

31. Preserved mummies are a somewhat alien concept to modern observers, ----.

- A) so the ancient techniques used to embalm bodies remain a mystery today
- B) yet we still find new examples being uncovered in different regions
- C) because people today find the idea of preserving the dead uncomfortable
- D) even though some cultures continue to practice forms of body preservation
- E) although detailed records of the mummification process exist in ancient texts

\*\*\* preserve: korumak

Somewhat: bir ölçüde

Alien: bilinmez, yabancı

Process: süreç

Exist: var olmak

Uncover: açığa çıkarmak

32. To understand how learning environments differ, ----.

A) it's important to see how teaching approaches have evolved globally

B) one must explore how various institutions structure their curriculum

C) adapting lessons to students' backgrounds remains a vital teaching goal

D) it helps to trace the origins of classroom technology and its impact

E) comparing online and face-to-face learning reveals many key differences

Adapt: adapte etmek

Remain: kalmak

Vital: hayati

Various: çeşitli

Structure: yapılandırmak

Explore: keşfetmek

Approach: yaklaşım

Evolve: değişmek, evrim geçirmek

Reveal: açığa çıkarmak

Compare: kıyaslamak, karşılaştırmak

33. People with nicotine addiction may continue to smoke, ----.

- A) because quitting requires a strong support system and time
- B) even when they are fully aware of its long-term health risks
- C) so they often avoid seeking professional medical help
- D) unless they experience severe withdrawal symptoms
- E) although many governments implement anti-smoking campaigns

Quitting: bırakma

Fully: tamamıyla

Aware of: farkında olma

Long-term: uzun süreli

Avoid: sakınmak

Experience: deneyimlemek

Severe: ciddi

Withdrawal: geri çekilme, bırakma

Implement: uygulamak



34. ----, the sentence **would be** more natural.

A) If you placed a comma before the coordinating conjunction

B) Unless the clause was dependent on a previous idea

C) While a full stop makes the sentence sound abrupt

D) Since punctuation often affects sentence rhythm

E) When a semicolon separates two closely related clauses

35. While texting was quicker than previous forms of communication, ----.

A) online video calls provided a richer interaction

**B) its rise marked a dramatic shift in human connection**

C) it still lacked the emotional nuance of face-to-face talk

D) people continued to use email for formal purposes

E) early adopters found it useful for short, casual messages

Previous: eski, önceki

Interaction: iletişim

Rise: artış

Mark: belirlemek

Dramatic: ciddi

Purpose: maksat

Adopter: benimseme...

36. The concept of “psychology” didn’t fully emerge until the modern era, ----.

- A) because early studies of behavior were mostly philosophical
- B) as human thought has always fascinated scientists
- C) although ancient cultures developed their own mental theories
- D) which explains why mental health was poorly understood then**
- E) since no clear academic discipline had been defined before

Emerge: ortaya çıkmak

Fascinate: hayranlık uyandırmak

Develop: gelişmek

Define: tanımlamak



37. ----, they often struggle with the cultural shift when they move abroad.

**A) Even experienced diplomats need time to adapt to new customs**

B) Some believe language barriers are the main cause of disorientation

C) Many international workers report feelings of alienation

D) Regardless of their preparation, expatriates still feel out of place

E) Adjusting to new social norms can be harder than expected

38. Although Mozart is celebrated for his musical genius, ----.

A) few people know how disciplined his work habits were

B) his compositions were not always appreciated in his time

C) many critics believed his style lacked emotional depth

D) he sometimes preferred solitude over public praise

E) he also excelled in writing letters and organizing performances

Solitude: yalnızlık

Excel: mükemmel olmak

Celebrate: kutlamak

Habit: alışkanlık

Believe: inanmak

Appreciate: takdir etmek

Depth: derinlik

Lack: eksik olmak



39. If **you're** passionate about your profession but feel unnoticed, ----.

A) **you** may end up feeling drained despite your enthusiasm

B) research shows job satisfaction doesn't always equal happiness

C) your sense of purpose might not align with external rewards

D) a lack of recognition could eventually impact your performance

E) long-term dedication may not lead to the success you expect

Profession: meslek

Drain: emmek, almak

Satisfaction: memnuniyet

Align with: uyumlu olmak

External: dışsal

Recognition: tanınma

Eventually: nihayetinde

Impact: etkilemek

Dedication: adama \* commitment

Lead to: sebep olmak

Success: başarı

42.

