

For these questions, choose the best word or expression to fill the space. Set 1 verbs

1. Researchers in psychology often conduct experiments to ---- the relationship between environmental factors and human behavior.

- A) instigate
- B) manipulate
- C) mitigate
- D) investigate
- E) disrupt

2. In his philosophical writings, Aristotle mainly sought to ---- the concept of virtue as a balance between excess and deficiency.

- A) clarify
- B) hinder
- C) obscure
- D) reject
- E) dilute

3. Public health officials have implemented numerous campaigns to ---- the spread of contagious diseases in densely populated areas.

- A) trigger →
- ← ✓ B) thwart hinder / stop / contain ←
- C) enflame →
- D) augment →
- E) accelerate →

4. The rise of social media has significantly ---- how individuals communicate and form relationships, particularly among younger generations.

- ✓ A) enhanced promoted +
- B) terminated -
- C) restricted - 4
- D) isolated -
- E) obstructed -

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5. During periods of stress, the body's natural response is to ---- the production of cortisol, which prepares the individual to face potential challenges.

- A) suppress —
- B) contain —
- C) compromise —
- D) hinder —
- ✓ E) stimulate —

6. The development of cognitive-behavioral therapy (CBT) has helped psychologists ---- irrational beliefs that contribute to anxiety and depression in patients.

- A) reinforce —
- ✓ B) challenge oppose / defy / resist
- C) obscure — zorluk hardship /struggle***
- D) intensify —
- E) prolong —

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7. The ancient philosophers like Aristo and Plato, not to mention the subsequent ones, sought to ---- the nature of existence by analyzing the fundamental principles of reality and consciousness.

A) ignore

B) quarrel.

✓ C) examine explore ✓

D) discard

E) distort.

8. Health experts recommend that individuals one (should)+ verb regular exercise into their daily routines if they are to maintain both physical and mental well-being.

A) overlook

✓ B) incorporate

C) minimize

D) terminate

E) adjourn delay -
put off

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9. In an attempt to ---- anxiety, mindfulness practices encourage individuals to focus on the present moment rather than worry about future uncertainties.

- A) induce -
- B) perpetuate -
- C) amplify -
- ✓ D) alleviate -
- E) aggravate -

10. Modern ethical debates often seek to ---- the moral implications of using artificial intelligence in decision-making processes.

- A) emphasize ↵
- B) complicate
- ✓ C) evaluate ✓
- D) obscure
- E) disregard

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Set 2 Adverbs

1. **Despite the complexity** of the philosophical argument, the professor **---- explained** the concepts, **allowing students to grasp even the most difficult ideas.**

A) loosely

B) briefly

C) incomprehensibly

D) aversely

E) precisely **thoroughly / in detail**

2. The patient's condition **improved** ---- after the new treatment was administered, **much to the relief of** the medical team.

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A) gradually

to the delight of

B) erratically

to the horror of

C) reluctantly

to my surprise/ horror/

D) inadequately

E) ambiguously

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3. During the **debate on** the new taxes **to be** **introduced**, the politician from the ruling party ----
*view / point of view / take**
defended his **stance**, **responding to** each question
with **self-assurance** and clear **evidence**.

- A) nervously
B) passively
✓ C) **confidently**
D) vaguely
E) impatiently

4. Although the research findings were **initially** **questioned**, they were ---- **accepted** **after** further **studies** **confirmed** their accuracy.

- A) hastily —
B) reluctantly —
C) effortlessly —
D) **widely** —
E) mistakenly —

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5. In times of crisis, leaders are expected to act ----, taking swift and well-thought-out measures to minimize damage and ensure public safety.

- A) recklessly
- B) impulsively
- ✓ C) decisively
- D) randomly
- E) doubtfully

6. An artist can be defined as the person who has the ^{ability/skill} dexterity or prowess to ---- capture the emotions of the scene, bringing a deep sense of realism to the painting.

- A) poorly –
- B) inadequately –
- C) vividly
- D) awkwardly –
- E) lazily – idle / idly

7. **What** makes a research team a **distinguished one** is their ability to **work ---- to meet the deadline**, ensuring that every aspect of the project was completed with precision and accuracy.

