

1 – 20. sorularda boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. **As Japan's low birth-rate has resulted in a population decline over the last decade, companies have been competing for a shrinking pool of ---- employees.**
A) constant B) challenging
C) complementary D) prospective
E) innovative
2. **Polio, mainly affects children aged under five, is a highly infectious disease caused by a virus, which ---- the nervous system and can cause total paralysis in a matter of hours.**
A) provides B) implements
C) invades D) diminishes
E) occurs
3. **Wildfires, though a natural phenomenon itself, are burning so ---- that smoke from the blaze has covered nearby cities.**
A) intensely B) respectively
C) obscurely D) vigorously
E) relatively
4. **As with any other addiction, video game addiction also has warning signs, one of which is feeling of ---- for a while or, at times, some irritability.**
A) pleasure B) happiness
C) consciousness D) comfort
E) restlessness
5. **Anxiety is a normal reaction to various stress factors, helping one cope with difficult situations; however, when this reaction gets out of control, it may ---- an anxiety disorder.**
A) put out B) turn into
C) deal with D) cut off
E) draw on
6. **Cognitive behavioural therapy is an umbrella term for several therapy processes that are ---- the idea that behaviours, along with emotions, are caused by our thoughts.**
A) brought about B) put forward
C) based on D) made out
E) called for
7. **Many standard systems of library classification ---- over the years; however, in general, classification systems ---- into three types depending on how they are used.**
A) were proposed / must be divided
B) had been proposed / have to be divided
C) are proposed / should be divided
D) are being proposed / have been divided
E) have been proposed / can be divided
8. **Being one of the most iconic figures in world history, Napoleon Bonaparte, who ---- from an obscure soldier to the conqueror of Europe or new Caesar, ---- a uniquely controversial figure as was the case during his reign.**
A) would rise / remains
B) used to rise / would remain
C) should have risen / has remained
D) had to rise / remained
E) could rise / is remaining
9. **Astronomers ---- that over half of all stars in the Milky Way Galaxy must be members of more complex multiple star systems, most of which are too far from Earth ----.**
A) estimate / to be identifying
B) have estimated / to be identified
C) had estimated / identified
D) are estimating / to have identified
E) estimated / to identify

10. ---- the perspective of a person on Earth, the Sun is eclipsed when the Moon comes between it and Earth, whereas Moon is eclipsed when it moves ---- the shadow of Earth cast by the Sun.

- A) With / at B) For / on
C) By / out of D) In / through
E) From / into

11. Many people enjoy gambling ---- having a problem; however, some people lose control of their gambling, ---- which point it becomes a problem and can turn into an addiction.

- A) without /at B) against / on
C) of / in D) by / for
E) out of / from

12. ---- cannibalism is now regarded as one of society's greatest taboos associated with evil, history reveals its more complex aspects and, surprisingly in a reverential way.

- A) Because B) Just as
C) Once D) Although
E) Whether

13. Fire ---- changed food's chemistry, ---- its biology since cooking killed germs and parasites that infested food.

- A) whether / or B) either / or
C) neither / nor D) as well / as
E) not only / but also

14. ---- exposure to a life-threatening event leads to long-term distress, or your reaction to it becomes chronically disabling, you might have post-traumatic stress disorder.

- A) Whether B) Unless
C) If D) Only if
E) Even if

15. Throughout the history of hunting, we, humans, have produced guns to shoot wild animals from a safe distance ---- risking our very lives wrestling or getting closer to targeted animals.

- A) in case of B) instead of
C) as well as D) owing to
E) in spite of

16. It is important to note that the ketogenic diet is only a short-term diet that focuses on weight loss for the sake of beauty ---- the pursuit of health benefits.

- A) rather than B) but for
C) because of D) such as
E) despite

17 – 21. sorularda boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

The advent of cooking enabled humans (17) ---- more kinds of food in a shorter time, and so they (18) ---- less time to eating, and ate with smaller teeth and shorter intestines. Some scholars think there is a direct link between the advent of cooking, the shortening of the human intestinal track, and the growth of the human brain. (19) ---- long intestines and large brains are both massive energy consumers, it is hard to have both simultaneously. (20) ----shortening the intestines and decreasing their energy consumption, cooking (21) ---- opened the new ways to the development of humans.

17.

- A) eating
- B) having eaten
- C) to eat
- D) eaten
- E) to have eaten

18.

- A) abducted
- B) emulated
- C) counted
- D) attributed
- E) devoted

19.

- A) Since
- B) Although
- C) If
- D) While
- E) Unless

20.

- A) With
- B) In
- C) Upon
- D) By
- E) On

21.

- A) permanently
- B) adversely
- C) indecisively
- D) unlikely
- E) abruptly

22 – 26. sorularda boş bırakılan yerlere uygun düşen sözcük ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

Wrestling is one of the oldest forms of combat, depicted in 15,000-year-old cave drawings in France. Always popular in ancient Greece, wrestling held a **(22)** ---- place in the Olympic Games. It was developed by ancient Greeks as a way to train soldiers in hand-to-hand combat. After defeating the Greeks, the Roman Empire borrowed from Greek wrestling **(23)** ---- eliminated much of the brutality. The Greeks feared the true history of the sport **(24)** ----, and so introduced a novel version, Greco-Roman wrestling. During the Middle Ages wrestling was popular with the elite of several nations, **(25)** ---- royal houses in France, Japan, and England. Much later, American settlers brought wrestling traditions with them from England. During the early years of America's development, amateur wrestling was very popular, **(26)** ---- appearances at county fairs, carnivals, holiday celebrations, and military exercises.