Amazon is the dominant force in the online shopping sphere, and now, Google and Walmart have decided to join forces in an attempt to take on the massive online retailer.

- A) Amazon, çevrimiçi alışverişin egemen bir gücüdür ve yine de Google ve Walmart kitlesel çevrimiçi perakendecilikte söz sahibi olabilmek için birleşmeye karar verdiler.
- B) Google ve Walmart kitlesel çevrimiçi perakendeciliği kontrollerinde tutabilmek için birleşme kararı alsalarda Amazon, çevrimiçi alışveriş alanında üstün bir güç olarak kalacak.
- C) Amazon, çevrimiçi alışveriş alanında egemen güçtür ve şimdi de Google ve Walmart, kitlesel çevrimiçi perakendeciliği ele almak için güçlerini birleştirmeye karar verdi.
- D) Amazon'un, çevrimiçi alışverişte baskın bir güç olduğu kesindir, şimdilerde ise Google ve Walmart kitlesel çevrimiçi perakendeciliğe yön vermek amacıyla birleşme kararına vardılar.
- E) Google ve Walmart kitlesel çevrimiçi perakendeciliği ele almak için güçlerini birleştirme kararı almış gibi görünse de Amazon hala çevrimiçi alışveriş alanındaki hakim güçtür.

43.

British parents encourage their children not to boost their social status but to play musical instruments as part of a family tradition.

- A) İngiliz ebeveynler çocuklarının hem toplumsal statülerini artırmak için hem de bir aile geleneği olarak onları müzik aletleri çalmaya teşvik etmektedir.
- B) İngiliz anne babalar bir aile geleneği olarak çocuklarını müzik aletleri çalmaya özendirirler ancak bu onların toplumsal statülerini artırmaz.
- C) İngiliz anne babalar çocuklarının toplumsal statülerini artırırlar diye değil, bir aile geleneğinin parçası olarak müzik aletleri çalmaya teşvik ederler.
- D) İngiliz anne babalar çocuklarının statülerini artırmayı düşünerek onları müzik aletleri çalmaya teşvik etmezler ve bu aile geleneğinin bir parçasıdır.
- E) İngiliz ebeveynler çocuklarının toplumsal statülerini artırmaya da bir aile geleneği olarak onları müzik aletleri çalmaya özendirirler.



44.

It was economics that first attained the status of a single and separate science among the social sciences.

- A) Sosyal bilimlerde ayrı bir bilim statüsü kazanan ilk bilim dalı ekonomi idi.
- B) İlk tek ve ayrı bir bilim olarak tanınan sosyal bilim ekonomi idi.
- C) Ekonomi, sosyal bilimler alanında tek ve ayrı olarak görülen ilk bilimdi.
- D) Sosyal bir bilim olarak ekonomi ayrı ve tek bir bilim sıfatı kazanan ilk bilim dalıydı.
- E) Sosyal bilimler arasında ilk olarak tek ve ayrı bir bilim statüsünü elde eden ekonomi idi.

45.

After 60 years of chaotic but rapid urban development, four-fifths of Latin America's population now live in towns or cities.

A) 60 yıl süren kaotik ama hızlı kentsel gelişmeden sonra, Latin Amerika'nın nüfusunun beşte dördü artık kasaba ya da şehirlerde yaşıyor.

B) 60 yıl askın süren kaotik ama hızlı kentsel gelişmeyi takiben, Latin Amerika'nın neredeyse beşte dördü, kasaba ya da şehirlerde yaşamaya başladı.

C) 60 yıl süren kaotik ama hızlı kentsel ilerlemenin sonucu olarak, Latin Amerika'nın şu an beşte dördü kasaba ve şehirlerde yaşıyor.

D) 60 yıl devam eden kaotik ama hızlı kentsel dönüşüm Latin Amerika'nın beşte dördünün kasaba ve şehirlerde yaşamasına sebep oldu.

E) 60 yıl süren şehirleşim gelişimi kaotik ve hızlı olsa da Latin Amerika'nın şimdi beşte dördü kasaba ya da şehirlerde yaşamaktadır.

46.

In the UK, where veganism is widely regarded as one of the fastest-growing lifestyle trends, the number of vegans rose by more than 360% over the past 10 years.