- A) lethargically reluctantly /lazily
- B) inconsistently
- C) sporadically
- D) vigorously diligently
- E) casually

8. **Unlike a** storyteller who focuses on the flow of events, a **philosopher ---- argues** his or her **position**, **presenting logical reasons and countering** balance* respond/answer/ oppose counter: tezgah **objections with strong evidence.**

- A) indiscriminately haphazardly /randomly
- B) persuasively counter strike: kar ı atak
- C) aversely
- D) submissively
- E) furiously

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9. In conventional medicine, the patient is advised to follow the doctor's recommendations ---- in order to achieve the best possible recovery.

- A) cautiously temkinli ihtiyatlı
- B) intermittently
- C) strictly firmly
- D) haphazardly
- E) hastily

10. While many people ---- rejected the new theory, it received more positive reactions and even acclaim as more supporting evidence emerged over time.

- A) suddenly
- B) enthusiastically
- C) carelessly
- D) immediately
- E) initially

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Set 3 Phrasal verbs

1. When the new regulations **were introduced**, many companies **had to** --- their **business strategies** and **make necessary changes** in order to remain **competitive** in the **fluctuating market environment**.

A) set off

B) carry on

C) look after

D) turn down

✓ E) brush up renew / refresh

2. After years of hard work, the scientist was finally able to --- **an innovative solution** that could revolutionize renewable energy storage systems.

A) make up for

✓ B) come up with

C) put up with

D) look up to

E) get away with

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↑

3. The company decided to ---- the launch of their latest product due to unforeseen technical difficulties and supply chain issues.

- ✓ A) put off
B) bring about -
C) take after -
D) turn into
E) break out

4. It took the team several hours to ---- all the details of the project and ensure that nothing was passed over in their final report.

- A) look forward to
✓ B) go over revise
C) take up start / occupy
D) run out of
E) fall through fail

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5. Despite years of dedication and hard work, an ^{eligible/ chosen/ preferred} experienced worker may be ---- for promotion, leaving him feeling undervalued and frustrated with the company's decision.

- A) looked up -
- B) put off -
- C) taken after
- D) passed over ✓
- E) ironed out

6. As soon as the CEO retired, the vice president was ready to ---- the role and lead the company into its next phase.

- A) break through
- B) take over ✓
- C) give up
- D) call off
- E) run across

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7. **Despite** his busy schedule, the professor managed to --- **time** for his students **to discuss** their research and **provide valuable feedback**.

A) fall through

B) ~~make up~~ for

C) break up

✓ D) set aside *allocate/ spare put aside*

E) turn out *prove*

F) *make up x*

8. The team was **disappointed** when their proposal was --- **by the board of directors**, who felt it was too risky for the current market.

A) set off

B) put up

C) run out of

✓ D) turned down

E) passed away

1'

9. The government is planning to ---- a series of reforms aimed at reducing corruption and increasing transparency in public institutions.

A) break out

✓ B) bring about change

C) take up a hobby

D) turn in betray sunmak / içeri bükme

E) put away

take up : start / occupy

10. After several attempts, the engineers were finally able to ---- the technical issues that had been delaying the project's completion.

A) get along

B) figure out

C) put out

D) turn away

E) break out

11. The teacher encouraged the students to ---- their assignments before the due date to allow time for revisions and feedback.

A) break out of

B) bring in

✓ C) hand in

D) run out

E) draw on

Set 4 Nouns

1. The renowned economist's research provided a **thorough ----** of the factors contributing to income inequality, offering new insights into potential policy reforms.

- A) simplification
- B) estimation
- C) exploration
- D) speculation
- E) justification

2. The documentary focused on the **systematic ----** of indigenous cultures, detailing how their traditions have been **suppressed** over the centuries.

- A) preservation +
- B) marginalization
- C) enhancement +
- D) conservation +
- E) revival +

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3. In philosophical discourse, the ---- of reality is often debated, as scholars attempt to define what constitutes true existence and knowledge.

