

VERBS TABLE 20

hidden secrets

A. KALMAK & SÜRDÜRMEK	B. DAHİL OLMAK	C. AÇIĞA ÇIKARMAK	D. SAKLAMAK & GİZLEMEK	E. SONUÇ ÇIKARMAK
1. stay	1. participate in	1. reveal	1. conceal ✓	1. infer from
2. remain ✗ still	2. be/get involved in	2. unravel ✓	2. hide <u>and seek</u>	2. conclude from
3. maintain	3. be engaged in	3. disclose ✗ <u>enclose</u>	3. disguise ✗	3. deduce from
4. sustain	4. take part in	4. unveil	4. mask	4. gather from
5. keep	5. go in for	5. unearth	5. cover	5. figure out
6. hold	6. attend*	6. uncover	6. camouflage	6. understand
7. stand (still)	7. join*	7. unmask	7. obscure	
8. carry / go + on		8. expose / <u>maraz</u> <u>hırsızlık</u>	8. veil	
		9. make public	9. blend into* <u>fit in with</u>	

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

1. --- seated / silent / a secret
 A) attend katılmak B) remain kalmak
2. --- a play / celebration / discussion
 A) take part in katılmak B) unveil açığa çıkarmak
3. --- details / information / sources
 A) join katılmak B) disclose açığa çıkarmak
4. --- oneself by wearing a fake beard / one's disappointment
 A) disguise gizlemek B) maintain kahol
5. --- a meeting / a speech
 A) hold B) conclude sonucuna varmak
6. --- order / political neutrality / discipline
 A) maintain kalmak sürdürmek B) unravel açığa çıkarmak
7. --- fully / actively / in discussions
 A) disguise gizlemek B) participate katılmak
8. --- a secret / a plan / identities of some criminals
 A) go in for katılmak B) reveal açığa çıkarmak
9. --- from sb / vital evidence / one's surprise
 A) unearth açığa çıkarmak B) conceal gizlemek
10. --- meaning from / conclusions from
 A) infer çıkarmak B) engage in yapmak
11. --- the interest of learners / popularity / growth
 A) cover gizlemek B) sustain sürdürmek
12. --- a comprehensive dialogue to resolve a problem
 A) engage in katılmak B) uncover açığa çıkarmak
13. --- the secrets of genetics / a biological phenomenon fact
 A) hold B) unravel açığa çıkarmak
14. --- a smell with flowers / tastelessness of a dish with some sauce
 A) mask gizlemek B) reveal açığa çıkarmak
15. --- the look on sb's face that they are hiding sth
 A) gather from çıkarmak B) stand yapmak

Verbs Table 20

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “maintain” means ----.

- A) keep B) cover C) disguise
D) go in for E) attend

2) “participate in” means ----.

- A) infer from B) conceal C) sustain
D) unveil E) take part in

3) “reveal” means ----.

- A) hold B) unearth C) remain
D) stand E) mask

4) “conceal” means ----.

- A) stay B) join C) infer from
D) hide E) uncover

5) “deduce from” means ----.

- A) go in for B) reveal C) stand
D) participate in E) conclude from

6) “sustain” means ----.

- A) take part in B) unveil C) keep
D) engage in E) gather from

7) “get involved in” means ----.

- A) conceal B) hide C) attend
D) unmask E) hold

8) “unravel” means ----.

- A) reveal B) join C) disclose
D) remain E) go in for

9) “cover” means ----.

- A) stay B) hide C) unravel
D) mask E) sustain

10) “take part in” means ----.

- A) participate in B) conclude C) disguise
D) uncover E) unmask

11) “infer from” means ----.

- A) sustain B) gather from C) hide
D) get involved in E) go in for

12) “remain” means ----.

- A) cover B) unveil C) reveal
D) stay E) unravel

13) “conclude from” means ----.

- A) conceal B) hold C) stand
D) maintain E) infer from

14) “disclose” means ----.

- A) mask B) cover C) join
D) reveal E) stay

15) “unmask” means ----.

- A) unearth B) uncover C) unveil
D) participate in E) deduce from

If symptoms of appendicitis persist, it is crucial not to ignore them and seek medical attention promptly, as delaying treatment can lead to serious complications and worsen the condition.

Apendisitın semptomları devam ederse, onları göz ardı etmemek ve derhal tıbbi destek almak çok önemlidir çünkü tedaviyi geciktirmek ciddi komplikasyonlara yol açabilir ve durumu kötüleştirebilir.

Kötüleşmek: deteriorate, decline, aggravate, worsen, become worse

Israr etmek / sürmek: insist, continue, persevere, persist

Göz ardı etmek: overlook, neglect, ignore

Hayati: vital, critical, important, significant, crucial

Derhal / acilen: immediately, promptly

Tedavi: treatment, cure (treat: tedavi etmek)

Ciddi: serious

Eğer...se: if (only if /// if only: keşke)

Advanced diagnostic techniques, such as imaging scans and biopsies, can reveal the presence of cancer and provide valuable information for effective treatment planning.