A) Veganizmin İngiltere’de en hızlı büyüyen yaşam tarzı akımlarından biri olmasıyla veganların sayısı on yıl içinde %360’dan daha fazla arttı.

B) Veganizmin hızlı büyüyen yaşam tarzı eğilimlerinden biri olarak görüldüğü İngiltere’de, veganların sayısındaki artış on yılda %360’dan daha fazla oldu.

C) Veganizmin en hızlı büyüyen yaşam tarzı akımlarından biri olarak görüldüğü İngiltere’de, veganların sayısı son on yılda %360’dan daha fazla arttı.

D) Veganizmin en hızlı gelişen yaşam biçimi olarak görüldüğü İngiltere’de, veganların sayısı geçtiğimiz on yılda %360 arttı.

E) Son on yılda veganların sayısındaki %360’dan daha fazla artış İngiltere’de veganizmin en hızlı büyüyen yaşam tarzı akımlarından biri haline getirdi.



48.

20. yüzyılın başlarında sanatçılar için modern dünya parlak ve ilham verici bir yer gibi görünmüş olmalı.

- A) According to some artists, at the dawn of the 20th century the modern world was like a bright and an inspiring place.
- B) For artists at the dawn of the 20th century, the modern world must have seemed like a bright and an inspiring place.
- C) Artists reckon that the modern world was like a bright and an inspiring place at the dawn of the 20th century.
- D) At the dawn of the 20th century the modern world was a bright and an inspiring place, but some artists think just the opposite.
- E) Artists at the dawn of the 20th century thought that the modern world might have seemed like a bright and an inspiring place.

49.

Kaygı ister sınav ister değişken bir ev ortamından kaynaklansın, yüksek düzeyde stres yaşayan öğrencilerin beyinleri stres yaşamayanlardan tamamen farklıdır.

- A) Whether anxiety stems from test taking or from an unstable home environment, the brains of students experiencing high levels of stress are totally different than those who are not.
- B) Anxiety could stem from test taking or from an unstable home environment, so the brains of students experiencing high levels of stress are totally different than those who are not.
- C) No matter what the origin of anxiety is, it is clear that the brains of students experiencing stress are exactly different than those who are not.
- D) Whether anxiety results from test taking or from an unstable home environment, the brains of people who experience high levels of stress are slightly different than those who are not.
- E) It is obvious that the brains of students who experience stress are slightly different than those who are not whether anxiety stems from test taking or from an unstable home environment.

50.

İyi bir küçük işletme planı yalnızca nerede olmak istediğiniz konusunda değil, aynı zamanda oraya gitmek için yapmanız gereken belirli eylemleri tanımlamanıza da yardımcı olur.

- A) A good small business plan outlines where you want to be, in addition it might helps you identify the specific actions you need to take to get there.
- B) Good small business plans both outline where you want to be and help you identify some actions you need to take to get there.
- C) If you want to see where you want to be and identify the specific actions you need to take to get there, a good small business plan is inevitable.
- D) A good small business plan is definitely advised to outline where you want to be and to identify the specific actions you need to take to get there.
- E) A good small business plan not only outlines where you want to be, but also helps you identify the specific actions you need to take to get there.



51.

Gazetelerin belirsiz bir gelecekle yüzleştğine dair yaygın bir endişe var ve birçoğu elektronik medyanın yükselmesinden dolayı uzun vadeli düşüşten korkuyor.

A) It is feared that there could be a long-term decline due to the rise of the electronic media, leading to a widespread concern that newspapers might face an uncertain future.

B) There is a widespread concern that newspapers face an uncertain future, and many fear a long-term decline due to the rise of the electronic media.

C) The widespread concern that newspapers could face an uncertain future leads to the fear of a long-term decline owing to the rise of the electronic media.

D) It is certain that newspapers will face an uncertain future, so many are afraid of a sharp decline due to the rise of the electronic media.

E) The concern is all about the possibility of newspapers' facing an unknown future, which might result in a long-term decline due to the rise of the electronic media.

52.

Doğuştan bir İtalyan olmasına rağmen, John Cabot İngiltere'nin Bristol şehrinden yola çıkarak İngiliz tacının hizmetinde Yeni Dünyaya doğru yola çıktı.