- A) rejection —
- B) perception —
- ✓ C) essence
- D) triviality —
- E) illusion —

4. The professor's presentation highlighted the importance of social ----, which plays a crucial role in shaping an individual's harmonious behavior within their community.

- A) solidarity —
- B) observation —
- C) intervention —
- ✓ D) conformity
- E) exclusion —

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5. The **advent** of artificial intelligence is expected to bring about **significant ---- in various industries**, including **healthcare, education, and manufacturing**.

A) oscillations -

B) breakthroughs + +

✓ C) **advancements** + +

D) complications -

E) reductions -

6. The environmental report called for **immediate ---- to address the alarming rate of deforestation** and its impact on global biodiversity.

A) sanctions

B) precautions +

✓ C) **actions** + +

D) neglect

E) speculations

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7. The scientist's groundbreaking discovery provided an **essential ----** for further research, **opening new avenues** in the field of quantum physics.

- A) obstacle
- B) foundation**
- C) distraction
- D) consequence
- E) digression

8. In today's globalized world, the rapid exchange of cultural ideas has led to **the ---- of various traditions,** **creating hybrid forms** of art and expression.

- A) division -
- B) dissolution -
- C) synthesis**
- D) exclusion -
- E) extinction -

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9. The politician's speech was **filled with vague promises** and lacked **any real ----**, leaving the audience **unconvinced** of his plans for change.

- ✓ A) substance
B) illusion
C) exaggeration
D) enhancement
E) deflection

10. The debate **over climate change** continues to **escalate**, with the scientific community providing **overwhelming ----** to support the argument for **urgent action**.

- A) skepticism
✓ B) evidence
C) conjecture **guess**
D) ideology
E) diversion

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Set 5 nouns

1. The **rapid increase** in greenhouse gas emissions has **contributed to the ---- of global temperatures**, which is now a major concern for environmental scientists.

- A) inflation -
B) destruction -
C) extinction -
D) elevation 4

✓ E) upswing

2. The CEO announced a new company policy aimed at improving workplace ----, ensuring that all employees feel safe and respected at all times.

- A) diversity -
B) morale -
✓ C) equality -
D) hierarchy -
E) discrepancy -

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3. The invention of the steam engine was a major ----
in the Industrial Revolution, fundamentally changing
transportation and manufacturing processes.

- A) setback —
✓ B) breakthrough —
C) collapse —
D) consequence —
E) hindrance —

4. As a result of increased automation, many workers
face the potential ---- of their jobs, leading to
widespread economic anxiety in various industries.

- A) resurgence —
✓ B) displacement —
C) recruitment —
D) enhancement —
E) achievement —

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5. The professor emphasized the importance of critical thinking, encouraging students to question every ---- presented in the lecture rather than accepting information at face value.

A) conclusion.

B) postulation hypothesis / assumption

C) justification

D) description

E) distraction

6. With the launch of new, faster processors, there has been a significant ---- in the performance of personal computers, allowing for more complex software applications.

A) degeneration

B) penalization

C) improvement

D) catastrophe

E) compromise uzla 1 / ödün taviz verme

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7. Due to the candidate's vast experience and leadership skills, there was little ---- among the hiring committee about her suitability for the executive position.

A) disruption

B) contention

C) agreement

D) collaboration

E) confusion

4

content: memnun
pleased

8. The novel's plot revolves around the protagonist's internal ---- as he struggles to choose between his career ambitions and his personal happiness.

A) resolution

B) conflict

C) achievement

D) withdrawal

E) integration

9. The sudden power outage caused a ---- in production, forcing the factory to halt operations until the problem could be resolved.

- A) solution
- B) connection
- C) decline
- D) disruption
- E) preservation

10. In modern societies, education is often considered the most effective means of achieving economic ---- and improving an individual's overall quality of life.

- A) decline
- B) stagnation
- C) mobility
- D) reduction
- E) rigidity

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Set 6 Adjectives

1. The professor's lecture was highly ----, presenting complex theories in a way that captivated even the most seasoned academics in the audience.

