

## Cümleleri Çevirelim

1. From the bags **that** find their way to the ocean and into the stomachs of whales to the straws **that** hurt turtles to the microscopic shards and synthetic fibers **that** have been found in the remote Arctic, plastic permeates the planet.

eksi

2. Every year the world experiences approximately 350 natural disasters, **which** harm millions of people.

\*\*\* Her yıl dünya yaşar / karşılaşır yaklaşık 350 doğal afetle, ki bunlar zarar verir milyonlarca insana.

Approximately 350 natural disasters, which harm millions of people:

Karşılaşmak / yüzleşmek: experience

Zarar vermek: harm

Felaket: disaster

Yaklaşık olarak: approximately

3. **Stating** that Virtual Reality “**will help** make mental health care cheaper and more accessible” **risks** overselling an intervention **that cannot be** robustly **validated**.

\*\*\* İfade etmek, Sanal Gerçekliğin yardımcı olacağını yapmaya mental sağlık bakımını daha ucuz ve daha ulaşılır (güçlü bir şekilde doğruluğu kanıtlanamayan bir müdahaleyi iyiymiş gibi satma riskine atar.

Robustly: güçlü bir şekilde, sağlam bir şekilde

Oversell: aşırı satış...

Accessible: erişilebilir /// Access to: ulaşım, erişim

validate: geçerli kılmak

state: ifade etmek, söylemek

4. The validity of **all 33 states permitting** the use of cannabis as an analgesic got a big boost **in 2017**, **when** the National Academies of Sciences, Engineering, and Medicine released a detailed report concluding that there was “substantial evidence that cannabis is an effective treatment for chronic pain in adults.”

analjesik ilaç olarak kanabisin kullanımına izin veren Tüm 33 eyaletin, Ulusal Bilim, mühendislik ve Tıp Akademilerinin (kenevirin yetişkinlerde kronik ağrı için etkili bir tedavi olduğuna dair ciddi kanıtlar olduğu sonucuna varan detaylı bir raporu yayımladığı 2017 yılında (büyük bir artış yaşadı)

Concluding that: nesnesi konumunda NC...

A detailed report concluding: Ving aktif kısaltma...

in 2017 when...

N + Ving: aktif kısaltma... (en yaygın kullanılan)

Main verb: got a big boost

Validity: geçerlilik

Permit: izin vermek

As an analgesic: analjesik olarak

Get a boost: bir artış olması...

Release: salmak, salıvermek

Conclude: sonucuna varmak

Substantial: bol

Evidence: kanıt

Treatment: tedavi /// treat: tedavi etmek

Pain: ağrı

5. There are a lot of reasons why people get sick and they cannot recover quickly when they are infected with an unknown virus.

\*\*\* Bilinmeyen bir hastalığa yakalandıklarında insanların neden hasta oldukları ve hızlı bir şekilde iyileşemediklerine dair birçok sebep vardır...

Recover: iyileşmek

6. In the Transantarctic Mountains, **where** hard, dry winds slowly evaporate snow and ice, **glaciers** often **have** deep, relatively transparent ice exposed on the surface.

sert, kurak rüzgarların yavaş bir şekilde karı ve buzı buharlaştırdığı dağlarda, buzullar sıklıkla derin, göreceli olarak şeffaf buzlar bulunur...

exposed: açığa çıkmış, görülen

glacier: buzul

SUBJECT VERB OBJECT

Transparent: şeffaf

Buharlaştırmak: evaporate /// evaporation: buharlaşma

Expose: maruz bırakmak /// be exposed to: maruz kalmak

On the surface: yüzeyde

Relatively: göreceli olarak

Deep: derin

7. Spiral arms **tend to** glow in blue light, **which** comes from **gigantic stellar nurseries** **where** massive stars are forming.

Sarmal kollar parıldama eğilimindedir mavi ışıktaki, ki bu gelir devasa yıldız yuvalarından, ki orada büyük yıldızlar oluşur...

