



YDS KAMPI - İsmail Turasan - SADELEŞTİRME MANTIĞI

İngilizce'de cümle başında, ortasında veya sonunda Ving veya V3 ağırlıklı olmak üzere sadeleştirme / indirgeme yapılabilir.

Geldiği cümledeki konumuna ve cümlenin yüklemine, anlattığı duruma göre çevirisi farklı şekillerde yapılabilir.

Ving	V3
1. <u>Yapan / eden</u>	<u>Yapılan / edilen</u>
2. <u>Yaparak</u>	
3. <u>yaparken</u>	yapılırken
4. <u>yapınca / edince</u>	
5. <u>yaptığından / yaptığı için</u>	

Sadeleştirme / İndirgeme sıfat cümlecikleri ve zaman, sebep-sonuç, koşul, zıtlık gibi zarf cümleciklerinde kullanılabilir.

**1.GRUP: TIME CLAUSES (ZAMAN CÜMLECİKLERİ)**

- 1.yapınca, yaptıktan sonra,
2. yapmadan önce
- 3-4. yaparken
5. yapınca, yaptığı zaman
6. yaptığında beri

h2d V3 V2

1. After I had typed the report, I saved it. >>>

- a) After typing the report, I saved it.
- b) After having typed the report, I saved it.
- c) Having typed the report, I saved it.
- d) (Typing the report, I saved it.)

2. Before I printed the report, I had checked it again.

- a) Before printing the report, I had checked it again.  
Yaziciddan basmadan önce  
Cikti almadan önce

3. While I was driving to work, I saw two eagles.

- a) While driving to work, I saw two eagles.
- b) Driving to work, I saw two eagles.

4. When/While you talk to children, you should speak slowly and clearly.

- a) When talking to children, you should speak slowly and clearly.

5. When we saw the accident, we were all shocked.

- a) Upon seeing the accident, we were all shocked.
- b) On seeing the accident, we were all shocked.
- c) Seeing the accident, we were all shocked.

6. A. Since she joined the European Union, Greece has caused nothing but trouble.

- a) Since joining the European Union, Greece has caused nothing but trouble.

6. B. Since I started to work here, I have been working 9 hours a day.

- b) Since starting to work here, I have been working 9 hours a day.

2.GRUP: REASON (SEBEP ANLATAN CÜMLECİKLER)

“yaptığından /yaptığı için”

1. **Because we missed the bus, we couldn't go to the concert.**

>>>> Missing the bus, we couldn't go to the concert.

2. **Since they do not have enough money, most people are unlikely to go on holiday this year.**

>>>> Not having enough money, most people are unlikely to go on holiday this year.

3. **As he had studied day and night, Arif was able to pass the exams easily.**

>>>> Having studied day and night, Arif was able to pass the exams easily.

4. **Because we believe that “Honesty is the best policy”, we avoid lying .**

>>>> Believing that “Honesty is the best policy”, we avoid lying .

5. **Since I had not returned the books I borrowed, I had to pay a fine of 50 dollars.**

>>>> Not having returned the books I borrowed, I had to pay a fine of 50 dollars.

6. **As Sue has watched the film before, she does not want to watch it again now.**

>>>> Having watched the film before, Sue does not want to watch it again now.

7. **Because she is a nurse, Asli sometimes has to work at weekends.**

>>>> Being a nurse, Asli sometimes has to work at weekends.

8. **Because we had not been invited to the wedding, we did not buy any presents for the couple.**

>>> Not having been invited to the wedding, we did not buy any presents for the couple.

9. **As the trees were blown down by the hurricane, they blocked the road.**

>>>> Blown down by the hurricane, the trees blocked the road.

10. **Because Alex has been made redundant, he has to look for a new team for himself.**

>>> Having been made redundant, Alex has to look for a new team for himself.

-miş  
-n-

3. GRUP: SIFAT CÜMLECİKLERİNDE SADELEŞTİRME

en çok gelen \*

A. Etken fiillerin sadeleştirilmesi (Ving = YAPAN / EDEN)

Yapılacak işlem relative pronoun'u atıp eldeki fiili de Ving formuna dönüştürmektir.