- A) John Cabot was an Italian by birth, but he sailed to the New World in the service of the English crown, setting off from Bristol, England.
- B) Despite being an Italian by birth, John Cabot sailed to the New World in the service of the English crown, setting off from Bristol, England.
- C) Although he is an Italian by birth, John Cabot tried to sail to the New World so as to serve the English crown, setting off from Bristol, England.
- D) Though he is an Italian, John Cabot decided to sail to the New World with a view to serving the English crown, setting off from Bristol, England.
- E) John Cabot, despite being an Italian by birth, spent all his life to serve the English crown, and started his journey from Bristol, England.

Over the past 25 years, the global supply chain has shifted from its manufacturing bases in the United States and Europe to an Asian base dominated by China. China's rapid development over this period has not been purely due to government policies. Instead, the country's large and inexpensive supply labor has been the main driver in this phenomenon. However, this is changing as the Chinese population ages and the country transitions from being the world's largest manufacturing base to becoming the world's largest consumer market. As a result, China is becoming more expensive for manufacturing, moving its production line further into high tech, and Chinese consumers are becoming wealthier. This will impact the future dynamics of foreign investment into the country. China will become a significant consumer of products, but it will become increasingly expensive as a low-medium-end manufacturing base. This development coincides with the emergence of India, the only country that has the potential to match China. Indian workers today work for the same cost that Chinese workers did 15 years ago, and while their numbers are not as large, their availability certainly is significant enough to impact the global supply chain. This demographic shift will see "Made in India" surpass "Made in China" in mass-produced products over the next decade as factories shift part of their global supply chain to India.

66. It can be understood from the text that ----.

- A) the number of "Made in China" products is more than that of "Made in India"
- B) there is no serious change in the global supply chain over the past decades
- C) China is gradually losing its role as the dominant manufacturing base
- D) government policies have played the most vital role in China's rapid development
- E) all developments are absolutely to the benefit of China

67. The writer is of the opinion that ----.

- A) the total number of Indian workers is almost the same as that of Chinese workers
- B) India might be cited as the sole rival country of China, but will certainly fall behind it
- C) there seems to be no change in the wealth of Chinese consumers
- D) India will be the leading figure in mass-production, surpassing China
- E) foreign investment into China will not be affected as much as it is expected

68. We learn from the passage that ----.

- A) Indian workers' families are complainant about the low income despite harsh working conditions
- B) there is also, to some extent, the role of government policies in China's success story
- C) there will be no "Made in China" products in the very near future
- D) China ranks the first country in terms of having the most factories in the world
- E) the authorities in India are of the opinion that economic stimulation is a must to increase production



The phrase 'the foundations of civilization' is often used while talking about Mesopotamia. But what exactly does this mean? Is civilization simply people living together, or does it involve more? Agriculture had emerged by 8000 BCE, and it was produced for thousands of years before Mesopotamia rose. However, Mesopotamia took these aspects of human culture and transformed them into civilization as we know it today. Brought together by a common goal – to find food – the Mesopotamians developed some of the earliest writing known to man, borne out of necessity to record accounts and crop yields. However, it later developed to represent more abstract ideas. As people were gathered together, spiritual practices were also refined, and the population began to share a common belief system. With this established system, the priests, who claimed to be able to communicate with the gods, took their place at the top of the social hierarchy, and slowly a class system developed. This emphasis on religion inspired moral codes, which led to formal rules and, in turn, punishment for those who disobeyed. Although much has been uncovered about Mesopotamia by historians, they are still exploring the huge impact that it had on the ancient world, and the world we live in today.

69. It is clear in the passage that ----.

- A) Mesopotamia had huge impact not on the world we live in today but on the ancient world
- B) religion and art had the same importance in the ancient world
- C) Mesopotamia and its profound impacts are still being analyzed by historians
- D) the priests played no role in developing a class system
- E)

70. One can easily understand from the passage that ----.

- A) there was no class distinction in Mesopotamia
- B) when agriculture exactly emerged is still a controversial issue
- C) art and agriculture emerged at the same time in the course of history
- D) the reason why the Mesopotamians developed writing is not exactly known
- E) the priests ranked number one in the social hierarchy

71. It is implied in the passage that ----.

- A) like the cultures of the Nile or the Indus, Mesopotamia owed its existence to a river system
- B) whether writing and written law are found for the first time in the area is still under discussion
- C) if the issue is Mesopotamia, it is hardly surprising to hear the phrase 'the foundations of civilization'
- D) "civilization" means people living together, and there is no other definition for the term
- E) a common belief system could not be created in Mesopotamia