

- 1. Agricultural activities ---- invade the habitats of wild animals, depriving them of space and contact with others of their kind.
 - A) meticulously
 - B) precisely
 - C) increasingly
 - D) defiantly
 - E) radically





- 2. Many pharaohs who ruled during the New Kingdom as the sole authority throughout the country based their administration in Thebes and ---- power from there.
 - A) prevented
 - B) derived
 - C) disturbed
 - D) separated
 - E) exercised





- 3. Hackers ---- the world are in fact qualified people who have mastered using computers and constantly improve themselves ----penetrating cyber-defences to steal valuable documents.
 - A) around / at
 - B) beneath / out
 - C) of / toward
 - D) throughout / by
 - E) in / forward





- 4. ---- as a miracle in the 1950s, the potent bug killer DDT promised freedom from malaria, typhus and other insect-borne diseases.
 - A) To hail
 - B) Hailed
 - C) To be hailed
 - D) Hailing
 - E) Having hailed







- 5. Those living in long-term care facilities ----less than 1 percent of the U.S. population but make up a third of its disease-related deaths.
 - A) sacrifice
 - B) manage
 - C) oversee
 - D) complement
 - E) represent





- 6. Some 55 million years ago just ---- 10 million years after the mass ---- that killed T. rex and the majority -- its kin the average global temperature sat more than 20°F higher than it does today.
 - A) under / out
 - B) after / at
 - C) around / of
 - D) before / by
 - E) about / on





- 7. Getting back to work after the pandemic will not feel the same as colleagues may avoid communal spaces and activities, and even beloved lunch spots may not have ---- the pandemic.
 - A) terminated
 - B) addressed
 - C) avoided
 - D) survived
 - E) triggered







- 8. Humans are not alone ---- keeping close track of natural water sources many animals make mental maps ---- their surroundings to remember where important resources are found.
 - A) through / at
 - B) by I to
 - C) in / of
 - D) off / up
 - E) with / for





- 9. Before their defeat in 1521, the Mexica people, who are known as the Aztec in our day, had evolved ---- a nomadic people to Mesoamerica's dominant power ---- less than a century.
 - A) into / for
 - B) from / in
 - C) through / within
 - D) by / over
 - E) as / with





- 10. As many health practitioners have repeated, the risks of severe side effects from a vaccine are tiny in comparison to the risk of the disease itself, yet a sizeable number of people are still ---- to get the shots.
 - A) frightening
 - B) formidable
 - C) haphazard
 - D) hesitant
 - E) enthusiastic





- 11. Off the southern coast of Italy, the largest active volcano in Europe lies hidden ---- the waves, and now scientists are trying to figure ---- what would happen if it erupted.
 - A) amid / in
 - B) beneath / out
 - C) as / toward
 - D) below / up
 - E) between / for





- 12. When paper notes were introduced in 1929, the U.S. Bureau of Engraving and Printing opted to use green ink ---- the colour was relatively high in its resistance to chemical and physical changes.
 - A) in case
 - B) given that
 - C) although
 - D) because
 - E) so that





- 13. Though they are ---- and owned by almost 90 per cent of adults in the developed world, it is definitely worth remembering that smartphones did not even exist a score of years ago, namely, twenty years ago.
 - A) ubiquitous
 - B) anonymous
 - C) pretentious
 - D) relentless
 - E) vulnerable





- 14. As temperatures continue climbing and winters grow shorter, ticks, once confined to certain regions, will ---- spreading given that they have already arrived in parts of Canada that were previously free of them.
 - A) allow for
 - B) set out
 - C) abide by
 - D) keep on
 - E) go off







- 15. Looking into corals is a labourious ---- , and usually requires observing them alive in the ocean as well as examining their dead tissue in a laboratory.
 - A) expansion
 - B) undertaking
 - C) dedication
 - D) shortcoming
 - E) awakening





- 16. Polar regions covered ---- ice year-round are hotspots ---- micrometeorite research due to their geographical isolation and stability.
 - A) with / for
 - B) by / of
 - C) in / out
 - D) about / to
 - E) onto / up





- 17. ----- our civilization progresses, technological advances allow humans and machines to achieve more than their predecessors, but improvements in sophistication are usually made at the expense of durability.
 - A) In case
 - B) As if
 - C) Although
 - D) As
 - E) So that







- 18. When you look up at the sky on a cloudless night, you will see thousands of stars about 6,000 or so, ---- that is only a tiny fraction of all the stars out there as the rest are too far away for us to see them.
 - A) in case
 - B) given that
 - C) unless
 - D) but
 - E) so that





- 19. Even though educational video games have been used in classrooms for 50 years and ---- the fact that research shows educational games can be effective they are not that common in classrooms today.
 - A) in case of
 - B) given
 - C) despite
 - D) as opposed to
 - E) due to





- 20. ---- getting angry will have an adverse effect and make it even harder for you to sleep, it is one of the worst ways to respond to insomnia.
 - A) Jus as
 - B) Since
 - C) Unless
 - D) Though
 - E) If







- 21. ----- peaceful ----- they are in general, elephants are known to put humans in danger by raiding sheds or trampling homes while searching for food.
 - A) The more / the more
 - B) As / as
 - C) Whether / or
 - D) So / as
 - E) Not only / but







- 22. Our civilisation might perish within centuries from now ---- a self-inflicted global catastrophe, like another world war or climate change.
 - A) as a result of
 - B) in addition to
 - C) in terms of
 - D) regardless of
 - E) in spite of





- 23.---- both men and women are susceptible to supervisors overlooking their hard work, women are often more negatively impacted.
 - A) Because
 - B) As though
 - C) Unless
 - D) While
 - E) So that







- 24. Research has demonstrated that several hazardous toxic chemicals from military waste, ---- heavy metals or fuel hydrocarbons, may have long-term effects on civilian health and wellbeing.
 - A) such as
 - B) in addition to
 - C) in spite of
 - D) regardless of
 - E) similar to







- 25. Most of the ocean's water is out of reach of the sun's rays, ---- the darkness of the deep sea is far from absolute as many of the creatures that populate its depths make their own light.
 - A) so
 - B) now that
 - C) unless
 - D) though
 - E) so that



