ADJECTIVES TABLE 8

A. GERÇEK, ASIL & ÖZGÜN	B. ENDİŞELİ	C. ÖNYARGILI	D. TEHLİKELİ	E. MANTIKLI & MAKUL
1. Real	1. Concerned	1. Prejudiced	1. Dangerous	1. Reasonable
2. Actual	2. Worried	2. Biased	2. Risky	2. Logical
3. Factual	3. Nervous	3. Partial*	3. Unsafe	3. Rational
4. True	4. Anxious	4. Discriminatory*	4. Perilous	4. Acceptable
5. Genuine	5. Apprehensive	5. Narrow-minded*	5. Precarious	5. Plausible
6. Authentic	6. Fearful		6. Insecure	6. Sensible
7. Original	7. Distressed	Unpartial		7. Practical*
8. Unique*	8. Uneasy (about)			8. Sound*
	9. Upset			9. Handy*
	10. Bothered			10. Suitable*

1. ---- leather / gold / laughter / support

A) genuine　　　　　　　　B) nervous

2. ---- attitudes / comments / ideas

A) upset　　　　　　　　B) biased

3. ---- views about / against something

A) prejudiced　　　　　　　　B) true

4. ---- substance / neighbourhood / chemical / situation

A) dangerous　　　　　　　　B) concerned
tehlikeli　　　　　　　　endişeli

5. ---- price / suggestion / question

A) reasonable　　　　　　　　B) anxious
makul　　　　　　　　streili

6. ---- opportunity / feature / characteristic / trait

A) worried　　　　　　　　B) unique
kaygılı

7. a/an ---- child / glance / look

A) original　　　　　　　　B) fearful

8. ---- report / against sb / in favour of sth

A) biased　　　　　　　　B) risky

9. ---- behaviour / investments

A) distressed　　　　　　　　B) risky
streili

10. a ---- excuse / explanation / theory

A) plausible　　　　　　　　B) perilous
makul　　　　　　　　riskli

11. the ---- cause of death / reason for sth

A) actual　　　　　　　　B) nervous
gerçek　　　　　　　　aşırı kaygılı

12. ---- about a meeting / an exam

A) apprehensive　　　　　　　　B) unsafe
kaygılı　　　　　　　　güvensiz

13. entirely ---- and makes no attempt to be objective

A) partial　　　　　　　　B) sensible
taraflı　　　　　　　　makul

14. a/an ---- adventure / journey / road

A) apprehensive　　　　　　　　B) perilous
kaygılı　　　　　　　　riskli

15. a ---- act / course of action / decision

A) rational　　　　　　　　B) worried
makul　　　　　　　　endişeli

1) "genuine" is closest in meaning to -----.

   A) authentic   B) distressed   C) true

   D) perilous   E) real

2) "worried" is closest in meaning to -----.

   A) actual   B) concerned   C) genuine

   D) factual   E) nervous

3) "prejudiced" is closest in meaning to -----.

   A) logical   B) biased   C) reasonable

   D) sensible   E) partial

4) "dangerous" is closest in meaning to -----.

   A) risky   B) unsafe   C) partial

   D) concerned   E) biased

5) "rational" is closest in meaning to-----.

   A) logical   B) sound   C) dangerous

   D) unsafe   E) risky

6) "authentic" is closest in meaning to -----.

   A) genuine   B) true   C) unique

   D) biased   E) original

7) "anxious" is closest in meaning to -----.

   A) authentic   B) apprehensive   C) original

   D) fearful   E) unique

8) "perilous" is closest in meaning to -----.

   A) dangerous   B) apprehensive   C) anxious

   D) actual   E) risky

9) "suitable" is closest in meaning to -----.

   A) sensible   B) dangerous   C)plausible

   D) insecure   E) unique

10) "distressed" is closest in meaning to -----.

   A) concerned   B) uneasy   C) plausible

   D) authentic   E) sensible

11) "practical" is closest in meaning to -----.

   A) distressed   B) sensible   C) logical

   D) sound   E) uneasy   } restless

12) "sound" is closest in meaning to-----.

   A) reasonable   B) logical   C) precarious

   D) insecure   E) risky

To understand the challenges facing a community, it is necessary to have a real sense of the place and its people.

Bir toplumun karşılaştığı zorlukları anlamak için, yerin ve insanların gerçek bir hissiyatına sahip olmak gereklidir.

Anlam/hissiyat: sense

Yüzleşmek, karşılaşmak: face

???? neden 'to have' olmuş: 'adj + to verb'

Worried about the potential impact of climate change, policymakers are seeking innovative solutions to mitigate the effects on vulnerable communities.