((Görüntüleme taramaları ve biyopsiler gibi)) ileri teşhis teknikleri kanserin varlığını ortaya çıkarabilir ve etkili tedavi planlaması için değerli bilgi sağlayabilir.

Açığa çıkarmak: uncover, unveil, unearth, expose, reveal, unmask, unravel

Değerli: valuable (invaluable: paha biçilemez)

ileri: advanced

Gibi: like, such as

Sağlamak: provide, supply

Tedavi: treatment

??? 'such as' ne olarak kullanılmış: örnekleme,

a.d.techniques

angora
enŞilish

Vaccination plays a crucial role in protecting individuals and communities from infectious diseases, as it helps to prevent the spread of the virus and hide the vulnerability to severe illness.

*** Aşılama bireyleri ve toplulukları enfeksiyonlu hastalıklara karşı korumada önemli bir rol oynar çünkü o virüsün yayılımını önlemeye ve ciddi hastalıkların hassasiyetini gizlemeye yardımcı olur.

Çünkü: as

Korumak: protect

Hassasiyet: vulnerability (vulnerable)

Aşılama: immunization, vaccination (vaccinate / immunize)

Engellemek / önlemek: prevent, stop...from... /

keep...from...

Ciddi, sert: severe injury / harm / wound

Gizlemek: hide, cover, mask, disguise

??? neden 'from' edatı kullanılmış: protect / prevent /

keep / stop...FROM...

??? neden 'to prevent olmuş: 'help + VO / to Verb'

??? neden 'to' edatı kullanılmış: 'vulnerable TO' 'open /

expose / home / access / attribute / commit / devote /

dedicate TO'

angora
enŞilish

A psychiatrist carefully assesses a patient's symptoms and medical history to conclude a diagnosis and develop an appropriate treatment plan, so that the individual's mental health can be effectively addressed.

'otherwise' kendi içerisinde ne sever: would, could, will

*** Bir psikiyatır dikkatli bir şekilde bir hastanın semptomlarını ve tıbbi geçmişini (((bir teşhise ulaşmak ve uygun bir tedavi planı geliştirmek için))) (((bireyin zihinsel sağlığı etkin bir şekilde ele alınabilsin diye))) değerlendirir.

Değerlendirmek: evaluate, assess //evacuate: boşaltmak

-sın diye / mesi için / mek için: in order that, so that

Ele almak, hitap etmek: manage, handle, address

Uygun: suitable, appropriate

Geliş(tir)mek: improve, advance, thrive, develop

Sonuca varmak: conclude

Etkin bir şekilde: effectively

'so that' kendi içerisinde ne sever: modal

'unless' diğer tarafta (ana cümlesinde) ne sever: modal ve

olumsuzluk

VERBS TABLE 21

A.BİRİKTİRMEK & TOPLANMAK	B.ADAMAK & TAHSİS ETMEK	C. ZORLAMAK	D.ALDATMAK & YANILTMAK	E.SUÇLAMAK & DAVA ETMEK
1. collect α	1. devote $t=$	1. force $vb\ to\ sb$	1. deceive $deception\ point\ sb$	1. charge sb with sth
2. build up α	2. dedicate t	2. urge x	2. mislead d	2. accuse sb of sth
3. accumulate $da\cecelenat$	3. commit to	3. compel α	3. betray $ihanet\ atam$	3. blame sb for
4. store	4. allocate	4. mandate	4. trick	4. put the blame on
5. assemble	5. allot	5. oblige	5. cheat (on) $-$	5. convict (of)
6. gather	6. assign*	6. dictate	6. swindle α	6. sue sb for
7. come/bring/pull together		7. command	7. fraud*	7. prosecute
		8. impose $low\ upon$	8. lie	

Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.

- wealth / debt / rubbish
 accumulate $toplamak$ B) blame $suçlamak$
- one's life to research / oneself to protecting the rights of the sick and homeless
 mandate $zorlamak$ dedicate $adamak$
- sb to make a decision / back tears / a smile
 gather $toplamak$ force $zorlamak$
- sb / oneself into thinking sth useless will work
 deceive $aldatmak$ B) oblige $zorlamak$
- sb of negligence of duty / a crime like a robbery or murder
 accuse $suçlamak$ B) commit $adamak$
- data / a rescue team / outside
 compel $zorlamak$ assemble $toplamak$
- \$10.000 for health education / jobs to people / funds
 allocate $tahsis etmek$ B) dictate $zorlamak$
- consumers about whether a product is natural / the police
 force $zorlamak$ mislead $yaniltmak$
- with murder / three counts of fraud
 urged $zorlamak$ charged $suçlamak$
- strength / confidence / shares / stock / experience
 build up $toplamak$ B) commit to $adamak$
- one's life to serving their family / more time to one's studies
 devote $adamak$ B) assemble $toplamak$
- high taxes on sth / heavy fines for minor offences
 dedicate $adamak$ impose $sancaklar\ zorlamak$
- one's country / election promises
 allocate $tahsis etmek$ betray $ihanet\ etmek$
- of felony / arson / for terrorist activities
 convicted $suçlamak$ B) sued $dava almak$
- dust / antique glasses / outside / oneself / one's thoughts
 command collect

Verbs Table 21

Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “gather” means ----.