1. Anyone **who knows** a little English **can understand** this letter.

Anyone **knowing** a little English can understand this letter

Ving

2. **Those who want** to join the club **have to pay** an admission fee.

Those **wanting** to join the club have to pay an admission fee.



3. The **members who took part** in the discussions **last week will prepare** a report.

The members **taking part** in the discussions **last week will prepare** a report.

B. Edilgen fiillerin sadeleştirilmesi v3 = YAPILAN / EDİLEN

Hangi tense olursa olsun yapılacak şey relative pronoun ve "be" fiilinin atılması olacaktır.

1. The **casualties who were taken** to hospital **are being discharged** now.

The casualties **taken** to hospital **are being discharged** now.

2. The **artefacts which were excavated** by the archaeology department **will be exhibited** in a museum.

The artefacts **excavated** by the archaeology department **will be exhibited** in a museum.

3. **Children who are treated** badly by their parents **often feel** depressed.

Children **treated** badly by their parents **often feel** depressed.

C. "Be" fiilinin sadeleştirilmesi (OLAN)

Relative pronoun **who** veya **which** atılır ve "be" fiili de atılır.

1. Amasra, **which is a town in the north of Turkey, is home** to many species.

Amasra, a town in the north of Turkey, is home to many species.

2. The manager **who is in charge of this branch** started last week.

The manager **in charge of this branch** started last week.

sıfat +

to V  
to be V3  
-l-  
-n-

D. "The first," "The last," "The only" ve "The superlative" ile yapılan sadeleştirmeler

To verb = YAPAN - EDEN / to be v3 YAPILAN EDİLEN

Cümle içinde bu yapılar varsa relative pronoun atılır ve fiil "to verb" formatında kullanılır. Yapı edilgen ise "to be V3" yapısı kullanılır.

1. Yesterday, I was **the last person who played the game**

Yesterday, I was **the last person to play** the game.

2. I'm usually **the first person who wakes up.**

I'm usually **the first person to wake up.**

3. **The only man that was seen there that day** was Mr. Smith.

The **only man to be seen** there that day was Mr. Smith.

görülen

4. **The best route that can be followed is through the woods.**

The best route **to be followed** is through the woods.

E. Modal verb sadeleştirmesi

Present formdaki modal verbler de "to verb" formatında sadeleştirilir. "-acak-ecek" anlamı katar.

1. I have a lot of **work that I must do.**

I have a lot of **work to do.**

> Paragraf

2. Today, I will have many **clients that I must deal with.**

Today, I will have many **clients to deal with.**

3. We need a larger **box that we can put these books in.**

We need a larger **box to put these books in.**

F. Tüm cümleye atif (ki bu)

cümle tamamlama sorusu / ceviri sorusu

SVO, which.. / , Ving

cümle and this = ve bu \*\*\*

a. An **initiative to curb** the overuse of antibiotics **was introduced**, **which dramatically lowered** the rates.

b. An initiative to curb the overuse of antibiotics was introduced, **dramatically lowering** the rates.

c. A war-time economy **forces** all sectors in the economy **to increase** production, **which leads** to higher employment.

d. A war-time economy forces all sectors in the economy to increase production, **leading** to higher employment.

\*\*SVO, Ving.

1. Ayrıca ...yaparak/ederek şeklinde,

2. yapan /eden şeklinde de çevrilebilir.

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4. GRUP: KOŞUL CÜMLECİKLERİNDE SADELEŞTİRME

Genelde V3 ile yapılır

003k e-yds

when  
if

1. If it is kept in the sun, ice melts.

>>> If kept in the sun, ice melts.  
, ice will melt.

2. Unless they are protected, some fish species will become extinct.

>>> Unless protected, some fish species will become extinct.

Unless V3

5. GRUP ZITLIK CÜMLECİKLERİNDE SADELEŞTİRME

Genelde V3 ile yapılır

1. Although they were written more than a thousand years ago, Orhon Inscriptions are still an important guide for us.

>>> Although written more than a thousand years ago, Orhon Inscriptions are still an important guide for us.

