

## VERBS TABLE 6

| A.<br>AÇIKLAMAK                   | B.<br>YASAKLAMAK | C.<br>BAŞARMAK &<br>GERÇEKLEŞTİRMEK | D.<br>GÜVENMEK, BAĞLI<br>OLMAK & İNANMAK | E.<br>KULLANMAK &<br>FAYDALANMAK |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------|
| 1.explain                         | 1.prohibit       | 1.succeed in                        | 1.trust                                  | 1. utilise                       |
| 2.clarify                         | 2.ban            | 2.accomplish                        | 2.count on/upon                          | 2. use / spend                   |
| 3.make clear                      | 3.forbid         | 3.achieve                           | 3.rely on/upon                           | 3. employ                        |
| 4.shed/throw/cast light<br>on sth | 4.outlaw         | 4.attain (goal)                     | 4.depend on/upon                         | 4. exploit                       |
| 5.enlighten                       | 5.bar            | 5.realise                           | 5.rest on/upon                           | 5. harness                       |
| 6.illuminate                      | 6.restrain       | 6.fulfil a goal/duty                | 6.draw on                                | 6. make use of                   |
| 7.elucidate                       | 7.rule out       | 7.complete                          | 7.believe in                             | 7. benefit from                  |
| 8.elaborate                       |                  | 8.manage to do sth                  | 8.have faith in                          | 8. run on*                       |
|                                   |                  | 9.be able to do sth                 | 9.have confidence in                     | 9. rely/draw on*                 |
|                                   |                  |                                     |  | 10. enjoy* / have*               |
|                                   |                  |                                     |  | 11. apply*                       |
|                                   |                  |                                     |  | 12. adopt                        |

**Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru**

**şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

1. ---- a subject / point / position

- A) prohibit      B) clarify

9. ---- evidence / experience / facts

- A) fulfil      B) rest upon

2. ---- an activity / entry / by law

- A) forbid      B) exploit

10. ---- all the tools at sb's disposal / resources

- A) achieve      B) utilise

3. ---- college / property market / raising public  
awareness

- A) run on      B) succeed in

11. ---- sb (in the dark) about a problem

- A) enlighten      B) harness

4. ---- fossil fuels / teamwork / instincts

- A) shed light on      B) rely on

12. ---- growth / spending / oneself

5. ---- new methods / sophisticated statistical analysis

- A) trust      B) restrain

- A) employ      B) enlighten

6. ---- a concept / a theory / the consequences

- A) ban      B) explain

13. ---- the highest grade / an objective

- A) prohibit      B) attain

7. ---- smoking in public places / a practice / slavery

- A) outlaw      B) believe in

14. have the utmost ---- in sb's ability to succeed / a  
leader

8. ---- a goal / task / plan

- A) accomplish      B) illuminate

- A) bar      B) confidence

15. ---- resources / labor / technology

- A) exploit      B) realise

**Verbs Table 6****Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test: Verilen sözcüklere**anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.

1) “explain” means ----.

- A) clarify      B) forbid      C) attain  
D) illuminate    E) enlighten

9) “count on” means ----.

- A) run on      B) rest on      C) believe in  
D) enjoy        E) trust

2) “outlaw” means ----.

- A) bar      B) prohibit      C) shed light on  
D) restrain    E) ban

10) “make use of” means ----.

- A) benefit from    B) forbid      C) utilise  
D) employ        E) harness

3) “accomplish” means ----.

- A) succeed in    B) attain      C) achieve  
D) forbid        E) have faith in

11) “prohibit” means ----.

- A) harness      B) enlighten    C) clarify  
D) ban          E) forbid

4) “trust” means ----.

- A) complete     B) depend on    C) count on  
D) rely on       E) enlighten

12) “clarify” means ----.

- A) explain      B) rest on      C) shed light on  
D) accomplish    E) attain

5) “use” means ----.

- A) exploit      B) employ      C) depend on  
D) harness     E) utilise

13) “illuminate” means ----.

- A) succeed in    B) enlighten    C) trust  
D) explain       E) achieve

6) “cast light on” means ----.

- A) utilise      B) restrain    C) explain  
D) have faith in    E) clarify

14) “exploit” means ----.

- A) utilise      B) enjoy      C) benefit from  
D) prohibit    E) bar

7) “forbid” means ----.

- A) prohibit    B) bar      C) outlaw  
D) succeed    E) ban

15) “benefit from” means ----.

- A) clarify      B) harness    C) make use of  
D) fulfil        E) outlaw

8) “achieve” means ----.

- A) realise      B) restrain    C) attain  
D) accomplish    E) succeed

In order to clarify the relationship between democracy and human rights, it is important to distinguish between the different types of democracy and the various interpretations of human rights.



**One way to fulfil the potential of the internet for social interaction is to establish clear guidelines for online communication.**



**In case of an economic crisis, individuals and businesses  
may have to rely on government assistance for financial  
stability.**



Linguists employ a variety of tools, including computational models, to better understand the complexities of human language.