Spiral arms: sarmal kollar

glow: shine: parlamak / parıldamak

gigantic: devasa, büyük: enormous, huge, massive, giant, colossal, immense

form: oluşmak

8. Twenty-five years ago experts **believed** that sleep apnea, **in which** breathing is disrupted during sleep, was about 10 times as common in men as in women.

\*\*\* 25 yıl önce uzmanlar uyku apnesinin (ki onda nefes alma bölünür uyku esnasında) erkeklerde kadınlarda olduğundan yaklaşık 10 katı kadar yaygın olduğuna inandılar.

in that: because

in which: where

on which: when

for which: why

nefes almanın uyku esnasında bölündüğü uyku apnesi

Sleep apnea in which:

Disrupted: bozulmuş, bozuk

Expert: uzman

Sleep apnea: uyku apnesi

About 10 times **as** common **in men as in women**: -e kadar

Erkeklerde kadınlarda olduğunun yaklaşık 10 katı kadar yaygındır...

He is two times as overweight as his brother...

9.

10. The magnitude of the earthquake, which took place in India, led to a massive humanitarian response and more than \$14 billion was mobilized, 39 percent **of which** came from voluntary private donations, to help tsunami victims around the Bay of Bengal and elsewhere.
11. DNA bar coding has been around since the early 1990s, **when** Richard Lerner and the late Sydney Brenner, both then at the Scripps Research Institute, proposed it as a way to track chemical reactions.
12. A science teacher **who** won the 2019 Global Teacher Prize announced he intends to donate the \$1-million award to benefit society.
13. One of the oldest skeletal forms is Namacalathus, **whose** cup-shaped hard parts are typically preserved en masse.
14. Chronic pain is an urgent problem for millions of people, many of **whom** are not helped by standard therapies.
15. Researchers are imitating an inconspicuous sea animal **whose** covering strikes a remarkable balance between protection and flexibility.
16. In the 1950s Alastair Pilkington introduced “float glass” whereby hot glass is floated on molten tin.
17. Researchers at the Large Hadron Collider Beauty (LHCb) experiment at CERN near Geneva have discovered antimatter and matter versions of “charm” quarks—one of six types, or flavors, of a class of elementary matter particles—**acting** differently from one another.
18. Each individual farmer is motivated to have as large a herd as possible, **leading** to overgrazing and financial ruin for all.

1. Woodrats build giant nests by dragging thousands of sticks across yards of dense undergrowth and these structures----- can stand up to four feet high and stretch to more than eight feet across—serve as nursery, toilet, pantry and sanctuary.

- A) whose – ki onun
- B) who – ki o
- C) why – ki bu yüzden
- D) where - yer
- E) which – ki o

Reason

Theory

why

Explanation

whose: ali whose hat ///

turkiye whose economy: Turkiye's economy

academic circles whose scientists: academic circles'  
scientists

scientists whose discoveries: scientists' discoveries

2. The study of unihemispheric sleep started in 1964, ---- controversial researcher John C. Lilly suggested that dolphins could sleep using one side of the brain after observing that the animals keep only one eye closed during their daily rest.

- A) why -
- B) when - zaman
- C) whose – ki onun
- D) that – ki o (insan / insan dışı)
- E) which – ki o (insan dışı)

, that: olmuyor: adjective clause da olmuyor...

3. In "Face Values," Doris Y. Tsao describes a technique ---- she and her colleagues are able to predict how neurons in certain areas of the cerebral cortex that are dedicated to facial recognition will respond to a given face by using 50 coordinates, or dimensions, for shape and appearance.

A) among which

B) to which

C) for which

D) during which

E) through / by / in which

which: technique:

among technique

to technique

4. The Hagia Sophia, originally a Byzantine church ---- in the sixth century, and for a short period in the 13th century a Catholic church, was converted into a mosque in 1453 and became a symbol of the Ottoman conquest of Istanbul by Mehmed II, also ---- as the conqueror.