- A) devote B) assemble C) convict
D) dedicate E) force

2) “devote” means ----.

- A) build up B) mandate C) impose
D) accuse E) commit

3) “urge” means ----.

- A) force B) dictate C) collect
D) accumulate E) cheat

4) “deceive” means ----.

- A) commit B) charge C) dictate
D) mislead E) impose

5) “accuse” means ----.

- A) trick B) oblige C) blame
D) betray E) command

6) “accumulate” means ----.

- A) deceive B) sue C) cheat
D) convict E) collect

7) “dedicate” means ----.

- A) devote B) charge C) impose
D) prosecute E) deceive

8) “mandate” means ----.

- A) build up B) oblige C) gather
D) accuse E) convict

9) “mislead” means ----.

- A) accumulate B) deceive C) trick
D) assemble E) blame

10) “charge” means ----.

- A) betray B) prosecute C) cheat
D) mislead E) allocate

11) “build up” means ----.

- A) convict B) sue C) mandate
D) accumulate E) practice

12) “allocate” means ----.

- A) collect B) gather C) devote
D) dictate E) dedicate

13) “impose” means ----.

- A) urge B) accumulate C) build up
D) commit E) force

14) “betray” means ----.

- A) compel B) allocate C) mandate
D) dedicate E) cheat

15) “blame” means ----.

- A) force B) impose C) trick
D) accuse E) cheat

The medical use of morphine can provide significant pain relief and alleviate suffering, although its potential for dependency and the risk of side effects can accumulate and require close monitoring.

Morfinin tıbbi kullanımı (((bağımlılık yapma olasılığı ve yan etkiler riskinin toplanabilmesine ve yakın takip gerektirebilmesine rağmen))) ciddi ağrı kesici sağlayabilir ve sorunları giderebilir.

Önemli: considerable, important, vital, critical, crucial, significant

Toplamak: accumulate, gather, collect, build up

Bağımlılık: dependency / dependent / independent / independence day

Dindirmek / hafifletmek: relieve pain, alleviate

Müzdariplik olmak: suffer

-e rağmen: much as, though, although, while

Gerektirmek: necessitate, require / requirement

Yakın takip / izleme: close monitoring

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Many researchers and healthcare professionals devote their efforts to understanding and finding effective treatments for Alzheimer's disease, (which is) a progressive neurodegenerative disorder that affects memory and cognitive function.

*** Birçok arařtırmacı ve saęlık bakım uzmanı çabalarını ((hafızayı ve zihinsel fonksiyonu etkileyen yavaş yavaş ilerleyen bir nörodejeneratif hastalık olan Alzheimer hastalığını anlamaya ve etkili tedavileri bulmaya adanlar.

Rahatsızlık: illness, disorder

Etkilemek: influence, affect, impact

Adanmak: dedicate, commit, devote

tedaviler: cure, treatments

Kademeli: progressive

??? neden 'to' edatı kullanılmış: devote TO

'that' hangi ismi nitelemiř:

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Seasonal affective disorder is a type of depression that occurs during specific seasons, typically winter, due to the reduced exposure to sunlight, which can force individuals to experience mood changes and fatigue.

*** Mevsimsel etkili rahatsızlık (((güneş ışığına az maruz kalmadan ötürü tipik olarak kış olmak üzere belli başlı mevsimlerde meydana gelen))) bir çeşit depresyondur, ki bu bireylerin ruh hali değişiklikleri ve yorgunluk yaşamalarına yol açabilir.

Meydana gelmek / olmak: take place, happen, occur

Zorlamak: compel, impose, urge, force

Yorgunluk: fatigue, being tired

Hastalık: disorder, ailment, illness

-den dolayı: because of, owing to, as a result of, due to, as a consequence of

Düşük: reduced /// advanced

Mevsimsel: seasonal

Maruz kalma: exposure

Ruh hali: mood

??? 'that' neyi niteliyor: a type of depression

??? 'which' neyi niteliyor:

??? neden 'to experience': verb + object + to verb

??? neden 'to sunlight': exposure to

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

Since the discovery of antibiotics, the prevalence of fatal infectious diseases has significantly decreased, but the misuse or overuse of these drugs can lead to antibiotic resistance, which can mislead the effectiveness of treatment.

Antibiyotiklerin keşfinden bu yana, ölümcül enfeksiyonlu hastalıkların yayılımı ciddi anlamda azaldı ama bu ilaçların yanlış ve aşırı kullanımı antibiyotik dirence yol açabilir, ki bu tedavinin etkinliğini yanıltabilir.

Ciddi anlamda: considerably, markedly, notably, significantly
Sebepl olmak: cause, bring about, result in, trigger, stimulate, lead to
Yanıltmak: disguise, cheat, mislead
Keşif: exploration / discovery
Ölümcül: fatal
Azaltmak: mitigate, decrease, diminish, go down, descend
Tedavi: treatment
??? neden 'has decreased': 'since + zamansal ifade'
Aşırı kullanım: overuse
Yanlış kullanım: misuse

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish

inEnglish