

incidence (n) = olay

bumper (n) = tampon

get around the city

roaming

roam over most of the continent

warranty = garanti

comfortable

short – en = shorten

cut down = kesipdevirmek

cut down on = kesintiyapmak

He is = He's = (abbreviation)

producer = üretici

production = üretim

product = ürün

manufacturer = üretici

generator = jeneratör

yield good result

tendency (n) = eğilim

He is likely to be successful.

invention (n) = icat

inventor = mucit

device = cihaz, alet

creator (n) = yaratıcı

make-up = makyaj

make up = uydurmak, oluşturmak

wear / put on make-up = makyajyapmak

lie = yalansöylemek, yatmak, uzanmak

endure hardships = zorluklarakatlanmak

endurance = dayanıklılık

suppress protests = protestoları bastırmak

oppress a desire = arzuyu bastırmak

treat = davranmak, tedavi etmek

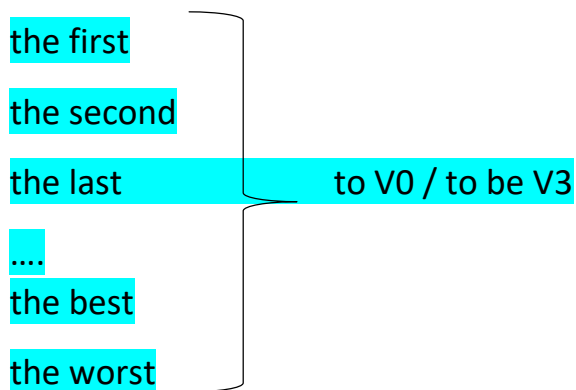
maltreat = kötü davranmak

bullying = zorbalık

~~fill ---- having V3, having been V3, to have V3, to have been V3~~

begin + Ving

begin + to V0



sifat + to V0 / to be V3

verb + someone / something + to V0 (to be V3)

enable + someone/something + to V0/to be V3

way + to V0 (to be V3)

since + isim / tarih / past tense cümle>> present perfect (have-has V3)

since + isim / tarih / past tense cümle>> past perfect(had V3)

without + isim>>> would, could, might

without + isim>>> would have v3 , couldhave v3, mighthave v3

if + present tense'ler / modal >>> future / modal / emir cümlesi

if + past tense / past cont>>> would, could, might

if + had V3 >>>would have v3 , could have v3, might have v3

finally = eventually, ultimately, at last = sonunda, nihayetinde

-de, -da = so / nor / neither

I **attended** a conference yesterday. **So** did my brother.

My wife **likes** coffee and **so** do I.

My family does **not** live in İzmir. **Nor** does her family.

My family does **not** live in İzmir. **Neither** does her family.