A) building / knowing /// A - A

B) being built / having been known /// P - P

C) built / known /// P - P

D) to be built / to have been known // P - P

E) to build / to know /// A - A

Conquest: fetih /// conquer: fethetmek

\*\*\* convert into / translate into / turn into / evolve into / transform into / change into

\*\*\* iki virgöl arasında verilen boşlukları TENSE / KISALTMA soruları için bu boşluk içindeki bilgiden çözmeye çalışalım..

\*\*\* inşa etme eylemi aktif olmuş olsa boşluk devamı neyi inşa ettiği / edeceği belirtilirdi...

A: Ving...

P: V3

Having been V3 / having V3: cümle başı ya da virgöl sonrası olması iyi olur.

To have V3 / to have been V3: kendisinden önce fiil ister:

5. Meteorologists predict that 2020 is likely to be the hottest year on record, ---- yet more bleaching on reefs around the world but it's not just the coral itself that ----.

- A) to be threatened / will suffer / p
- B) being threatened / has suffered / p
- C) to threaten / suffered - a
- D) threatening / suffers - a**
- E) threatened / had suffered - p

\*\*\* it's not just the coral itself that suffers: sadece mercanın kendisi değildir acı çeken / müzdarip olan / renk kaybına uğrayan...

\*\*\* , Ving... /// ki bu, ve, en/an, erek/arak

6. ---- to cause 10 million deaths a year by 2050 if left unchecked, antimicrobial resistance (AMR) occurs where microorganisms, such as bacteria, viruses, fungi and parasites, ---- resistance to antimicrobial drugs.

- A) Predicting / has developed – A
- B) Having predicted / had developed – A
- C) Predicted / develop – P**
- D) Being predicted / will develop – P
- E) To predict / developed – A

Microorganisms such as: gibi (örnekleme): like... such as...

if left unchecked: kontrolsüz bırakılırsa, kontrol edilemezse

A: Ving

P: V3

To verb....

-sıfat + to verb

-mek / mak için

-pasif fiil + to verb

-superlative + to verb

-sıra sayı sıfatı (the first, the last, the only) + to verb

-for + noun + to verb

-verb + object + to verb

-soru ifadeleri + to verb (where to go)

-ecek, acak, meli, malı modal çevirisi: to verb

7. In astrophysical settings, maser emission comes from solar system-scale clouds of gas ---- mass is comparable to that of Jupiter.

- A) whom – ki onu - ki ona  
B) why – ki bu yüzden / reason-theory-explanation  
C) which – ki o  
D) where – ki orada  
E) whose – ki onun ...'

in various / different settings..

8. Service business models, ---- use of a product is sold rather than the product itself, aim to make more intensive use of existing stocks and examples of service business models already exist.

- A) why – ki bu yüzden / RTE  
B) that – ki o  
C) where – ki orada  
D) whose – ki onun  
E) when – ki o zaman

TO VERB ALIRLAR: sebeppp bu fiiller özelliği gereği öncelik bildirirler...

aim to make

wish to

aspire to

want to

predict to

hope to

admitted killing: öldürdüğünü kabul etti: önce öldürdü...

hope to go: önce umut eder sonra gider...

diği: where...

Reason

Theory

Explanation

why

use of a product is sold rather than the product itself

ürünün kendisinden ziyade kullanımının satıldığı

9. Since 2010, wind energy ---- growth worldwide, with the amount of energy ---- by offshore wind increasing by nearly 30% each year.

- A) had been sustained / generating - A  
B) is sustained / being generated - P  
C) will be sustained / to be generated - P  
D) has been sustained / generated - P  
E) was sustained / to generate - A

\*\*\* by sayısal ifadeleri çok sever...

since 2010: -den beri: have / has V3...

AKTİF	PASİF
Ving	V3: en yaygın çıkandır
	Being V3
Having V3	having been V3: cümle başı
ya da virgül sonrası değilse mümkünse seçme	

To Verb tabidirler)	to be V3 (to verb kurallarına tabidirler)
To have V3	to have been V3:
kendisinden önce yüzde 99 fiil ister...	