V3

2. Though he is admired by many in the US, Donald Trump has a bad reputation in the world.

>>> Though admired by many in the US, Donald Trump has a bad reputation in the world.

V3

SADELEŞTİRME MANTIĞI ÖZET TABLOLAR

1. Cümle başındaki V<sub>ing</sub> & V<sub>3</sub>

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>ACTIVE</b> V<sub>ing</sub> (Yapan)</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>PASSIVE</b> V<sub>3</sub> (Yapılan) / Being V<sub>3</sub> (yapılmakta olan)</p>
<p>a) <b>Studying</b> plastic pollution for decades, experts are not optimistic about this global environmental issue.</p> <p>b) A teacher, <b>noticing</b> that a student is making a lot of mistakes in one particular area, <b>might tell</b> that student to look up the language in a grammar book to understand it better.</p> <p>c) <b>Noticing</b> that a student is making a lot of mistakes in one particular area, a teacher <b>might tell</b> that student to look up the language in a grammar book to understand it better.</p> <p>d) <b>Starting</b> to improve gradually after World War I, the European automobile industry <b>led to</b> the mass production of automobiles.</p>	<p>a) <b>Studied</b> by many experts, plastic pollution has only recently become a global environmental issue.</p> <p>b) <b>Conducted</b> by an international team of scientists, a new study has revealed life in the Arctic.</p> <p>c) A new study, <b>conducted</b> by an international team of scientists, has revealed life in the Arctic.</p> <p><b>Being + V<sub>3</sub> (Yapılmakta / yapılıyor olan)</b></p> <p>d) The complexity of the <u>language</u> <b>being acquired</b> may impact the development of other skills</p>
<p><b>CAUTION / WATCH OUT/ ATTENTION PLEASE ☺</b></p> <p><b>1. Being (Olan) , özne+ cümle</b></p> <p>a) <b>Being</b> in the centre of the city, the monument is visited by millions every year.</p> <p>b) <b>Being</b> a prevalent disease, Alzheimer's is a grave threat to humanity.</p> <p><b>2. Having (sahip olan/ sahip olduğundan)</b></p> <p>a) <b>Having</b> more flexible schedules and feeling less stressed, retirees sleep an average of 20 minutes longer per night and have a more restful sleep than working people.</p> <p><b>3. Having (sahip olmak)</b></p> <p>a) <b>Not having</b> enough customers to meet the costs of operating your business can lead to bankruptcy.</p> <p>b) <b>Having</b> enough customers can meet the costs of operating your business.</p> <p><b>4.-mak –mek, yapmak</b></p> <p>a) <b>Making</b> videos should be a lot of fun, but it can also be a bit of a minefield.</p>	<p><b>CAUTION / WATCH OUT/ ATTENTION PLEASE ☺</b></p> <p><b>5. Mastar olan "Ving" ve "to verb" ..yapmak /etmek anlamı katar. Bu sadeleştirme değildir.</b></p> <p><b>Being (= olmak) Doing (..yapmak)</b></p> <p>a) To some, <b>being cultured</b> means <b>being cultured in arts</b> while for others it only refers to a good education.</p> <p>b) <b>Being</b> overweight after turning 60 may increase the risk of Alzheimer's disease</p> <p>c) As well as <b>being</b> low in calories, vegetables are a rich source of vitamins and minerals.</p>