## VERBS TABLE 7

| A.<br>YÖNETMEK   | B.<br>KURMAK &<br>İNŞA ETMEK | C.<br>ENGEL OLMAK & ALIKOYMAK<br>ÖNÜNÜ KESMEK | D.HARCAMAK,<br>TÜKETMEK &<br>KULLANMAK           | E.<br>BOŞA HARCAMAK<br>& ATMAK |
|------------------|------------------------------|---|--|--------------------------------|
| 1.manage         | 1.build                      | 1.hinder                                      | 8.prevent/ keep/<br>stop sb/sth<br>(from n/ving) | 1.spend                        |
| 2.direct         | 2.construct                  | 2.hamper                                      | 9.deter from                                     | 2.consume                      |
| 3.supervise      | 3.establish                  | 3.obstruct                                    | 10.avert*  | 3.exploit                      |
| 4.administer     | 4.found                      | 4.block                                       | 11.avoid*  | 4.expend                       |
| 5.govern         | 5.set up                     | 5.impede                                      | 12.curtail                                       | 5.devour*                      |
| 6.rule           | 6. erect                     | 6.inhibit                                     | 13.hold back                                     | 6.eat and drink*               |
| 7.reign          | 7. assemble                  | 7.curb  | 14.restrain                                      | 7.use up                       |
| 8. operate / run | 8.create                     |   | 15.limit   |                                |
| 9. oversee       | 9. institute                 |   |  |                                |
| 10. control      |                              |   |  |                                |

**Exercise 1 - Collocation Test: Aşağıdaki ifadeleri doğru şekilde tamamlayan sözcüğü bulunuz.**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| 1. ---- large projects / your time effectively                               | 9. ---- sb's progress / rescue attempts / recovery                     |
| A) found                      B) manage                                      | A) rule                      B) impede                                 |
| 2. ---- a house / nest / better future for our children                      | 10. ---- one's potential / resources / gold deposits                   |
| A) expend                      B) build                                      | A) exploit                      B) build                               |
| 3. ---- sb from doing sth unfavourable / accidents                           | 11. ---- around 100 billion plastic bags annually / a promising career |
| A) rule                      B) prevent                                      | A) throw away                      B) found                            |
| 4. ---- energy / time / 25% of world's oil                                   | 12. ---- a country / state / colony                                    |
| A) consume                      B) set up                                    | A) govern                      B) consume                              |
| 5. have ---- a lot of water / enough time already / money on sth unnecessary | 13. ---- a company / wildlife sanctuary / an institution               |
| A) administered                      B) wasted                               | A) reign                      B) found                                 |
| 6. ---- the distribution of aid / elections / a team                         | 14. ---- learning / mental and physical growth                         |
| A) supervise                      B) construct                               | A) hinder                      B) waste                                |
| 7. ---- effective communication links / a business / school                  | 15. ---- an enemy attack / young people from entering property market  |
| A) establish                      B) avert                                   | A) deter                      B) exploit                               |
| 8. ---- the growth of tumours / competition / innovation                     |  |
| A) spend                      B) inhibit                                     |  |

**Verbs Table 7****Exercise 2 – Verb Synonyms Test 4: Verilen sözcüklere****anlamca yakın sözcükleri seçiniz.**

1) “set up” means ----.

- A) impede      B) build      C) prevent  
D) inhibit      E) construct

9) “construct” means ----.

- A) govern      B) reign      C) establish  
D) set up      E) build

2) “hamper” means ----.

- A) found      B) govern      C) curb  
D) administer      E) prevent

10) “rule” means ----.

- A) avoid      B) reign      C) prevent  
D) spend      E) waste

3) “avoid” means ----.

- A) prevent      B) rule      C) exploit  
D) avert      E) spend

11) “prevent” means ----.

- A) deter      B) avert      C) consume  
D) exploit      E) avoid

4) “exploit” means ----.

- A) throw away      B) expend      C) spend  
D) administer      E) consume

12) “supervise” means ----.

- A) build      B) administer      C) set up  
D) govern      E) construct

5) “manage” means ----.

- A) administer      B) govern      C) expend  
D) avoid      E) deter

13) “obstruct” means ----.

- A) hinder      B) hamper      C) reign  
D) found      E) establish

6) “impede” means ----.

- A) hamper      B) build      C) set up  
D) waste      E) curb

14) “consume” means ----.

- A) spend      B) impede      C) curb  
D) inhibit      E) exploit

7) “hinder” means ----.

- A) construct      B) prevent      C) impede  
D) reign      E) consume

15) “expend” means ----.

8) “administer” means ----.

- A) supervise      B) establish      C) expend  
D) manage      E) throw away

- A) set up      B) spend      C) prevent  
D) consume      E) exploit

**Effective management is essential to successfully operate a business by ensuring the efficient utilization of resources, enabling the company to remain competitive in the market.**



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**In order to establish a new government, it is important to consider the historical and cultural context, as well as the needs and aspirations of the people.**

angora  
inTurkçe

turkçe

angora  
english

ingilizce

turkçe

**Although the threat of nuclear retaliation can serve to deter attacks, the existence of weapons of mass destruction may actually increase the likelihood of conflict due to the danger posed by the potential use of these weapons.**



**Even though humans have been consuming natural resources for centuries, the rapid consumption of natural resources has led to ecological problems that are becoming increasingly alarming.**



İngilizce



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