

PARÇA 40 – Understanding the Human Brain**Preparing the materials: materyalleri hazırlamak****Studying english: İngilizce çalışmak / I am studying English: İngilizce çalışıyorum.****Reading everyday helps you improve your knowledge.****I am reading everyday to improve my knowledge.****Ne Öğreneceğim / Ne işime Yarayacak****Present Perfect****A. Vocabulary**

brain (n): beyin

discover (v): keşfetmek /// discovery (n): keşif

memory (n): hafıza

movement (n): hareket /// move: hareket etmek, taşınmak

emotion (n): duygusal

develop (v): geliş(tir)mek /// development (n): gelişme

throughout (prep): boyunca /// throughout Europe: Avrupa boyunca /// throughout the 19th century: 19. Yüzyıl boyunca...

medicine (n): ilaç, tıp

B. Multiple Choice**1. discover means ----.**

- A) keşfetmek B) keşfetmek

2. memory means ----.

- A) duygusal - emotion B) hafıza

3. movement means ----.

- A) hareket B) gelişme - development

4. emotion means ----.

- A) hafıza - memory B) duygusal

5. develop means ----.

- A) gelişmek B) hareket etmek – move

6. throughout means ----.

- A) boyunca B) yoluyla – through

C. Context

1. Scientists have studied the human brain for many years, but they still have much to learn.

Bilim insanları çalıştırılar insan beynini birçok yıldır ama onların hala öğrenecek çok şeyi var.

*** I have much to learn: öğrenecek çok şeyi var

*** She has much to do: yapacak çok şeyi var

*** He has much to study: çalışacak çok şeyi var

*** have studied: çalıştı – present perfect / have-has V3

Present Perfect severler: for many years, since, so far (şu ana kadar), recently: son zamanlarda

Many students have not studied French for many weeks:

Many students have not studied French since 2022.

Many students have not studied French so far.

Many students have not studied French recently / in recent weeks-years.

Many students have not studied French lately.

For

In

During

the

last / past

zaman

Over

Within

Scientists study: bilim insanları çalışır – geniş zaman

Scientists are studying: bilim insanları çalışıyor – şimdiki zaman

Scientists studied: bilim insanları çalıştı – geçmiş zaman

0-study

0-write

1-study – studies /// present

1-write / writes

2-studied – past

2-wrote

3-studied – participle

3-written

3-have/has V3: present perfect tense: present...

Present perfect tense: have/has V3...: geçmişte başlamış bir eylemin bitiş zamanı bilinmediği durumlarda kullanılan tense... ve genellikle NOW noktası ile ilişki kurar...

I **have drunk** 5 cups of tea today. Çünkü bugün bitmedi ben bu çayları şu ana kadar içtim...

I **have been** to 20 countries in my life: hala yaşıyorum o yüzden 21. Ülkeye gitme durumumda söz konusu...

Turgay **has studied** 15 hours this week: çünkü bu hafta bitmedi...

Turgay **studied** a lot last week: geçmiş, past simple / S V2...

*** have studied:

*** have to study: çalışmak zorunda

2. They have discovered how different parts of the brain control memory, movement, and emotions.

*** Keşfettiler beynin farklı bölgelerinin hafızayı, hareketi ve duyguları nasıl kontrol ettiğini.

*** neyi keşfettiler

3. Research has shown that the brain can change and develop throughout a person's life.

Araştırma gösterdi (neyi) beynin değişim的能力 to be able to change ve gelişim的能力 to be able to develop boyunca bir kişinin yaşamı.

Araştırmalar beynin bir kişinin yaşamı boyunca değişim的能力 to be able to change ve gelişim的能力 to be able to develop gösterdi.

*** has shown: present perfect: neden: zaman belli değil...

He has proved that: kanıtladı (neyi)

They said that: söylediler (neyi)

He told me how: bana söyledi (neyi)

Research / researchers / bilim dalları / bilim insanları / scientists...

4. Many scientists have worked hard to understand how the brain works.

*** Birçok bilim insanı çalıştı sıkı anlamak için beynin nasıl çalıştığını.

*** have worked: present perfect: geçmişte tamamlandığına dair bir veri bilgi yok.

*** how...

*** tense uyumu önemlidir: tense uyumu ne demektir çeviriyi bitirenler düşünün...

Present

Present Simple

Present Continuous

Present Perfect

Present Perfect Continuous

Past

Past Simple

Past Continuous

Past Perfect

Past Perfect Continuous

Future

***** Bu zaman bağlaçlarında yüzde yüz doğrudur ancak diğer bağlaçlarda ya da clause larda: adjective clause, noun clause, because... yüzde 90...

*** how cümlein her yerinde ‘nasıl’ anlamına mı gelir: how much: ne kadar / how many: kaç tane / how far: ne kadar uzak /// how often: ne kadar sık.. /// how hard: ne kadar zor

How + sıfat: ne kadar şeklinde çevrilir /// how beautiful is Merve:

5. Their discoveries have helped people in medicine and education.

*** Keşifleri yardımcı oldu insanlara tipta ve eğitimde.

Keşif: discovery /// discover: keşfetmek

D. Reading Comprehension

Scientists have studied the human brain for many years, but they still have much to learn. They have discovered how different parts of the brain control memory, movement, and emotions. Research has shown that the brain can change and develop throughout a person's life. Many scientists have worked hard to understand how the brain works, and their discoveries have helped people in medicine and education.