*** İklim değişikliğinin potansiyel etkisi ile ilgili endişeli olan politikacılar, savunmasız topluluklar üzerindeki etkileri azaltmak için yenilikçi çözümler arıyorlar.

*** neden 'to mitigate': -mek / mak için anlamında amaç bildiriyor.

Azaltmak: dwindle, go down, descend, reduce, diminish, decrease, mitigate

Hassas, savunmasız: susceptible, vulnerable, sensitive

Etki: influence, effect, impact (ON)

Aramak: seek

Yenilikçi: innovative (innovate (v): yenilik yapmak / invent: icat etmek / invention: icat / inventor: mucit

Çözümler: solutions

Introducing risky elements in K-12 education can help students develop resilience and problem-solving skills.

*** K12 eğitimine riskli elementleri tanıştırmak öğrencilerin direnç ve problem çözme hünerlerini geliştirmelerine yardımcı olabilir.

Direnç: resilience / flexible

Geliştirmek: develop, improve, advance, better, further, enhance

Tanıştırmak: introduce

-ebilir: may, might, could, be likely (olasılık): can / yetenek: be able to

Çözmek: sort out, solve / overcome

While it is plausible to ==extend assistance== to refugees, it is important to ==also consider the impact on local== communities and ensure a balanced approach to their integration and well-being.

*** Mültecilere yardım uzatmak uygun olmasına rağmen, ayrıca yerel topluluklar üzerindeki etkiyi düşünmek ve onların entegrasyonu ve iyi oluş hali için dengeli bir yaklaşımı garanti etmek önemlidir.

Yaklaşım: approach / disappear, vanish, fade away

Düşünmek: ponder, think, consider

Mülteci: refugee / immigrant

Uygun: logical, sensible, rational, plausible

Garanti etmek: guarantee, make sure, ensure

Genişletmek, uzatmak: lenthen, widen, broaden, expand, extend

-e rağmen: although, even though, even if, much as, while

??? neden 'to extend' olmuş: 'adj + to verb'   / ??? neden 'while' kullanılmış:

ADJECTIVES TABLE 9

A. BELİRSİZ, MUĞLAK & ÜSTÜ KAPALI	B. ZOR & GÜÇ	C. VERİMLİ & ÜRETKEN	D. GEÇERLİ	E. GEÇERSİZ & BOŞ
1. vague ✳	1. difficult	1. fertile	1. valid	1. invalid
2. ambiguous ✳	2. hard	2. fruitful ✳	2. legitimate	2. hollow
3. unclear	3. challenging ✳	3. productive	3. applicable	3. null
4. equivocal	4. demanding	4. prolific	4. solid*	4. void
5. obscure ✳	5. tough	5. arable (land)	5. legal*	**Gayrimeşru**
6. implicit ✳ explicit	6. tricky	6. lush ✳	6. official*	5. illegitimate
7. blurred	7. complicated*	7. creative*	7. existing*	6. unlawful
8. hazy *	8. complex*		8. current*	
9. opaque	9. intricate			
10. indistinct	10. elaborate*		apply	
11. evasive *				

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. a/an ---- **image** / **memory** / **description** / **impression**
A) hollow (boş)
B) vague (muğlak)

2. a/an ---- **mission** / **job** / **task** / **boss** /**employer**
A) demanding (zor)
B) applicable (uygun)

3. ---- **field** / **land** / **soil**
A) unlawful (kanundışı)
B) fertile (verimli)

4. a ---- **theory** / **law** / **reason** / **argument**
A) valid (geçerli)
B) tough (zor)

5. a/an ---- **document** / **ticket** / **driving licence**
A) invalid (geçersiz)
B) prolific (verimli)

6. ---- **threat** / **criticism** / **warning**
A) implicit (belirsiz)
B) lush (verimli / impressive feat)

7. a ---- **feat** / **struggle** / **rival** / **enemy**
A) fruitful (verimli)
B) challenging (zorlayıcı)

8. ---- **source** / **soil** / **brain**
A) obscure (muğlak)
B) fertile (verimli)

9. ---- **resources** / **opportunities** / **crops** / **evidence** / **wildlife**
A) solid (katı/geçerli)
B) abundant (bol)

10. a/an ---- **child** / **business** / **trade**
A) illegitimate (gayrimeşru)
B) null (boş)

11. a/an ---- **reply** / **wording** / **title**
A) void (boş)
B) ambiguous (muğlak)

12. a/an ---- **life** / **time** / **decision**
A) tough (zor)
B) opaque (muğlak)

13. a/an ---- **songwriter** / **author** / **artist**
A) prolific (verimli / üretken)
B) arable (land) ✗ (verimli)

14. ---- **rules** / **regulations** / to certain companies
A) tricky (zor)
B) applicable (uygulanebilir / uygun)

15. a / an ---- **tree** / **eyes** / **victory** / **promise**
A) official
B) hollow

1) "vague" is closest in meaning to -----. *(muğlak)*

   A) tough   B) indistinct   C) obscure

   D) unclear   E) tricky

2) "demanding" is closest in meaning to -----.