2. Cümle başındaki HAVING V<sub>3</sub> & HAVING BEEN V<sub>3</sub>

ACTIVE HAVING V <sub>3</sub> (Yapmış Olan)	PASSIVE HAVING BEEN V <sub>3</sub> (Yapılmış Olan)
<p>a) <b>Having noticed</b> that a student is making a lot of mistakes in one particular area, a teacher <b>might tell</b> that student to look up the language in a grammar book to understand it better.</p> <p>b) <b>Having started</b> to improve gradually after World War I, the European automobile industry <b>led to</b> the mass production of automobiles.</p> <p>c) The researchers <b>reached</b> conclusive results by studying modern humans <b>having done</b> different jobs.</p> <p><b>Having been</b> (...olmuş olan /-var olmuş olan /bulunmuş olan)</p> <p>d) <b>Having been</b> in the centre of the city earlier, the monument <b>is now located</b> in the countryside.</p> <p>e) <b>Having been</b> abroad many times earlier, the guide <b>is</b> confident even in the face of stressful situations in a foreign country.</p> <p><b>Not: "Having" ve "Having V<sub>3</sub>" aynı şey değildir.</b></p> <p>f) <b>Having</b> someone <u>cheering you and giving</u> encouragement <b>will increase</b> your drive to do exercise</p>	<p>a) <b>Having been studied</b> by many institutions and experts, plastic pollution has only recently become a global environmental issue.</p> <p>b) <b>Having been addressed</b> in the headlines for decades, mass deforestation in rainforests is not something unfamiliar to those in charge and the public.</p> <p>c) <b>Having been conducted</b> by several scientists previously, the study has recently been replicated by some other scientists.</p> <p>d) <b>Having been given</b> the necessary equipment, the research team was able to initiate their studies.</p> <p><b>Not: "Having been" ve "Having been V<sub>3</sub>" aynı şey değildir.</b></p>

1. TO + VERB GEREKTİREN YAPILAR

1) (FOR) SOMEONE TO + V<sub>0</sub>

- a. Smoothies, glorious blends of fresh fruit and vegetables, can make it easy for people to consume a variety of nutrients.
- b. In order for you to get a good score on a test like YDS, you have to do a lot of reading and analysis.
- c. In order for a new company to be profitable, there must be an increase of 30% in sales.

2) SIFAT TO + V<sub>0</sub>

- a. It is not surprising to see that the earliest evidence for cities comes from regions with ancient agricultural traditions.
- b. If you say that something is easier said than done, you are emphasizing that although it sounds like a good idea in theory, you think it would be difficult to actually do it.

3) PASSIVE + TO V<sub>0</sub> / TO HAVE V<sub>3</sub> / TO BE V<sub>3</sub>

- a. Some fungi have been found to contain dangerous toxins that are poisonous to humans
- b. The film is considered to be successful by critics and audiences
- c. The minister is said to leave for a meeting tomorrow.
- d. The minister is said to have left the city yesterday.
- e. The minister is said to be attending a meeting right now.
- f. The scientists Özlem Türeci and Uğur Şahin are said to have been granted a big fund to further their studies by the German government.
- g. The car seems to have been stolen and abandoned by the lake.
- h. The Taj Mahal is known to be visited by millions every year.

ATTENTION PLEASE ☺

- i. Advertisers will quickly be discouraged from attempting to use obscene items because of public disapproval.

4) THE ONLY- THE FIRST- THE BEST PERSON / noun, etc.

- a. Neil Armstrong was the first person to set foot on the moon.
- b. The only person to be accused of the crime has been released on parole.
- c. Banks are not necessarily the best places to invest your money.

ATTENTION PLEASE ☺

- d. Crocodiles and alligators are the biggest living reptiles.

to miss have B



3.SORU Sözcükleri ile TO + VERB

İSİM CÜMLECİKLERİ İÇİNDE	
<p>a. It is necessary to teach children <u>what to do</u> in case of an emergency.</p> <p>b. There is no readily-available prescription on how <u>to become</u> a good architect</p> <p>c. Deciding <u>whether to have</u> kids has never been more complex than it is today for young couples .</p>	<p><u>what to do</u></p> <p><u>where to go</u></p> <p><u>when to speak</u></p> <p><u>how to conduct business</u></p> <p><u>whom to consult</u></p> <p><u>whether to leave or to stay</u></p>