22.

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| A) prominent | B) implicit |
| C) satisfactory | D) relevant |
| E) external | |

23.

- | | |
|---------|--------|
| A) if | B) yet |
| C) when | D) so |
| E) lest | |

24.

- A) would have been lost
- B) used to be lost
- C) would be lost
- D) must be lost
- E) should have been lost

25.

- | | |
|----------------|---------------|
| A) due to | B) instead of |
| C) in terms of | D) including |
| E) but for | |

26.

- A) made
- B) to be made
- C) having made
- D) making
- E) to make

27. – 36. sorularda verilen cümleyi tamamlayabilecek seçeneği bulunuz.

27. When it comes to health issues, certain problems are universal without a gender difference---.

- A) but there are common ills to humanity across the globe such as genetically inherited illnesses
- B) yet other issues affect women only or that affect women at much higher rates than they do men
- C) while it is important to understand the preventive measures to help affected people at various stages of life
- D) in addition, heart disease is the leading cause of death, one in three adults each year
- E) as many women don't get the medical attention they need due to the lack of information available to them

28. ---- but science was late in recognizing the important role of volcanism in the evolution of the Earth.

- A) Today geologists agree that volcanism is a process resulting from the thermal evolution of planetary bodies
- B) The destructive potential of volcanoes is tremendous, which can be reduced significantly by assessing volcanic hazards
- C) The list of hazards associated with volcanic eruptions is long and varied like lava flows, explosions, toxic gas clouds, ash falls
- D) Massive volcanic explosions are caused by the rapid expansion of gases, triggered by the rapid mixing of magma with groundwater
- E) Volcanoes figure prominently in the mythology of many peoples who have learned to live with eruptions

29. ----, so understanding numerology might help guide you to a more conscious and a better life in every aspect.

- A) Most of us have some favourite number such as our birth date or the date of a special occasion in our life
- B) Whether or not we believe in number symbolism depends on how superstitious we are
- C) Throughout history the meaning of numbers have played an important role in the life of humanity
- D) Numerology is an ancient system unlocking and understand the influences of numbers
- E) Some numbers such as three, four, seven, ten and twelve are sacred in many religions

30. While it is not clear exactly what causes prolonged or complicated grief, ----.

- A) women tend to suffer from prolonged grief disorder more often than men
- B) it is most commonly attributed to the death of a loved one, loss of a job or beloved pet
- C) prolonged grief disorder is diagnosed at around six months after the causal traumatic event
- D) it is important to understand the warning signs that may indicate that someone is having a problem dealing with grief
- E) there are very real effects that grief can have on the body such as digestive problems or fatigue

31. New countries don't pop up every day, and even if a territorial entity does declare itself to be an independent country, ----.

- A) it is not always recognized as such by the rest of the world
- B) there are generally accepted criteria rooted in international law
- C) the newest internationally recognized country in the world is the African country of South Sudan
- D) the idea that a group of people form their state and government was first explored in declarations of the United Nations
- E) Sudan, for example, became independent in 1956 after being ruled by Egypt and Great Britain

32. Camels are known for their prominent humps which leads many people to believe that these are used to store water for access during days-long journeys ----.

- A) although, with their incredibly efficient water use per day, they can go nearly a week without it
- B) once they remain thirsty rather than hungry for a long period
- C) yet, they store fatty tissue instead as a source of food to be used when needed
- D) just as the camels' humps help them regulate their body temperature
- E) since, without their humps, camels would be more likely to overheat and sweat

33. ----, dinosaurs with feathers have been dated to only 180 million years ago.

- A) As most dinosaurs had some feathery covering on at least some parts of their bodies
- B) Before the first dinosaur fossils with what could be considered feathers were found in the 1990s
- C) Just as scientists are dealing with the behaviours and attitudes of dinosaurs
- D) Whether the dinosaurs became extinct millions of years ago due to the collision of asteroids or not
- E) Though the first dinosaurs are thought to have emerged approximately half a billion years ago

34. The costliness of Saffron, a spice derived from the flower of *Crocus sativus*, has to do with its harvesting ----.

- A) as only a small amount of each saffron flower is used, and all harvesting must be done by hand
- B) though today the herb is used as a cooking spice and a clothing dye
- C) so the ancient Greeks and Romans used Saffron as perfume from the 1550s on
- D) whereas Saffron is believed to be native to the Mediterranean, Asia Minor, and Iran
- E) even if the harvesting of the saffron plant is done manually and a labour-intensive process

35. While algae use carbon dioxide to grow and release oxygen into the atmosphere during their lifetime, ----.

- A) they can be divided into several types based on the morphology of their vegetative or growing state
- B) when they die, it takes a long time for them to decompose
- C) since the amount of carbon dioxide and oxygen determines the longevity of algae
- D) upon their death, they release the carbon stored in their bodies into the water
- E) the amount of oxygen they take depends on how old an algae is

36. The gravity on Mars is one-third of the gravity on Earth, ----.

- A) hence we need training programmes to keep astronauts fit and able to perform their tasks on the planet
- B) yet living in this microgravity environment causes certain changes in the human body
- C) since you lose up to 20% of muscle mass each month there
- D) however, depending on your weight on Earth, it is not so about muscles and good bones
- E) as bones lose about one per cent of tissue each month