   A) hard   B) prolific   C) tough

   D) applicable   E) difficult

3) "arable" is closest in meaning to -----.

   A) ambiguous   B) fertile   C) legitimate

   D) null   E) productive

4) "valid" is closest in meaning to -----.

   A) applicable   B) illegitimate   C) hard

   D) challenging   E) tough

5) "void" is closest in meaning to -----.

   A) invalid   B) null   C) tough

   D) prolific   E) illegitimate

6) "blurred" is closest in meaning to -----.

   A) tricky   B) opaque   C) tough

   D) obscure   E) vague

7) "difficult" is closest in meaning to -----.

   A) unclear   B) demanding   C) prolific

   D) challenging   E) fertile

8) "fertile" is closest in meaning to -----.

   A) valid   B) equivocal   C) productive

   D) lush   E) solid

apply to (for)

9) "applicable" is closest in meaning to -----.

   A) legitimate   B) vague   C) opaque

   D) hollow   E) valid

10) "invalid" is closest in meaning to -----.

   A) hollow *tree*   B) prolific   C) void

   D) null   E) fruitful

in vain / without success

11) "unclear" is closest in meaning to -----.

   A) difficult   B) demanding   C) implicit

   D) obscure   E) vague

challenge (v) meydan okumak

12) "challenging" is closest in meaning to -----.

   A) demanding   B) hard   C) productive

   D) tricky   E) opaque

The role of women in ancient societies is often unclear in anthropology due to gaps in the historical record.

*** Kadınların antik topluluklardaki rolü, sık sık tarihi kayıtlardaki boşluklar / eksikliklerden dolayı antropolojide muğlaktır.

Ambiguous: vague, unclear, opaque

Because of: due to, owing to

Boşluklar: gaps

??? neden 'in' edatı kullanılmış???:::: 'role in'

??? neden 'due to' kullanılmış:

Cultural anthropology requires hard work and dedication so that researchers can gain deep insights into diverse cultural practices and beliefs.

*** Araştırmacılar, çeşitli kültürel uygulamalar ve inançlara dair kapsamlı öngörüler kazanabilsinler diye kültürel antropoloji sıkı çalışma ve adanmayı gerektirir.

**** 'so that subject + can/could'

**** Unless …., subject can / will / could

??? 'insight into'

Görüş, öngörü: understanding, insight

Kazanmak: achieve, gain

Gerektirmek: necessitate, require (requirement: gereklilik)

(prerequisite: öncül, ön gereklilik)

Çeşitli: various, diverse

İnançlar: beliefs (believe in God)

Uygulamalar: practices (practice / pray: dua etmek / worship: tapmak, tapınmak / sacred, holy: kutsal

adama, özveri: dedication (dedicate (to): adamak)

-sın diye / -mek için: in order that: so that subject + modal (can-could)

Derin: profound impact / deep / bottemless

???? neden 'so that':

Reforms can be <mark>a fruitful way</mark> (noun phrase) to improve outdated systems and processes in organizations and governments.

Reformlar, kurumlarda ve hükümetlerde modası geçmiş sistem ve süreçleri geliştirmek için verimli bir yol olabilir.

Süreçler: processes

Fertile, arable, lush, productive: fruitful

Enhance, develop, further, advance, grow, better: improve (improvement / advancement / deveopment)

Obsolete (modası geçmiş): outdated

??? neden 'to improve' oldu: soyut isim + to verb (way / ways to verb //// means to verb)

During adolescence, individuals go through significant changes in their physical, emotional, and social development, with implicit expectations to navigate these transformative years successfully.

*** Ergenlik sırasında, bireyler fiziksel, duygusal ve sosyal gelişimlerinde önemli değişiklikler yaşarlar, ve bu dönüştürücü yıları başarıyla yönlendirmek için muğlak beklentiler olur.

*** during childhood: çocukluk sırasında

*** during school years: okul yılları sırasında

Ergenlik: adolescence

beklentiler: expectations, aspirations

Dönüştürücü: transformative (transform)

Gelişme: development (improvement), improve, augment, grow, enhance, better, make better, advance, further

geçmek, geçirmek: experience, go through (hardships)

önemli/ciddi: considerable, notable, drastic, significant

yönlendirmek: navigate (navigation)

belirsiz/muğlak: implicit

??? eğeer 'with' boş bırakılmış olsa ve işin içinden çıkamıyor olsaydın neden 'with' seçerdin: , ----: lütfen WITH seç…