\*\*\* Kısaltma sorularını öncelikle kısaltmanın olduğu yerden çözmeye çalışın...

10. Peatlands are a natural carbon sink and, despite ---- less than 3% of the Earth's land surface, they contain 20% of all the carbon ---- in soils worldwide.

- A) to cover / having stored A/A  
B) covered / storing P/A  
C) covering / stored A/P  
D) to be covered / to be stored P/P  
E) being covered / having been stored P/P

all the carbon STORED in soils: toprakta depolanan / toplanan tüm kargon...

\*\*\* sayısal zıtlıklar / tarihsel farklılıklar: zıtlık bağlaçlarına bizi götürür: despite / in spite of --- although, much as, while, though, even though /// however, even so, nevertheless, yet...

11. In "Safe Injection Facilities Save Lives" Science Agenda, the editors argue for the use of places ---- addicts can consume illegal drugs under medical supervision as a way to fight the opioid crisis.

- A) for which
- B) through which
- C) on which
- D) in which
- E) towards which

12. ---- in 2016, the video-sharing service, TikTok, is now the fourth most popular app in the world and ---- 1.9 billion downloads worldwide.

- A) Being launched / had achieved
- B) Having been launched / has achieved
- C) Launching / will achieve
- D) To launch / achieved
- E) To have been launched / achieves

13. Research shows that doctors who offer empathic and positive messages can reduce a patient's pain, improve their recovery after surgery and lower the amount of morphine they need but it doesn't mean that telling a patient something simple, ---- "this drug will make you feel better", will have an effect.

- A) more than
- B) such as
- C) as much as
- D) so many as
- E) too

14. In the global race ---- the coronavirus pandemic, there is hopeful news on the vaccine front, with a number of potential candidates ---- and some promising early results.

- A) to have contained / developing
- B) containing / developed
- C) to contain / being developed
- D) having contained / to develop
- E) to be contained / having been developed

15. Arts Council England (ACE) ---- the unprecedented step of including comedy as a form of theatre under the terms of the Culture Recovery Fund, part of the emergency response package ---- cultural institutions recover from the blow they have taken during the pandemic.

- A) had taken / helping
- B) took / being helped
- C) has taken / to help
- D) will take / to have helped
- E) takes / to be helped

16. Economists have put forward a range of explanations ---- inequality has in fact been increasing in many developed countries.

- A) why
- B) when
- C) where
- D) whose
- E) whom

17. Prioritizing online applications over in-person procedures is a problem for low-income families, nearly half of ---- lack Internet access.

- A) when
- B) whose
- C) which
- D) whom
- E) where

18. Wildlife biologists ---- that adolescent male Asian elephants, usually solitary, are forming large, all-male herds, possibly to help them ---- in human-dominated areas.

- A) found / surviving
- B) had found / to survive
- C) will find / to have survived
- D) find / to be surviving
- E) has found / survive

19. Archaeologists ---- charred lake sediments found evidence confirming a cryptic historical record saying the ancient Mayan city of Bahlam Jol burned on May 21, a.d. 697 and the research suggests it was an act of total warfare, which ---- civilian as well as military targets.

- A) to be studied / included
- B) to study / has included
- C) studying / includes
- D) being studied / had included
- E) to have studied / will include

20. As we look ahead and consider ways to offset the current climate of political tribalism and disconnection, the science of social connection is ---- relevant ---- ever.

- A) the same / as
- B) more / than
- C) such / that
- D) too / to
- E) such / as

21. If an economy starts out with lower inequality, the political system ---- rules that sustain it, ---- to one equilibrium situation.

- A) generates / leading
- B) generated / led
- C) has generated / being led
- D) had generated / having led
- E) will generate / to lead

22. Inequality has increased in most advanced countries because of factors ---- globalization, technological change and the shift to a service-based economy.

- A) more than
- B) such as
- C) as much as
- D) so many as
- E) as