmful
d	initiate initial : ilk first
e	dangerous

immediately: without delay

rest

it is no use crying over spilt milk

there is no point in crying.....

1	dissolve c erimek thaw, defrost
2	plausible A feasible, viable
3	associated with E linked, connected,
4	implanted d içine gömülmüş monte edilmiş
5	useless B faydasız, anlamsız

a	reasonable
b	pointless futile, vain beyhude, nafil
c	melt
d	embedded
e	related to

1	specific d particular
2	correlation a ilişki, link,
3	separate B + E
4	distinguish b
5	rate C oran

a	connection
b	differentiate set apart, tell apart, distinguish, discriminate
c	ratio
d	certain
e	distinct different / üstün

plant:

1. bitki
2. tesis, santral
3. dikmek ağaç vb

..at..a rate / speed / pace

from
then

nullify: sıfırlamak, geçersiz kılmak

1	valid C geçerli	a	void	1	stable D sabit, fixed, istikrarlı	a	obvious
2	odd D tuhaf	b	convenient available, proper	2	explicit A açık net bariz	b	implicit ambiguous
3	null A geçersiz	c	legitimate mesru geçerli 1	3	haphazard E rastgele	c	demanding demand: talep etmek
4	appropriate B uygun, müsait	d	strange	4	unclear B belirsiz vague,	d	steady + rise /decrease
5	persuasive E convince ikna etmek persuade	e	compelling evidence ikna edici, valid	5	challenging C difficult, hard, tough, tricky	e	random gelisigüzel

compel sb to do sth >>> compulsory
= force /oblige zorlamak

challenge: 1. zorlamak 2. meydan okumak 3 . zorluk güçlük

the odds / prospect / likelihood /chance / possibility /probability: ihtimal \$ans

conveniently located

convenience food: prepackaged food hazır gıda

modern convenience: imkan olanak facility

a range of bir dizi, çeitli
a variety of
a diversity of
an array of

1	infinite SINIRSIZ C sonsuz, forever, for good
2	constitute E account for olusturmak
3	utilize A use, exploit, harness
4	appraisal B degerlendirme
5	through D

1. via, yoluyla
2. içinden geçerek
tunnel /tube /veins
3. boyunca 1960s

value: deger vermek

adopt a method /system

a	employ 2. ise almak
b	assessment evaluate, appraise
c	eternal sonsuz
d	via by means of / by virtue of
e	make up 2. makyaj

3. uydurmak =fabricate an excuse
4. make up exam telafi sinavi
5. make up for telafi etmek
compansate

1	range from..to D
2	lack of A eksiklik
3	regarding E about
4	counterfeit B sahte, false
5	soak up C emmek, içine almak

a	to be deprived of den mahrum / yoksun olmak
b	fake
c	absorb emmek, sindirmek* kabullenmek*
d	vary various differ /ent
e	concerning ilgilendirmek> ilgili

BİLİM VE TEKNOLOJİ KELİMELERİ EŞ ANLAM ÇALIŞMASI

Match the words with the synonyms page 1

may
might
could
can
mighty army mighty Türkiye

true truth
wide width
long length
strong strength

1	compound bilesen D
2	malnutrition kötü(beslenme)
3	force force sb/sth to do sth 1. güç 2. zorlamak
4	rupture çatlak, kırık
5	frequent E

a	malnourishment feed/nurture: beslemek
b	might God Almighty Might makes right.
c	crack KIRIK ÇATLAK KIRMAK. ÇİTLATMAK 1. madde
d	matter 2. önemli olmak /count 3. in a matter of seconds
e	regular Düzenli

1	truth B gerçeklik
2	reliability e güvenilirlik
3	classification into A
4	intense care unit yogun c
5	exterior DİSA AIT

a	order 1. sipariş 2. emir 3. SIRA düzen 4. prescribe reçete yazmak
b	reality
c	dense density = mass / volume densely populated
d	external
e	trustworthiness

frequency
incidence
prevalance

X internal
interior

fall into this category

1	period ^D 1. dönem 2. nokta, full-stop
2	hamper engellemek hinder B
3	firm 1. sağlam A 2. firma
4	insight anlama, kavrama, bilgi, bakış açısı
5	inquisitive

yield/ offer
insight into sth

see görmek
sight: görme,
görülebilecek yer
insight: bilgi, bir şeyin özüne dair bilgi anlayış

a	concrete 1. somut 2. kati, sağlam 3. beton
b	block 1. blok 2. impede, obstruct
c	comprehension understand= comprehend
d	time in / on / over
e	curious meraklı

Curiosity killed the cat.

inquire: search araştırmak
inquisition

1	conflict ^C çatışma, ikilem, fikir ayrılığı
2	tools ²
3	characteristic ^b özellik
4	use up E tüketmek =deplete
5	fund ^D

underfunded: poor

equip with donatmak
adorn
supply

a	equipment ^{DINATI Ekipman malzeme}
b	trait feature, attribute, property, quality
c	opposition muhalafet oppose /reject/resist
d	finance sponsor
e	get through

1	instrument araç enstrüman= tool C
2	eliminate yok etmek A
3	abort 1. durdurmak stop desert, cease, give up 2. kürtaj yapmak
4	fabricate üretmek, produce, manufacture
5	ignore D göz ardı etmek

a	wipe out wipe: silmek wiper :silecek
b	formulate
c	utensil
d	neglect ihmal etmek
e	quit

1	go on D keep sürdürmek maintain
2	warn uyarmak A
3	introduce b TANITMAK
4	hold sth up ASKIYA ALMAK, suspend engellemek
5	release e 1. salmak, açığa çıkarmak 2. yayınlamak 3. serbest bırakmak 4. press release basın açıklaması

a	caution cautious: temkinli / ihtiyatlı-wary
b	bring in
c	set back drawback /hindrance, impediment, obstruction engel
d	continue
e	emit

