

## Explanation of "will" and "be going to" "- ecek / -acak"

### Form:

#### 1. Will

- Positive: Subject + **will** + base verb (e.g., I will go).
- Negative: Subject + **will not** (won't) + base verb (e.g., I will not go).
- Question: **Will** + subject + base verb? (e.g., Will you go?)

### Turkish Form:

- Olumlu: Özne + **will** + fiilin yalın hâli (Örn: Ben gideceğim).
- Olumsuz: Özne + **will not** + fiilin yalın hâli (Örn: Ben gitmeyeceğim).
- Soru: **Will** + özne + fiilin yalın hâli? (Örn: Gidecek misin?).

#### 2. Be going to

- Positive: Subject + **am/is/are** + going to + base verb (e.g., I am going to go).
- Negative: Subject + **am not/is not/are not** + going to + base verb (e.g., I am not going to go).
- Question: **Am/Is/Are** + subject + going to + base verb? (e.g., Are you going to go?)

### Turkish Form:

- Olumlu: Özne + **am/is/are** + going to + fiilin yalın hâli (Örn: Ben gideceğim).
- Olumsuz: Özne + **am not/is not/are not** + going to + fiilin yalın hâli (Örn: Ben gitmeyeceğim).
- Soru: **Am/Is/Are** + özne + going to + fiilin yalın hâli? (Örn: Gidecek misin?).

## Function and Meaning:

#### 1. Will:

- Used for **instant decisions** or **promises** made **at the moment of speaking**.
  - Example: "I will help you." (Şimdi karar verildi: Sana yardım edeceğim.)
- Expresses **future facts or certainty**.
  - Example: "It will rain tomorrow." (Kesinlik: Yarın yağmur yağacak.)
- **Offers, promises, or threats**.
  - Example: "I will call you tonight." (Söz: Bu gece seni arayacağım.)

## 2. Be going to:

- Used for **plans or intentions** made **before the time of speaking**.
  - Example: "I am going to **study** tonight." (Plan: Bu gece ders çalışacağım.)
- Used to **express predictions based on evidence**.
  - Example: "Look at the clouds! It is going to rain." (**Kanıtı dayalı tahmin**: Şuna bak! Yağmur yağacak.)

## Time Expressions:

- **Will**: Tomorrow, next week/month/year, someday in the future, later. , soon  
**Turkish**: Yarın, gelecek hafta/ay/yıl, bir gün, gelecekte, sonra.
- **Be going to**: Tonight, later today, tomorrow, in two days, soon.  
**Turkish**: Bu gece, bugün daha sonra, yarın, iki gün içinde, yakında.

## Exercises

### Fill in the blanks:

1. I \_\_\_\_\_ (help) you with your homework. (Use "will")

**Answer:** I **will help** you with your homework.

**Turkish:** Sana ödevinde yardım edeceğim.

2. Look at the sky! It \_\_\_\_\_ (rain). (Use "be going to")

**Answer:** It **is going to rain**.

**Turkish:** Gökyüzüne bak! Yağmur yağacak.

3. We \_\_\_\_\_ (visit) our grandparents next weekend. (Use "be going to")

**Answer:** We **are going to visit** our grandparents next weekend.

**Turkish:** Gelecek hafta sonu büyükanne ve büyükbabamızı ziyaret edeceğiz.

4. She \_\_\_\_\_ (not come) to the party **because she is busy**. (Use "be going to")

**Answer:** She **is not going to come** to the party because she is busy.

**Turkish:** Meşgul olduğu için partiye gelmeyecek. = she will not come / she won't come

5. I \_\_\_\_\_ (call) you later tonight. (Use "will")

**Answer:** I **will call** you later tonight.

**Turkish:** Bu gece seni sonra arayacağım.

!! be Ving → -yor  
 We are going to school now.  
 Biz şimdi okula gidiyoruz.