

## GELECEK ZAMAN FUTURE SIMPLE

(will /won't / be going to + verb)

Zaman ifadeleri: tomorrow, next week/year,

in the future, soon\*, YAKINDA, kısa süre sonra/içinde

in 2050

in days / years to come

in coming days / years - in the upcoming days/ years

by 2100

as of 2050

1) Gelecekte yapılacak eylemler için kullanılır.

- They will not go to the cinema this weekend.
- We won't play football tomorrow.
- My friend will not come to our party next Monday.

2) Niyet/isteklilik anlatmak

- Mark:** These bags are so heavy!  
**Bob:** I'll help you.
- Child:** I'm really hungry.  
**Parent:** I'll make a sandwich.

3) Söz vermek

- We will call you as soon as we arrive at our destination.
- Thanks a lot for your financial support. I will pay it back next week. I promise!
- Protagonist:** I will always love you.

4) Kesin plan

- I am fed up with taking the bus or subway to work. I am going to buy a car as soon as I can.
- We bought some paint this morning. We are going to paint our house soon.

5) Tahmin

- The weather reports say it will be sunny tomorrow.
- Look at those black clouds. It's going to rain.

## IMMEDIATE FUTURE YAKIN GELECEK

"be about to," "be on the verge/brink/ edge of", "... olmak üzere / eşiğinde olan" şeyleri anlatırken kullanılır.

- Hurry up! The train is about to leave the station!
- The child is very nervous and he is on the brink of tears. Poor thing.
- The meeting is about to start we should check the sound system before it starts.

## Future Continuous

(will be Ving) ..yapıyor olacak

Verilen bir gelecek zaman diliminde devam eden eylemi anlatmak için kullanılır. "This time + tomorrow / next week" gibi ifadelerle ya da "while" ile kurulan zaman cümleciklerinde kullanılır.

- While most people are having a holiday next month, I will be studying for my exams. However, it is worth it.
- This time tomorrow, I will be attending a meeting, so I can't go out with you.

## Future Perfect Tense

(will have V3) ...yapmış olacak

Gelecekte belli bir zamandan önce bitmiş olacak eylemleri anlatmak için kullanılır. Sıklıkla "by + zaman ifadesi" ve "in .. years' / months' time," ile ya da "by the time" ile kurulan zaman cümleciklerinde kullanılır.

Örnekler:

- The research team will have finished the project by the end of this month./ by 2030.
- By the time we arrive at the cinema, the film will have already started.
- When we reach the hotel, we will have driven for ten hours.
- In two years' time, we will have settled in the country. köy/kırsal alan

## Future Perfect Continuous Tense

(will have been Ving) yapıyor olmuş olacak

- By the time we get there, we will have been driving for two hours.
- By the time we get there, we will have driven for two hours.

ikisi de doğrudur.

HOW LONG? sorusuna cevap verdiği için continuous tense kullanımı tercih edilir.

**GELECEK ZAMANDA OLAYLARI SIRAYA SOKMAK**

**“Before, After, When” ile Zaman Cümlecikleri**

Zaman cümleciklerinde, ifade edilen zaman kavramı gelecek zaman olsa dahi, Future Time asla kullanılmaz.

\*Gelecek Zaman bildiren Tenseler Ana Cümlede kullanılır.

When	Özne + will
While	
After	
As soon as	
Once	
The minute	Özne + be going to
The moment	
Before	Özne + will
By the time	
Until	
Till	

- DOĞRU:** Before Mary goes to school tomorrow, she will eat breakfast.
- YANLIŞ:** Before Mary will go to school tomorrow, she will eat breakfast.
- DOĞRU:** Alberto will go abroad when he graduates in 2030.
- YANLIŞ:** Alberto will go abroad when he will graduate in 2030.

**Future Tenses Alıştırma 1**

Aşağıda sol tarafta yarıları verilmiş cümleleri sağ taraftaki uygun olanlarla eşleştiriniz.

**A. Choose the best.**

1. By the time the guests arrive, ----	a. he will have worked for the company for 40 years.
2. When he retires at the end of this month, ----	b. she will have prepared everything.
3. After they finish counting the votes, ----	c. we will learn who our new director is.
4. Before my cousins go abroad, ----	d. before the party starts.
5. They will announce their engagement	e. they will sell their house in İstanbul.

**B.**

1. As soon as the teacher makes the explanations, ----	a. when they save enough money.
2. They will have better working conditions ----	b. the students will start answering the questions.
3. They will buy a house ----	c. after the new manager starts her job.
4. Jack and Jessica will travel around the world ----	d. before they have a baby.
5. She will have a holiday ----	e. when the final exams finish.

**ALİŞTİRMA 2**

Doğru seçeneği işaretleyiniz.