1. tek
2. bekar
3. tek yön
4. unique essiz

1	risky A,E
2	detrimental A,E
3	harmless b
4	acceptable C
5	fruitless Verimsiz, faydasiz D

useless

a	dangerous
b	benignX bad, malign
c	logical
d	futile nafile, in vain pointless
e	unsafe

1	single b
2	convincing e ikna edici
3	unstable 2
4	bizarre C odd, strange, weird tuhaf
5	right D 1. sag 2.hak, hakli 3.hemen , tam right now, right here 4. uygun elverisli

a	inconsistent fluctuate: dalgalanmak
b	individual birey, kisi, tek, bireysel
c	peculiar = 2. unique to bir yere özgü
d	suitable appropriate, convenient uygun
e	persuasive 1.e

1

make up: olusturmak, account for, constitute

triggered by/caused by: den kaynaklanan

1	lucid d net, açık berrak elucidate: açıklamak explain, account for
2	opaque a vague, ambiguous, implicit
3	arbitrary b gelisigüzel, rastgele
4	tough c
5	endless e

a	uncertain
b	accidental by chance, unintentional
c	hard 1. sert, KATI object 2. zor har exam 3. çok I work hard
d	apparent clear, obvious, evident
e	boundless

1	make use of b use, harness, utilize
2	consist of d be made up of
3	inefficient a
4	trigger c sebep olmak cause, induce
5	grasp e 1 kavramak, 2 tutmak, 3 anlamak

a	ineffective effective today: bugünden itibaren geçerli
b	exploit +/- use, 2. sömürmek, misuse
c	ignite ateslemek fuel, lead to, bring about
d	be composed of bestelemek, olusturmak, composition= beste, kompozisyon
e	perceive algılamak= sense, anlamak

be bound to bir sey yapmaya mahkum olmak
be destined to
inevitable

bind > bound bağlamak

"Love is not love that alters when it alteration finds" William Shakespeare

leading cause /country = lider ana baslica

1	lead to
d	1. yol açmak 2. yol göstermek lead
2	exceed
a	overtake, be better/more than sth else
3	depict picture resim
e	tasvir etmek, betimlemek
4	mitigate
b	azaltmak, reduce azaltmak
5	make use of
c	

a	surpass
	outnumber, outweigh, outrun geçmek
b	diminish
	decrease, decline, drop, 5/11
c	utilize
d	bring about
e	describe
	script metin manuscript el yazması scribe yazı

1	emerge from+ kaynak in +yer, zaman
2	cope with
d	bas etmek üstesinden gelmek
3	alter
e	degismek, degistirmek
4	build
a	insa etmek, birikmek*
5	boost
b	increase, promote*,

a	construct
b	enhance
	improve, reinforce, strenghten gelistirmek + +++++
c	arise
d	deal with
	ilgilenmek, bas etmek
e	change
	2. bozuk para

use: kullanmak

2 . kullanım istifade

in use, for use

make use of

1

well-established fact /theory: deeply rooted ispat edilmiş

: exist

there is /are/ exist(s)

var olan
bulunan mevcut
present
existing
current

1	prove c ispatlamak
2	existence a mevcudiyet, exist var olmak
3	rely upon b 1. güvenmek 2. bel bağlamak dayanmak 3. kullanmak, use
4	comprehensive e comprehend: kavramak grasp understand
5	eradicate d kökünü kazımak, yok etmek wipe out

a	presence bulunma, var olma, accessible, available
b	depend upon / on count on, rest on, draw on, (run on*)
c	establish 1. set up kurmak tesis etmek install 2. ispat etmek
d	destroy destruction
e	extensive uzanmak stretch genişlemek expand, enlarge tarihine dayanmak dateback to yayılmak spread iletmek, aktarmak, convey

1	process e süreç işlem ilerleyiş
2	expand a
3	intensity b yoğunluk
4	Differentiate c separate ayırt etmek ayırmak classiv group
5	related to d bağlantılı

a	enlarge
b	density / dense / ty
c	distinguish / ed farklı, ayrı / seçkin
d	connected with linked / pertaining to
e	procedure proceed: ilerlemek

relate: ilişki bağlantı kurmak
relative: akraba = kin
2. göreceli, izafi

draw: 1. çizmek çizim yapmak
2. çekmek, pull

=

1	maintain d 1. devam ettirmek 2. claim 3. bakım yapmak
2	drawback a eksiklik kusur, setback
3	insight into e anlayış kavrayış
4	preservation B PRESERVE ,CONSERVE
5	realize C 1.fark etmek 2. gerçekleştirmek

a	shortcoming
b	conservation
c	notice ilan duyuru / short notice son dakika duyuru, vadesi kısa bir duyuru
d	sustain / able / ability sürdürmek
e	understanding

Men comprise half of the population

1	comprise c olusturmak, make up,
2	echo YANKILA(N)MAK, yeniden dile getirmek
3	adopt 1. benimsemek 2. evlat edinmek 3. sahiplenmek
4	feature özellik trait, property, attribute
5	identify e tanımlamak / identity : kimlik

a	cry out
b	embrace kucak açmak/ welcome / employ + a way /method /system
c	constitute account for / be made up of, be comprised of constitution: anayasa
d	characteristic quality
e	specify

see: görmek
sight: görme yetisi,
görülecek yer

gain insight into:
içini/aslını görmek,
anlamak
SIRRA MAZHAR OLMAK

feature(v) show . have ...özelligi tasamak göstermek