- A) rudimentary
- B) pedestrian
- C) engaging
- D) trivial
- E) irrelevant

2. The economic crisis caused a ---- shift in global markets, triggering long-lasting effects that would take years to reverse.

- A) transient
- B) minimal
- C) marginal
- D) profound
- E) fleeting

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3. The judge's approach to conflict resolution was notably ---, ensuring that all parties felt heard and respected during the negotiation process.

- A) superficial
- ✓ B) impartial
- C) predisposed
- D) arbitrary-
- E) authoritarian-

feel heard

4. The art exhibition was praised for its --- style, combining elements from various movements and eras in a seamless presentation.

- A) fragmented
- B) erratic
- ✓ C) cohesive
- D) disjointed
- E) monotonous

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5. The politician's speech was seen as ----, with clear intent to manipulate public opinion rather than provide genuine solutions to the crisis.

- A) transparent
✓ B) insincere
C) forthright
D) candid
E) decent

6. The scientist's findings were ----, raising important ethical and scientific questions about the future of genetic engineering.

- ✓ A) groundbreaking
B) obsolete
C) conventional
D) redundant
E) insignificant

7. The lawyer presented an ---- defense, leaving the jury with no doubt about his client's innocence after a well-reasoned argument.

- A) unconvincing
- B) coherent
- C) irrelevant
- D) hectic
- E) disorganized

8. The critic's review was so ---- that it left the artist questioning the very foundation of the creative process.

- A) congratulatory +
- B) devastating ✓
- C) encouraging +
- D) impartial +
- E) indifferent —

leave sb doing

= cause sb to do sth

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9. Given the rising demand for power, the company's decision to invest in sustainable energy solutions was both ---- and forward-thinking, anticipating future market demands.

A) reckless —

B) prudent sensible ✓

C) shortsighted —

D) negligent —

E) impulsive —

10 The ability to remain ---- during high-pressure

situations can be regarded as an invaluable asset to

the special operation teams in critical moments.

A) composed calm, self-confident ✓

B) erratic — de i ken düzensiz

C) frantic —

D) indifferent — —

E) agitated — anxious

Set 7 İlk 16

1. ---- the experiment was **successful under controlled conditions**, the researchers could not **guarantee similar results in a real-world environment due to various external factors.**

- ✓ A) Though
- B) So that
- C) Given that
- D) In case
- E) As if

2. The research team **ensured that all protocols were followed** ---- **any potential errors during the data collection process could compromise the study's validity.**

- A) given that
- ✓ B) in case
- C) though
- D) just as
- E) so that

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3. ---- the **international community** that had intervened, the environmental disaster **could have escalated**, leading to widespread damage across multiple ecosystems.

- A) In the wake of
- B) In spite of
- C) But for**
- D) Regardless of
- E) Prior to

4. The **policy was implemented** ---- **it would encourage more sustainable practices** in urban development and **reduce** the carbon footprint of major cities.

- A) just as
- B) though
- C) unless
- D) so that**
- E) but

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5. ---- the public's perception of an issue may remain mostly positive, the media at times continues to sensationalize the topic, creating unnecessary alarm among viewers.

- A) Unless
- B) Though
- C) Just as
- D) Because
- E) In case

6. ---- the new legislation is passed, businesses will be required to meet stricter environmental standards in order to continue operating within the region.

- A) In case
- B) Though
- C) Once
- D) Whereas
- E) So that

✓ C) Once if / when / after

7. The committee **approved** the project ---- the research **adhered to all** ethical guidelines and ensured **participant confidentiality** throughout the study.

- A) so that
- B) when
- C) just as
- D) unless
- E) but

8. ---- the data was **meticulously checked for errors**, some **discrepancies remained**, prompting further review by the research team.

- A) Though
- B) Unless
- C) Once
- D) Just as
- E) Given that

9. The conference was postponed as the venue was suddenly closed for renovations, leaving the organizers scrambling for an alternative location.

10. The scientists worked tirelessly to develop a treatment that would be effective ---- the virus mutated and posed new challenges for healthcare professionals.

- A) as if
B) so that
C) if
D) in case ✓
E) now that

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