1. **When I --- at the hotel tonight, I --- a shower.**

- A) arrive / will have  
B) will arrive / have

2. **As soon as I --- my driving license, I --- a car.**

- A) will get / buy  
B) get / will buy

some ✓

about ✓

nearly ✓

approximately ✓

3. **By the time we --- at the border, we --- for almost 15 hours.**

- A) arrive / will have driven  
B) will have arrived / drive

4. **They can't come to our wedding; they --- an international conference abroad.**

- A) attended  
B) are going to attend

5. **As of next week, he --- going to the gym.**

- A) has started  
B) will start

6. **I don't think he --- the job he has applied for.**

- A) will get  
B) will have got

7. **While you are attending the summer school here in Ankara, I --- on the beaches in Antalya.**

- A) was sunbathing  
B) will be sunbathing

go/travel/fly  
will go / are going to go

8. **Tomorrow evening, they --- to Bodrum; their plane --- off at 20:00.**

- A) are going / takes  
B) will be going / took

9. **This time tomorrow, I --- on the beach.**

- A) am lying  
B) will be lying

10. **Before the situation --- worse, we --- up with a good solution.**

- A) will get / come  
B) gets / will come

come up with: find

11. **After he --- from the university, he --- abroad for his master's degree.**

- A) graduates / will go  
B) is going to graduate / will go

12. **As soon as our father --- better, we --- our own company.**

- A) is getting / will have started  
B) gets / will start

13. **They --- the necessary changes as soon as they --- the documents back.**

- A) are going to make / get  
B) will be making / are getting

**ZAMAN UYUMU ALİŞTİRMA 2**

1. **When I go home, ---.**

- A) I take a shower  
B) I am taking a shower  
C) I have taken a shower  
D) I took a shower  
E) I had taken a shower

2. **When I go home tonight, ---.**

- A) I send you an email  
B) I sent you an email  
C) I am going to send you an email  
D) I had sent you an email  
E) I have sent you an email

3. **Before I sleep, ---.**

- A) I brush my teeth  
B) I brushed my teeth  
C) I was brushing my teeth  
D) I have brushed my teeth  
E) I had brushed my teeth

4. **While we are learning English, ---.**

- A) they had learnt French  
B) they learnt French  
C) they have learnt French  
D) they are learning French  
E) they were learning French

5. **While we were learning English, ---.**

- A) they will have learnt French  
B) they learn French  
C) they have learnt French  
D) they are learning French  
E) they were learning French

6. **Before I slept, ---.**

- A) I brush my teeth  
B) I will have brushed my teeth  
C) I am brushing my teeth  
D) I have brushed my teeth  
E) I had brushed my teeth

**Alıştırma 3. Doğru seçeneği işaretleyiniz.**

- 1. When I arrived home, I ---- that I ---- my house keys in the office.**  
A) will realise / forgot  
B) realised / will forget  
C) realised / had forgotten  
D) hasn't realised / had forgotten
- 2. The postman ---- just as I ---- the house.**  
A) comes / will leave      B) came / was leaving  
C) had come / leave      D) has come / had left
- 3. She ---- everything by the time her children ---- back home from school.**  
A) cooks / came      B) am cooking / had come  
C) cook / will come      D) had cooked / came
- 4. When I ---- him, it ---- me happy.**  
A) met / will make      B) meet / makes  
C) have met / had made      D) will meet / makes
- 5. Their little boy ---- when they ---- his room.**  
A) was sleeping / entered  
B) sleeps / was entering  
C) has slept / will enter
- 6. While she was going to school, she saw an accident. A car ---- into a tree.**  
A) crashes      B) had crashed  
C) will crash      D) is crashing
- 7. While the children ----, the man left home to catch his train.**  
A) sleep      B) are sleeping  
C) will sleep      D) were sleeping
- 8. When she was a child, she ---- in a small village.**  
A) have lived      B) am living  
C) lived      D) live
- 9. The parcel arrived just as we ---- the office.**  
A) leave      B) were leaving  
C) are leaving      D) will leave

**Alıştırma 4. Boşluğu doğru bir şekilde tamamlayan seçeneği işaretleyiniz.**

- 1. The last time I ---- my grandfather, I ---- just three years old.**  
A) have seen / have been  
B) saw / was  
C) had seen / was
- 2. When the war ---- out, he ---- there for 6 months.**  
A) broke / had been studying  
B) breaks / has studied  
C) broke / studied
- 3. The boy sitting next to me on the plane ---- nervous because he ---- before.**  
A) had been / didn't fly  
B) was / hadn't flown  
C) has been / didn't fly
- 4. Bill ---- Jane to marry him as soon as he ---- a job.**  
A) had asked / found  
B) asked / found  
C) has asked / finds
- 5. Some tourists ---- the same resort many times as the place ---- magnificent views all year long.**  
A) have visited / has  
B) visit / has had  
C) had visited / had
- 6. His father ---- as a mechanic for a garage for 10 years, and then he ---- his own place in 2005.**  
A) had worked / had opened  
B) worked / has opened  
C) worked / opened