1. What have scientists studied for many years?

Scientists have studied the human brain

2. What have scientists discovered about the brain?

They have discovered how different parts of the brain control memory, movement, and emotions

3. What has research shown about the brain?

the brain can change and develop throughout a person's life

4. How have discoveries helped people?

their discoveries have helped people in medicine and

5. What have scientists worked hard to understand?

Many scientists have worked hard to understand how the brain works,

PARÇA 41 – The History of Slavery

Ne Öğreneceğim / Ne İşime Yarayacak

Present Perfect

A. Vocabulary

slavery (n): kölelik /// slave (n): köle

exist (v): var olmak /// existence: varlık, var olmak

abolish (v): feshetmek /// terminate

gain (v): kazanmak, kazanç

freedom (n): özgürlük /// free: özgür, bedava, serbest

equal (adj): eşit // equality: eşitlik (n)

bravery (n): cesurluk /// brave (adj): cesur

struggle (v): mücadele etmek

inspire (v): ilham vermek /// inspiration (n): ilham

B. Multiple Choice

1. slavery means ----.

- A) kölelik B) özgürlük - freedom

2. exist means ----.

- A) kazanmak - gain B) var olmak

3. abolish means ----.

- A) mücadele etmek - struggle B) feshetmek

4. gain means ----.

- A) kazanmak B) var olmak – exist

5. freedom means ----.

- A) cesaret - bravery B) özgürlük

6. bravery means ----.

- A) kölelik - slavery B) cesaret

7. struggle means ----.

- A) ilham vermek - inspire B) mücadele etmek

8. inspire means ----.

- A) ilham vermek B) feshetmek - abolish

C. Context

1. Slavery has existed in many parts of the world throughout history.

*** Kölelik var oldu bir çok bölgesinde dünyanın tarih boyunca.

Throughout: boyunca

Through: vasıtasiyla, yoluyla

Though: e rağmen

Tough: kaba

Thorough: detaylı, kapsamlı

Var olmak: exist

Kölelik: slavery

*** has existed: var oldu / var olmaktadır: present perfect tense: now noktası ile bağlantı, geçmişte ne zaman bittiğine dair bir ifade yok... (throughout history: bu ifade tarihin bitmediği noktada günümüz ile ilişki kurmaya yaramış)

2. People have fought hard to abolish it and gain freedom.

*** İnsanlar sıkı mücadele ettiler onu ortadan kaldırmak için ve özgürlük kazanmak için.

*** it: slavery: kölelik

*** have fought:

Fight: 3...

Fight – fought – fought

3... present perfect / present perfect continuous / past perfect / past perfect continuous / pasif ifadelerde / kısaltmalarda / sıfat oluştururken /

3. Many countries have abolished slavery over the past two centuries, but the fight for equal human rights has continued.

*** Birçok ülke feshetti köleliği son 200 yılda ama mücadele eşit insan hakları için devam etti.

*** have abolished /// has continued: present perfect...

Feshetmek: abolish

Kölelik: slavery

Devam etmek: continue

Eşit: equal

For

In

During the last/past zaman: present perfect tense kullanılır (yüzde 99)

Over

Within

4. Historians have written about the bravery of people who struggled for freedom.

*** Tarihçiler yazdılar insanların cesaretini özgürlük için savaşan (insanların)

*** the bravery of people: insanların (hangi) cesareti özgürlük için mücadele eden

*** brave people: cesaretli insan

The bravery of people who fought for their countries:

The students who study English: İngilizce çalışan öğrenciler

The people who drive fast: hızlı araba kullanan insanlar

The computer which is slow: yavaş (olan) bilgisayar

The system which is costly: maliyetli (olan) sistem

Cesaret: bravery

Mücadele etmek: struggle

Tarihçiler: historians

Özgürlük: freedom

??? have written: yazmaktadır / yazdılar: present perfect tense

İsim + who / which / that / when / where / why / whom / whose: sıfat cümlesi: ismi niteler

Fil + that / who / when / what / how / why / where / whether / if / which: isim cümlesi: ismin yerine geçer

5. Their stories have inspired people around the world.

*** Hikayeleri ilham verdi insanlara dünyada.

inspire: ilham vermek

inspiration: ilham

around / in / throughout / across the world: dünyada

D. Reading Comprehension

Slavery has existed in many parts of the world throughout history. People have fought hard to abolish it and gain freedom. Many countries have abolished slavery over the past two centuries, but the fight for equal human rights has continued. Historians have written about the bravery of people who struggled for freedom. Their stories have inspired people around the world.

1. Where has slavery existed throughout history?

Slavery has existed in many parts of the world throughout history

2. What have people fought hard to do?

People have fought hard to abolish it and gain freedom

3. What have many countries done in the past two centuries?

Many countries have abolished slavery over the past two centuries

4. What has continued even after slavery was abolished?

the fight for equal human rights has continued

5. Whose stories have inspired people around the world?

people who struggled for freedom