4. VERB + OBJECT + to V<sub>0</sub> / to be V<sub>3</sub>

<p>a. The newly developed equipment <b>allows</b> people with disabilities <u>to enjoy</u> outdoor activities</p> <p>b. Some meditation techniques <b>enable</b> people <u>to increase</u> control over their health.</p> <p>c. Traffic congestion in some places <b>forces</b> citizens <u>to resort</u> to personal vehicle purchasing.</p> <p>d. Parents generally <b>tell</b> children <u>to avoid</u> strangers who may hang around the playground.</p> <p>e. The police <b>ordered</b> the residents <u>to disperse</u> and retreat to their homes for fear of another attack.</p> <p>f. Coronavirus is reported to <b>cause</b> people <u>to lose</u> their sense of smell.</p> <p>g. They <b>wanted</b> the furniture <u>to be made</u> from real timber and not MDF.</p>	<p><b>want</b></p> <p><b>tell</b></p> <p><b>force</b></p> <p><b>enable</b></p> <p><b>allow</b></p> <p><b>permit</b></p> <p><b>cause</b></p> <p><b>convince</b></p> <p>etc.</p>	<p>sb</p> <p>sth</p> <p><b>object</b></p>	<p><b>to do sth</b></p> <p><b>to be v3</b></p>
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5. Tüm cümleye atif (ki bu)

SVO, which.. / , V<sub>ing</sub>

- a. An initiative to curb the overuse of antibiotics was introduced, **which** dramatically lowered the rates.
- b. An initiative to curb the overuse of antibiotics was introduced, dramatically **lowering** the rates.
- c. A war-time economy forces all sectors in the economy to increase production, **which** leads to higher employment.
- d. A war-time economy forces all sectors in the economy to increase production, **leading** to higher employment.

\*\*SVO, ving.

- 1.Ayrıca ...yaparak/ederek şeklinde,
2. yapan /eden şeklinde de çevrilebilir.

6. PREPOSITIONS + V<sub>ing</sub>

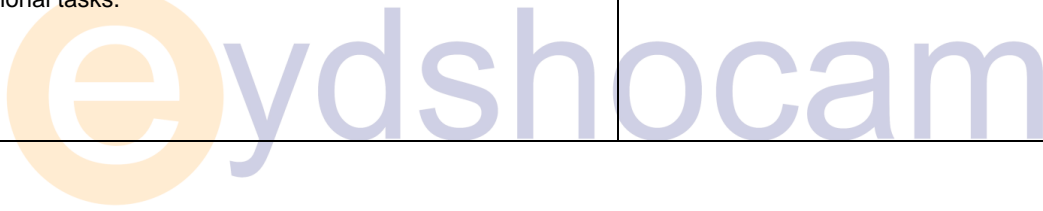
edat Ving

1) PREPOSITION + V<sub>ing</sub> / being + V<sub>3</sub>

- Genetic technology takes this process a step further **by** **manipulating** specific genes for practical applications in research, medicine, and agriculture.
- Genes from different species **are often combined** **by inserting** a gene from one organism into another. **Passive + by ving**
- People with the condition known as 'orthorexia nervosa' are fixated **on consuming** food in a way that they consider pure
- Upon graduating** from university, the young begin job hunting.
- Despite** being given the award, the contestant was not invited to the meeting.
- The most basic *path to* computer literacy **is to attain** *competence* **in using** computers to perform personal or vocational tasks.

2) PREPOSITION + having V<sub>3</sub> / having been + V<sub>3</sub>

- Galileo was accused of having opposed to the teachings of the church.
- Ibn-i Sina, or Avicenna, will always be remembered for having devoted his life to science.
- In spite of having been demonstrated the rules of the game earlier, he still couldn't understand how to play it.



7. BAĞLAÇ İÇİNDE SADELEŞTİRME

ORTAK ÖZNE DÜŞMESİ

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Once / When / If</b> <b>consumed</b> excessively, any fruit, let alone drugs, becomes a health hazard.</li> <li><b>When</b> speaking in public, we pay attention to our choice of words and intonation.</li> <li><b>Though</b> <b>devised</b>, tested and released into the market, many tools never took their place on the shelves due to low or no demand.</li> </ol> | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>If</b> planned and conducted properly, any project is likely to bring success.</li> <li><b>Unless handled</b> with care, this delicate telescope might easily be damaged.</li> <li><b>While / When</b> conducting research, you have to anticipate the problems that may emerge at any stage of your study.</li> </ol> |
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 eydshocam